

Program Schedule

The length of each session/meeting activities is one hour and forty minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs are requested to see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room and to allow participants time to transit between hotels.

Program Corrections: The information printed here reflects session updates received from organizers through July 14, 2000. Changes received after that date will appear in the Program Changes section of the *Convention Bulletin* distributed with Final Program packets. Please check that bulletin for the latest updates.

Pre-Meeting Activities

Alpha Kappa Delta Executive Council—Friday, August 11, 8:00 a.m.-9:00 p.m.—Marriott Wardman Park, Nathan Hale

North American Chinese Sociologists Association conference—Friday, August 11, 8:30 a.m.-5:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Map

Section on Political Sociology Conference—Friday, August 11, 8:30-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Monroe West

1. Didactic Seminar. Social Network Analysis (co-sponsored by the ICPSR and the ASA Section on Methodology)

Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Friday, August 11, 9:00 a.m.-4:00 p.m.

Ticket required for admission

Leaders: *Stanley Wasserman*, University of Illinois, Urbana
Katherine Faust, University of South Carolina

This seminar will present an introduction to concepts, methods, and applications of social network analysis in the social and behavioral sciences. Social network analysis focuses on relationships between social entities and is widely used in the social and behavioral sciences as well as in economics, marketing, organizational behavior, and industrial engineering. This focus on relationships requires a special set of methods distinct from the usual statistics and data analysis techniques used to analyze the standard "cases by variables" data.

We will begin with the basic concepts and principles of social network analysis, including the elements of the social network paradigm and formal representations for social networks (graph theory and matrices). We will then discuss structural and locational properties of actors in social networks: centrality, prestige, and prominence; cohesive subgroups and cliques; equivalence of actors, including structural equivalence and block models; an introduction to local analysis including dyadic and triadic analyses; and basic distribution theory and statistical models.

The course text will be *Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications* (Cambridge, ENG and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994) by Stanley Wasserman and Katherine Faust. We will focus on chapters 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 13, and 15 from this book. We recommend that seminar attendees obtain this book in advance and read the first few chapters prior to the session.

2000 ASA Chair Conference (*preregistration required*)—
Friday, August 11, 12:30-9:30 p.m.—Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony CD

2. Didactic Seminar. So You Want to Do Applied Policy Research?

Howard University (shuttle departs from the Marriott)

Friday, August 11, 1:00-6:00 p.m.

Ticket required for admission

Leaders: *Roberta Spalter-Roth*, American Sociological Association

Beatrice Edwards, Public Services International

This seminar is designed for those thinking of careers as applied policy researchers (including advocacy research) and those teaching courses in this area. In this overview, we introduce the following topic areas: approaches to applied policy research from "purple prose" to cost-benefit analysis; gaining credibility for different types of research; frequently used procedures and techniques, including types of research used at different stages of the policy process; developing quantitative and qualitative evidence (the "number" and the "victim"); policy analysis and writing; and the ethics of applied research. Two hands-on activities will illustrate the evidence gathering, the analysis, and the writing aspects of policy research. First, participants will work in groups to choose a policy issue (including standardized testing, contingent work, welfare reform, or privatization of public services), conduct an Internet search for relevant data, and analyze their findings. Second, participants will turn their findings into a piece of policy writing appropriate to a specific policy forum.

3. Professional Workshop. How to Navigate Congress Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge

Friday, August 11, 1:00-5:00 p.m.

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Rachel Gragg*, Legislative Assistant, Office of Senator Paul D. Wellstone, United States Senate

This professional workshop will tell you all you ever wanted to know about how to approach members of Congress and their staff members on the Hill. This workshop will examine the best ways for social scientists to participate in all stages of the legislative process. If you are aiming to talk about your research, address an importance issue of science policy, "educate" about enhanced support for the social sciences, or otherwise get your "message" across in informal meetings or testimony, this workshop is for you. How should you go about setting up a meeting, what should you bring, what is the most effective mode of writing, should you prepare an opening statement for an office visit, how informal can you be, how do you best anticipate questions, and how much time can you expect are just some of the questions that are "fair game" in this session. The workshop will provide information and materials that will help prepare you for meetings and presentations. Bring your questions, though. No question is too foolish in dealing with politics and navigating Congress.

Honors Program Orientation—Friday, August 11, 1:30-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Caucus

Committee on Publications—Friday, August 11, 2:00-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Chevy Chase

Section on Undergraduate Education Council—Friday, August 11, 4:00-5:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, C326

ASA Journal Editors—Friday, August 11, 7:30-9:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Chevy Chase

Honors Program Roundtables—Friday, August 11, 7:30-9:30 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Saturday, August 12

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7:00 a.m. Meetings

Section on Aging and the Life Course Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Independence

Section on Sociology of Culture Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8217

8:30 a.m. Meetings

ASA Chairs Conference (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony CD

Committee on Nominations (to 4:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Committee on Publications (to 4:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere

Honors Program—Hilton Washington, State

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

AKD *Sociological Inquiry* Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209

8:30 a.m. Sessions

4. Thematic Session. Latinos and Racism

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Organizer and Presider: *Hernan Vera*, University of Florida

Proposition 187: A Case of Institutionalized Racism. *Jorge Bustamante*, University of Notre Dame

Latino Racism: Overcoming Expressions of Racial Antagonism in Latino Communities. *Gilberto Cardenas*, University of Notre Dame

An Assessment of the Status of Latinos in Sociology: Minor Advances and Major Challenges. *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

Discussion: *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva*, Texas A&M University

5. Special Session. Old Boundaries and New Frontiers: The Challenges and Achievements of U.S. Muslim Women

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer and Presider: *Jen'nan Ghazal Read*, University of Texas, Austin

Ethnic Identity as a Challenge: Exploring the Boundaries of Gender, Race, and Religion. *Kristine J. Ajrouch*, University of Michigan

The Challenges of Being Poor, Muslim, and Female in an American City. *Louise Cainkar*, University of Illinois, Chicago

The Religious Tie: Gender, Identity and the Ambivalence of Assimilation. *Kathleen M. Moore*, University of Connecticut

Behind the Veil, Beyond Veiling: Recent Anthropological Observations. *Fadwa El Guindi*, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Yvonne Y. Haddad*, Georgetown University

6. Special Session. The Prison Industrial Complex

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer and Presider: *John Galliher*, University of Missouri, Columbia

The War on Drugs and the Prison Industrial Complex. *William Chambliss*, George Washington University

Racism and the Prison Industrial Complex. *David Patrick Keys*, West Texas A&M University

Privatization and the Prison Industrial Complex. *Yngva Digernes*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Discussion: *James Austin*, George Washington University

7. Special Session. Politics and the Urban Context of Homelessness

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B

Organizer: *Leon Anderson*, Ohio University

Presider: *Mark LaGory*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Space, Politics, and the Strategic Responses of the Homeless. *David A. Snow* and *Michael Mulcahy*, University of Arizona

Out of Sight—Out of Mind: Anti-Homeless Laws, Litigation and Alternatives in 50 United States Cities. *Kelly Cunningham-Bowers*, National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty

The Social Control of Unhoused Persons. *Mitch Duneier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, and University of California, Santa Barbara

Discussion: *Leon Anderson*, Ohio University

8. Cancelled.

9. Special Session. Continental Reorganization and Social Relations in Europe

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizer and Presider: *Katherine O'Sullivan See*, Michigan State University

Extending Boundaries and Managing New Inequalities in the European Union. *Barbara Schmitter Heisler*, Gettysburg College; and *Martin Heisler*, University of Maryland

(Re)Organizing Women and Gender Relations in Contemporary Russia. *Valerie Sperling*, Clark University

Engendering Ethnic Accommodation: Grassroots Organizing and the EU Programme on Peace and Reconciliation in Northern Ireland. *Linda Racioppi* and *Katherine O'Sullivan See*, Michigan State University

10. Special Session. The Sociology of School Choice

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizers: *Eric Rofes*, Humboldt State University; and *Lisa M. Stulberg*, University of California, Berkeley

Introduction: Towards a Progressive Politics of School Choice. *Lisa M. Stulberg*, University of California, Berkeley

The Political Principal at Work: Charter Schools in Low Income Communities of Color. *Patty Yancey*, University of San Francisco and American Institutes for Research

School Choice through a Foucauldian Lens: Disrupting Neoliberal Discourses. *Stacy Smith*, Bates College

Charter Schools and Community-Building: Opportunities and Limits. *Marjorie D. Wilkes*, West Oakland Community School and University of California, Berkeley

Charter Schools and the Legacy of Brown. *John B. King, Jr.*, Roxbury Preparatory Charter School

Charter Schools as Social, Economic, and Cultural Capital: Deepening Our Understanding of School Choice. *Eric Rofes*, Humboldt State University

11. Professional Workshop. Careers or Interludes in Academic Administration

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Leaders: *Jean Dowdall*, A.T. Kearney Executive Search
Charles Keeley, Georgetown University

12. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Medical Sociology

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer: *Diane R. Brown*, Wayne State University
Presider: *Tony Brown*, University of Michigan

Teaching Methods of Sociology and Health Policy for Undergraduates and Non-Majors. *Larry Greil*, Alfred University

Using Technology Innovative and Methods in Teaching Medical Sociology. *Eric R. Wright*, Indiana University

Emerging Topics in Medical Sociology. *William Cockerham*, University of Alabama

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with useful information and tools for teaching medical sociology to varied student populations. The session will cover issues related to teaching medical sociology to undergraduates and to non-sociology majors; the use of technology to enhance the understanding of medical sociology; inclusion of materials of the health and illness of multicultural/multiethnic populations; and emerging issues in medical sociology.

13. Regular Session. Collective Behavior

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer: *Benigno E. Aguirre*, Texas A&M University

Better Off by Doing Good: Why Anti Racism Must Mean Different Things to Different Groups. *Ruud Koopmans*, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung

Who Is That Wo(man) in the Street? From the Normalization of Protest to the Normalization of the Protester. *Peter Van Aelst* and *Stefan Walgrave*, University of Antwerp

Group Size and Fatality Risk in a Fire Disaster. *William Feinberg* and *Norris R. Johnson*, University of Cincinnati

Protest and Violence in Greek Schools, with Special References to Upper Secondary Schools. *Nicholas P. Petropoulos*, *A. Papastylanou*, *P. Katerelos*, and *K. Harisis*, Pedagogic Institute, Athens, Greece

Discussion: *Robert A. Stalling*, University of Southern California

14. Regular Session. Fertility

Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer: *S. Philip Morgan*, Duke University
Presider: *Daniel Lichter*, Ohio State University

Why So Fast?: Latecomer Effects and the Pace of Fertility Decline Across Nations. *Thomas K. Rudel*, Rutgers University

The Age-Period Interaction in U.S. Fertility, 1920 to 1994. *Kate Miller*, University of Pennsylvania

Session 14, continued

Partnership and Parenthood: Unobserved Heterogeneity in Stepfamily Fertility. *Elizabeth Thomson*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Jan M. Hoem*, Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research; and *Amy L. Godecker*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Great Expectations: Consequences of Adolescent Sexuality, Pregnancy, and Childbearing on Perceptions of Adult Attainments. *Kathleen Mullan Harris*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; *Johanne Boisjoly*, University of Quebec, Rimouski; *Greg J. Duncan*, Northwestern University

Discussion: *Daniel Lichter*, Ohio State University; and *S. Philip Morgan*, Duke University

15. Regular Session. Group Processes: Networks in Groups**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

Organizer: *Jan E. Stets*, Washington State University

President: *Barry Markovsky*, University of Iowa

Perceptions of Fairness in Social Exchange: A Comparison of Negatively and Positively Connected Networks. *Gretchen Peterson*, University of Arizona

Mixed Relations' Networks: An Extension of Elementary Theory. *Kinga Wysienska* and *Jacek Szmataka*, Jagiellonian University

The Effect of Actor Strategies on Power in Exchange Networks. *Marcel van Assen*, University of Groningen; and *Dudley Girard*, University of South Carolina

Ordering as a Structural Power Condition. *Mamadi Corra*, University of South Carolina; *Kimberly White*, University of Arizona

16. Section on Undergraduate Education. Textbook Quality: A Continuing and Important Issue**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer and President: *Richard T. Schaefer*, DePaul University

Panel: *John E. Farley*, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville

Diana Kendall, Baylor University

William Kornblum, Graduate School, City University of New York

Claire M. Renzetti, St. Joseph's University

17. Theory Section. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Refereed Roundtables (to 9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Robert K. Shelly*, Ohio University

Table 1:

The Dialectics of Religious Rationalization and Secularization: Max Weber and Ernst Bloch. *Warren Goldstein*, Stonehill College

Table 2:

A Weberian Theory of Time. *Sandro Segre*, University of Genoa, Italy

Recognition: Charles Taylor's Relationship to Hegel. *Alva C. Hayslip*, Northwestern University

Table 3:

Poststructuralism and Feminist Theoretical Practice. *Karen McCormack*, Wellesley College

Recent Trends in Generative Theory and Practice. *Jeff Livesay*, Colorado College

Table 4:

Food Consumption as a Mode of Ethical Practice. *Sam Binkley* and *Dörte Fischen Rath*, New School for Social Research

The Changing Nature of Personal Identity: An Examination of Classical Symbolic Interactionist Theory. *Norman A. Dolch*, Louisiana State University, Shreveport

Table 5:

The Structure of the Form of Social Action? Analogies of "Axioms" and Conclusions in Parsons' and Simmel's Frames of Reference. *Helmut Staubmann*, University of Innsbruck

Ontology, Textuality, and Morality: New Directions for Substantive Progress in Sociology. *Rob Stones*, University of Essex

Table 6: cancelled

Table 7:

A "Painful" Discipline: Confronting the Tensions in Sociological Theory. *Eric K. Shaw*, Rutgers University

Table 8:

Globalization: The Meaning of Chaos. *JoAnn Chirico*, Pennsylvania State University, Beaver Campus

The Elusive Market: Embeddedness and the Paradigm of Economic Sociology. *Greta Krippner*, University of Wisconsin

Table 9:

The Shape of Gains and Losses: An Experimental Test of the Value Function. *Pam Hunter-Holmes*, *Ann C. Johansson*, and *Jane Sell*, Texas A&M University

Designing a Research-friendly Theoretical Framework for the Social Sciences. *M. Ross DeWitt*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Theory Section Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

18. Section on Political Economy of the World System. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B**

Refereed Roundtables (to 9:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Timothy P. Moran*, State University of New York, Stony Brook; and *Angela Crowley*

1. Environmental Movements and Environmental Transformation in the Modern World-System
Timber and the Expansion of the Early Modern World-Economy, 1350-1750: A Community Frontiers Approach. *Diana Carol Moore Gildae* and *Jason W. Moore*, Johns Hopkins University
The "Globalization" of the Port of Oakland: Synthesizing World-Systems and Ecological Marxist Approaches. *John Gulick*, University of California, Santa Cruz
China: The Epicenter of Environmental Crises and Movements in the Twenty-First Century. *Ho-Fung Hung* and *Benjamin Brewer*, Johns Hopkins University
 2. Transnational Social Movements and Global Politics
Nike Corporation: Overseas Sweatshops and New Forms of Social Mobilization. *Miguel Korzeniewicz*, University of California, Santa Cruz; and *Victoria Carty*
Zapatista Mobilization and Global Opportunity Structures. *Jose Munoz*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Globalizing Representations of Human Rights Violations: A Constructionist Approach. *Jennifer Reich*, University of California, Davis; and *Michael Alan Sacks*, Northwestern University
 3. Economic Development Processes
The Effects of Institution, Openness, and Education on National Economic Development: A Structural Equation Modeling Approach. *Byung-Soo Kim*, Stanford University
The Effect of Portfolio Investment on Economic Development, 1980-1995. *Jeffrey D. Kentor*, University of Utah; *Edward L. Kick*, Middle Tennessee State University; and *Byron Davis*, University of Utah
 4. Sexuality of the Modern World-System
Sexuality of the Modern World-System. *Nancy Forsythe*, University of Maryland
Violence Against Women Act (VAWA): Domestic and International Contexts. *Elena Ermolaeva*, Shepherd College; and *Robert Selby*, Frostburg State University
 5. Historical Analyses of the Soviet Union and Russia
Political Transformation in Russia 1700-2000: A Kondratiev Wave Analysis. *Oleg I Gubin*, University of Utah; *Edward L. Kick*, Middle Tennessee State University; *Yevgeniy N. Moshchelkov*, Moscow Lomonosov State University
- Section on Political Economy of the World System Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

19. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Changing of the Welfare State and Impacts on Life Course Outcomes

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

- Organizer and Presider: *Karl Ulrich Mayer*, Max-Planck Institute for Human Development
Internal Labor Markets and Earnings Trajectories in the Post-Fordist Economy: An Analysis of Recent Trends. *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University; *Dominique Goux*, National Institute of Statistics and Economics Study, France; and *Eric Maurin*, CREST, Paris, France
When the Welfare State Grows up: Income Inequality, Cohort Succession and the Maturation of Canada's Retirement Income System. *John Myles*, Florida State University
Changing Paths to Occupational Maturity in Britain during the Late 20th Century. *Richard Breen*, European University Institute, Florence, Italy
Time Use in Retirement: What Do Social Policy Regimes Buy? *Anne Gauthier*, University of Calgary; and *Timothy Smeeding*, Syracuse University
Discussion: *David L. Featherman*, University of Michigan

20. Section on Sociology of Culture. Symbols and Power Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

- Organizer and Presider: *Lynn Chancer*, Fordham University
Clashing Icons: The Politics and Culture of Public Investigations. *Robert Alford* and *David Peerla*, City University of New York Graduate Center
The Sentation Controversy at the Brooklyn Museum of Art: Poltics, Sociology and Art. *David Halle* and *Gihong Yi*, University of California, Los Angeles
The Veil in School?: Responses of North African Women in France. *Caitlin Killian*, Emory University
Are We a Family or a Business?: History and Ideology in Chicago's Street Gang Movement. *Sudhir Alladi Venkatesh*, Columbia University; and *Steve D. Levitt*, University of Chicago
Discussion: *Barry Glassner*, University of Southern California

21. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs. Theoretical Innovations in the Study of Drugs and Alcohol

Hilton Washington, Caucus

- Organizer: *Lana Harrison*, University of Delaware
From Center to Margin: Identity Change Processes of Older Injecting Drug Users. *Tammy Anderson* and *Judith A. Levy*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Social Capital and Drug Use after Treatment: A Study of Treated Heroin Addicts in Hong Kong. *Yuet-wah Cheung* and *Nicole Wai-ting Cheung*, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
Teenage Smoking and the Adult Transition. *Doris R. Entwisle*, *Karl L. Alexander*, and *Linda Steffel Olson*, Johns Hopkins University

Session 21, continued

Adolescent Drinking: A Chain of Determinants. *William S. Pooler* and *Carrie L. Cokely*, Syracuse University
Discussion: *Lana Harrison*, University of Delaware

22. Section on International Migration. Immigrants in the United States**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer and Presider: *Luis M. Falcon*, Northeastern University

Immigrant Dreams and American Realities: Blacks, Jews, and Koreans in Urban America. *Jennifer Lee*, University of California, Irvine

Homeownership and the American Dream: A Study of Homeownership Attainment by Asian Immigrants. *Sharon Lee* and *Barry Edmonston*, Portland State University

Occupational Attainment and Mobility of Mexican and Other Formerly Unauthorized Immigrants. *Mary G. Powers* and *William Seltzer*, Fordham University; *Ellen P Kraly*, Colgate University

Immigrant Day Laborers as Entrepreneurs. *Abel Valenzuela*, University of California, Los Angeles

23. Section on Mathematical Sociology. The Evolution of Social and Organizational Networks**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer and Presider: *Kathleen M. Carley*, Carnegie Mellon University

Evolution of Social Networks in Fragments. *Patrick Doreian*, University of Pittsburgh

The Cultural Evolution of Altruism, I: Cooperation. *Noah Mark*, Stanford University

Emergence of "Small World" Networks in a Heterogeneous Population When Agents Are Rewarded for Performance. *Rob Axtell*, Brookings Institute

Discussion: *Kathleen M. Carley*, Carnegie Mellon University

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Political Economy of the World System Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Theory Section Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Aging and the Life Course Business Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

10:30 a.m. Sessions**24. Thematic Session. Gender Discrimination Revisited: Subtle, Blatant, and Covert****Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3**

Organizer and Presider: *Nijole Benokraitis*, University of Baltimore

Panel: *Rose Brewer*, University of Minnesota
Esther Ngan-ling Chow, American University
Allan Johnson, University of Hartford College for Women
Denise A. Segura, University of California, Santa Barbara

Many Americans believe that gender discrimination has seriously declined and is practically nonexistent. There is a general assumption that women have blasted through the old barriers and now enjoy equality with men in employment, education, politics, and the professions. This panel will identify the gender gaps and gender traps that many women (and some men) still face in their everyday lives.

25. Special Session. Anti-Black Racism and Racism in 21st Century American Social Sciences**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer and Presider: *John H. Stanfield, II*, Morehouse College

Panel: *Edmund T. Gordon*, University of Texas, Austin
Abraham Davis, Morehouse College
David Rollock, Purdue University
Samuel L. Myers, University of Minnesota
William Darity, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Discussion: *John H. Stanfield, II*, Morehouse College

26. Special Session. Education and Equity: An Old Struggle, A New Challenge**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C**

Organizers and Presiders: *Walter R. Allen*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Gail E. Thomas*, Soka University

Times, Activities, and Educational Achievement: A Strategic Approach to Extending Students' Learning. *Reginald Clark*, Clark and Associates and California State University, Los Angeles

Incentives to Learn: Achieving Improved Academic Performance among Urban High School Students. *Margaret Beale Spencer*, University of Pennsylvania

Pathways to Success: Creating Research Opportunities for Minority Science Undergraduate Majors: *Marguerite Bonous-Hammarth*, University of California, Los Angeles

Those Who Got in the Door: University of California-Berkeley Affirmative Action Success Stories. *Grace Carroll*, Howard University

27. Special Session. Surveillance and Domination: Gender and Control

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer: *Jim Thomas*, Northern Illinois University
 Presider: *Barbara Zaitzow*, Appalachian State University
 Surveillance and the Social Control of Sheltered Homeless Women. *Victoria Pitts*, Queens College; and *Martin Schwartz*, Ohio University
 Embodied Surveillance and the Gendering of Punishment: Domination and Resistance in Women's Prisons. *Jill McCorkel*, Northern Illinois University
 Sex and Surveillance: Gender, Privacy and the Sexualization of Power in Prison. *Teresa A. Miller*, State University of New York, Buffalo
 Pirandello Meets the "New Panopticon": Technology, Domination, and Heterogendering on Cell Block D. *Jim Thomas*, Northern Illinois University
 Discussion: *Barbara Zaitzow*, Appalachian State University

28. Special Session. Toward a Sociology of the Holocaust and Post-Holocaust Life

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizers: *Judith Gerson*, Rutgers University; and *Diane Wolf*, University of California, Davis
 Presider: *Lenore Weitzman*, George Mason University
 Post Holocaust Identity: Variations on a Number of Themes. *Debra Kaufman*, Northeastern University
 Hollywood's Holocaust: Schindler's List and the Construction of Memory. *Lynn Rapaport*, Pomona College
 The Sources of Nazi Radicalism. *Gershon Shafir*, University of California, San Diego
 Sociology of the Holocaust: Theorizing Jewish Studies. *Diane Wolf*, University of California, Davis; and *Judith Gerson*, Rutgers University
 Discussion: *Jeffrey Olick*, Columbia University; and *Joan Ringleheim*, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

29. Special Session. Liberations Struggles in Latin America

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer and Presider: *Richard A. Dello Buono*, Dominican University
 Cuba's Struggle in Defense of National Liberation and Self-Determination. *Elena Diaz* and *Jose Bell Lara*, University of Havana, Cuba
 Vieques and the Struggle for Puerto Rican Independence. *Alfonso R. Latoni*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez
 Armed Struggles and National Liberation in Colombia. *Michael Gonzalez-Cruz*, State University of New York, Binghamton

30. Special Session. The Military Community in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizers: *Peggy McClure*, Military Family Institute; and *Lois West*, Florida International University
 Presider: *Lois West*, Florida International University
 Organizational Theory, Race, and Military Communities. *John Sibley Butler*, University of Texas, Austin
 The Prospects for Community in the Changing Military. *James Martin*, Bryn Mawr College; and *Peggy McClure*, Military Family Institute
 Women and the Military: Fighting against Masculinity. *Laurie Weinstein*, Western Connecticut State University

31. Special Session. After Seattle: The WTO and the New World Order

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizers: *Steven J. Rosenthal*, Hampton University; and *Charles Derber*, Boston College
 Presider: *Steven J. Rosenthal*, Hampton University
 Speaker: *Ralph Nader*, Center for Responsive Law
 Discussion: *Dave Schop*, International Association of Machinists; and *Charles Derber*, Boston College
 This special session brings together sociologists and workers who participated in the activities in Seattle in December, 1999, to analyze both the role of the World Trade Organization (WTO) and the anti-WTO protests by labor, environmentalist, consumer and other organizations. Panel presentations will be followed by a discussion including audience participation.

32. Author Meets Critics. *The Corrosion of Character: The Personal Consequences of Work in the New Capitalism* (W.W. Norton and Company, 1998) by Richard Sennett, London School of Economics

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Organizer: *Steven Vallas*, Georgia Institute of Technology
 Book Author: *Richard Sennett*, London School of Economics
 Critics: *Cynthia Epstein*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Ruth Milkman, University of California, Los Angeles
Walter Powell, Stanford University SCANCOR
Steven Vallas, Georgia Institute of Technology

33. Didactic Seminar. Doing Qualitative Analysis with Computer Assisted Software: An Introduction

Hilton Washington, Military

Ticket required for admission
 Leaders: *Sharlene Hesse-Biber*, Boston College
Raymond C. Maietta, ResearchTalk, Inc.
 This didactic seminar is for qualitative researchers who wish to use computer software to analyze textual data (e.g., case records, newspaper articles, field notes, transcripts of interviews or focus group discussions), pictures, graphics, or audio and video tapes. We will briefly explore the history of computer-assisted software programs in the social sciences. We will analyze the problems and prospects of using

Session 33, continued

computer-assisted software programs for qualitative data analysis. We will discuss the factors you should consider in selecting a software program. This seminar is intended for those who want a basic introduction to the field of computer-assisted software for qualitative data analysis.

34. Professional Workshop. Careers in Finance for Sociologists**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A**

Organizer: *Lois A. Vitt*, Money Studies, Incorporated

Panel: *Lois A. Vitt*, Money Studies, Incorporated

Jurg K. Siegenthaler, Institute for Socio-Financial Studies

Lucia Fort, World Bank

Panelists will describe how sociology majors and sociologists can look forward to both academic and nonacademic careers in the vast world of finance. For academics, researching and teaching the sociology of money and finance can become a rewarding career in itself. But nearly all areas within sociology have financial aspects that can be seen more clearly and understood more readily when sociologists train their painstaking-crafted theories and methods on the macro and micro socio-financial issues in everyday life.

35. Academic Workplace Workshop. Assessing and Enhancing Your Library Collection**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A**

Leader: *George Kreps*, Ohio State University

36. Teaching Workshop. Integrating Multicultural Perspectives into Health-Related Courses (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Medical Sociology)**Hilton Washington, Map**

Organizer: *Robin D. Moremen*, Northern Illinois University

Panel: *Martha Thompson*, Northeastern Illinois University

Anne Figert, Loyola University, Chicago

Eric Wright, Indiana University

Robert Peralta, University of Delaware

Tassy Parker, University of New Mexico

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with the latest information and materials on integrating race, class, gender, and sexual orientation into health-related courses. Experts from diverse perspectives will discuss process (e.g., interactive exercises, alternative teaching styles, etc.) and content (e.g., syllabi, reading lists, video sources, etc.) issues with workshop participants in an interactive format. The perspectives of students in the Minority Fellowship Program will be integrated as well. Participants are asked to bring a syllabus for a course they wish to transform.

37. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Social Change in Local, National, and Transnational Contexts**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1**

Organizer: *Stella M. Capek*, Hendrix College

1. Social Exclusion and Inclusion in Community Policy and Practice: Great Britain and the United States. *Charles Jaret* and *Charles A. Gallagher*, Georgia State

University; *Peter Somerville* and *Charles Cooper*, University of Lincolnshire and Humberside

2. Third World Social Change: Historical, Contemporary, and Future Dimensions. *Lewis A. Mennerick*, University of Kansas
3. The Quandary: Inequality in the Booming Economy. *Karen E. B. McCue*, University of New Mexico
4. The Right Thing to Do: Upholding the Civil Rights of Americans with Disabilities--the Aftermath of Olmstead. *Kathryn Beth Kramer*, Texas Health and Human Services Commission Texas Lutheran University
5. Regional Disparities in Romania: Political and Social Psychological Variation in Transitional Societies. *Russell K. Schutt*, *Siamak Movahedi*, and *Denisa Popescu*, University of Massachusetts; *Ali Pirzadeh*, Suffolk University
6. What We Might Learn about Race, Law and Remedy by Studying the Afro-Latin Experience. *Robert J. Cottrol*, George Washington University
7. Hunger in a Strong Economy. *Renee M. Overdyke*, State University of New York, Albany
8. Untangling the Rhetoric of Reform: A Discussion of Welfare Reform and Welfare Caseload. *Alesha Durfee*, University of Washington
9. "The Biggest Problem Is Fear": Conceptualizing Immigrant Community Problems with Latinos in Kentucky. *Brian L. Rich*, Transylvania University
10. Community Organizing and Immigrant Settlement Issues: Anti-Racism Work in the City of Toronto, Canada. *Maria Wallis*, York University and McMaster University
11. The Issue of Historicity in Embeddedness: The Case of Urban Revitalization in a Working Class Community. *Tony Lee*, Johns Hopkins University
12. Rotating Credit Associations in the Korean American Immigrant Community. *Byung-Soo Kim*, Stanford University
13. Searching for Bridges Crossing the Peconic: A Study of Social Movement Networking. *Vondora Wilson-Corzen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
14. Urban Civic Worlds of City Dwellers. *Gila Menahem*, Tel Aviv University
15. Social Movement Theory: The Next Generation. *Donna A. Barnes*, University of Wyoming

38. Regular Session. Group Processes: Extending Theory and Research on Groups**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

Organizer and Presider: *Jan E. Stets*, Washington State University

Trust: Theoretical Issues and Experimental Evidence. *Karen S. Cook* and *Robin Cooper*, Stanford University

Social Identity Theory and Status Characteristics Theory: A Graph-Theoretical Integration. *Christopher Barnum* and *William Kalkhoff*, University of Iowa

Formal Vocabulary as a Status Cue: Interactions with Diffuse Status Characteristics. *Leda Kanellakos* and *Michael J. Lovaglia*, University of Iowa

The Creation of Status Characteristics through Nonverbal Behavior. *Lisa Slattery Rashotte*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

39. Regular Session. Health and Well-Being

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer: *Mary Clare Lennon*, Columbia University

Age, Education, and the Sense of Control: A Test of the "Cumulative Advantage" Hypothesis. *Scott Schieman*, University of Miami

Adult Disability as a Determinant of the Health of Children in the United States. *Raymond R Hyatt, Jr.*, Brown University

Revisiting the Relationship between Gender, Marital Status, and Mental Illness. *Robin W. Simon*, University of Iowa

Gender, Paid Work, and Housework: The Division of Labor within Couples, Perceived Equity, and Self-Rated Health. *Chloe E. Bird*, Brown University

40. Regular Session. Poverty and Housing

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B

Organizers: *Hector Cordero-Guzman*, New School for Social Research; and *Frank Bonilla*, City University of New York

President: *Frank Bonilla*, City University of New York
Are Residential Choices Affected by Welfare Benefits? *John Hartman*; and *Xinwei Michelle Miao*, New York City Comptroller's Office

Are Central Cities Unique?: Spatial Conditioning of Black Poverty. *Lucy Dwight*, Western Washington University

Negotiating Housing in a Context of Scarcity. *Susan Clampet-Lundquist*, University of Pennsylvania

Women's Vulnerability and Coping in a Guyanese Squatter Settlement. *Maitreyi Das*, University of Maryland, College Park

Discussion: *Emily Rosenbaum*, Fordham University

41. Regular Session. The Civil Rights Movement

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer and President: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest

Black Power and the American Dream. *Rod Bush*, St. John's University

We Are Not King. *John A. Noakes*, Franklin and Marshall College

Religion and the Civil Rights Movement: Constructing Priestly and Prophetic Mobilizing Ideologies. *Rhys H. Williams* and *Kathryn B. Ward*, Southern Illinois University

Academic Agitators in Mississippi. *Maria R. Lowe* and *J. Clint Morris*, Southwestern University

Discussion: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest

42. Section on Undergraduate Education. Refereed Roundtables on Teaching Sociology

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Diane Pike*, Augsburg College

1. Exercises in Teaching Theory

Table President: *Peter R. Grahame*, Mount St. Mary's College

Theoretical Constructs: The Presentation of Theory in Undergraduate Instruction. *Peter R. Grahame*, Mount St. Mary's College

Multidimensional Theoretical Analysis: Teaching Students How to Think Sociologically. *H. Reed Geertsen*, Utah State University

2. Deviance: Doing and Knowing

Table President: *Karen Bettez Halnon*, Penn State Abington

The Sociology of Doing Nothing. *Karen Bettez Halnon*, Pennsylvania State University, Abington

The Salience of Friday the 13th for College Students. *Jerry M. Lewis* and *Timothy J. Gallagher*, Kent State University

3. Student Motivation: General and Particular

Table President: *Diane Zablotzky*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Exploring Big Issues in Large Classes: The Challenges of Teaching the Sociology of Death and Dying. *Diane Zablotzky*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Motivating the Unmotivated College Student. *Kim Cattat*, State University of New York, Buffalo

4. Assessment: Within and Without

Table President: *Angela J. Hattery*, Wake Forest University

"Walking the Walk": A Service Learning Approach to Understanding Social Class Inequality. *Angela J. Hattery* and *James P. Han*, Wake Forest University

Authentic Assessment as Resistance: A Community College Experience. *Jeanne Cameron*, *Barbara Kobritz*, *Philip Walsh*, *Scott Ochs*, and *Tina Stavenhagen-Helgren*, Tompkins Cortland Community College

5. Culture and Subcultures: Different Roles in the Classroom

Table President: *James J. Dowd*, University of Georgia

The Problems of Subcultures. *James J. Dowd* and *Laura Dowd*, University of Georgia

Global Awareness and Self-Actualization: Significant Association and Profound Impact on College Education. *Yan Yu*, Grand Valley State University

6. Reflective Practice in Class: Two Student Exercises

Table President: *Susan Walzer*, Skidmore College

Using the Self in Learning and Teaching Qualitative Sociology. *Susan Walzer*, Skidmore College

Session 42, continued

Confronting the Social Context of the Classroom. *Sarah Sobieraj* and *Heather Laube*, State University of New York, Albany

7. Two Issues of Course Management

Table President: *William T. Clute*, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Retention Intervention and Introductory Sociology: Taming a "Killer Course". *William T. Clute*, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Practical Needs and Altruistic Endeavors: Undergraduate Teaching Assistants in the Classroom. *Laura Fingerson* and *Aaron Culley*, Indiana University

8. Two (unrelated but interesting) Ideas for Introductory Sociology

Table President: *Carla D. Shirley*, Indiana University

Using Creative Problem Solving in the Classroom. *Terrell A. Hayes*, Davis and Elkins College

Using Native American Tribal Cards to Discuss the Social Construction of Race. *Camilla V. Saulsbury* and *Carla D. Shirley*, Indiana University

43. Theory Section Miniconference. New Directions in Sociological Theory: Growth of Contemporary Theories I**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizers: *Joseph Berger* and *Morris Zelditch*, Stanford University

President: *Morris Zelditch*, Stanford University

Affect Control Theory Across Cultures. *David Heise*, Indiana University

Resource Mobilization as Theoretical Research Program and as Epistemic Community: Progress and Transformation. *Mayer Zald*, University of Michigan; and *John D. McCarthy*, Pennsylvania State University

Understanding Revolutions: Theory Development from Simple to Conjunctural to Chaos Models of Social Change. *Jack Goldstone*, University of California, Davis

A Theory of Political Institutions. *Bruce Bueno de Mesquita*, Stanford University

Discussion: *Jonathan Turner*, University of California, Riverside

44. Section on Political Economy of the World System. Race in the Modern World-System**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Gay Seidman*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Racial Identities among Caribbean Immigrants. *Vilna Bashi*, Northwestern University

Racial Accumulation on a World-Scale: A World-Systems Analysis of Racial/Ethnic Inequality in an National Labor Market. *Cynthia Lucas Hewitt*, University of Georgia

Defining Anti-Discrimination Policy in a "Racial Democracy": Brazil's "Strange Affair" with Jim Crow. *Seth Racusen*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

45. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Business Meeting and Distinguished Scholar Address**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Business Meeting/Reception (10:30-11:30 a.m.)

Chair: *Ronald P. Abeles*, National Institute of Health

Distinguished Scholar Address (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

Organizer and President: *Ronald P. Abeles*, National Institute of Health

Life Courses in the Process of Transformation to Post Communism: The Case of East Germany. Speaker: *Karl Ulrich Mayer*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany

46. Section on Sociology of Culture. The Culture of Everyday Life**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizer and President: *Gary Alan Fine*, Northwestern University

Studies and Practices of Everyday Life: Institutional Innovation in the Fields of Sociology and Art. *Britta B. Wheeler*, New York University

Settled Lives at Christian College: A Case of a Men's and a Women's College Basketball Team. *Jason J. Maki*, University of Notre Dame

Small Group Culture and Socio Emotional Management: The Case of TD's Restaurant. *Tim Hallett*, Northwestern University

The Price of Poverty: Money, Work, and Culture in the Mexican-American Barrio. *Daniel Dohan*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Christina Nippert-Eng*, Illinois Institute of Technology

47. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs. Policy Directions for the 21st Century in Alcohol and Drug Control**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

Organizer: *Lana Harrison*, University of Delaware

What Policies Affect Heroin Use and HIV? *Bruce D. Johnson*, National Development and Research Institutes; and *Lisa Maher*, University of New South Wales

Effects of Drug Treatment for Heroin Sniffers: A Protective Factor against Moving to Injection? *Margaret S. Kelley* and *Dale D. Chitwood*, University of Miami

Harm Reduction Rhetoric and the Limits of Rational

Discourse: Practical and Philosophical Problems.

Andrew Hathaway, Center for Addiction and Mental Health

Zero Tolerance for Drugs: A Dubious Strategy for Addressing Violent Crime in the 21st Century. *Henry H. Brownstein*, University of Baltimore

Discussion: *Samuel Friedman*, National Development and Research Institutes

48. Section on International Migration. Comparative Studies of International Migration in the World System (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Political Economy of the World System)

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer: *Luin Goldring*, York University

President: *Jeffrey Reitz*, University of Toronto

Immigrant Flows: A Qualitative Analysis of Economic, Demographic and Political Influences. *Elizabeth Clifford*, Towson University; and *Brian Gran*, University of Kentucky, Lexington

Migration in the Periphery: A Case Comparison of Guatemalan Migration to Mexico and Haitian Migration to the Dominican Republic. *Marion Carter* and *Meredith Kleykamp*, Princeton University

Differences in Welfare States and Immigrants Incorporation: A German-American Comparison. *Hermann Kurthen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Labor Migration Policy and the Governance of the Construction Industry in Israel and Japan. *David Bartram*, Haverford College

Discussion: *Jeffrey Reitz*, University of Toronto

49. Section on Mathematical Sociology. Informal Discussion Roundtables on Mathematical Sociology and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Informal Discussion Roundtables (to 11:30 a.m.)

Organizer: *Carter T. Butts*, Carnegie Mellon University

1. Structuration of Deviant Networks. *Ju-Sung Lee*, Carnegie Mellon University

2. Interaction Value Analysis: When Structured Communication Benefits Organizations. *Walid Nasrallah*, Stanford University

3. Co-evolution of Knowledge and Communication Networks: A Public Goods, Transactive Memory, and Social Capital Perspective.; *Edward T. Palazzolo*, *Dana Ann Serb*, and *Yuechuan She*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

4. The Influence of Organizational Networks on Performance: A Computer Simulation. *Luigi Proserpio*, SDA-Bocconi School of Management, Italy

5. Measuring and Modeling Change in C3I Architecture.; *Yuqing Ren* and *David Krackhardt*, Carnegie Mellon University

6. Legitimacy and the Evolution of Organizational Populations. *Sampsa Samila*, Columbia University

Section on Mathematical Sociology Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Mathematic Sociology Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

12:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on International Migration Council Meeting—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209

12:30 p.m. Sessions

50. Thematic Session. The End(s) of Revolution at the Beginning of the 21st Century?

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizers: *John Foran*, University of California, Santa Barbara; and *Jeff Goodwin*, New York University

President: *Jean-Pierre Reed*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Revolutions: Dead or Born Again in the 21st Century? *Susan Eckstein*, Boston University

Revolution in the Real World: Myth, Memory, and the Future(s) of Revolution. *Eric Selbin*, Southwestern University

The Changing of Revolutionary Discourse and the End of Revolutions. *Farideh Farhi*

Why There Will Be Fewer Social Revolutions and More Socialism in the 21st Century. *Jeff Goodwin*, New York University

Magical Realism: How Might the Revolutions of the Future Have Better End(ing)s? *John Foran*, University of California, Santa Barbara

**51. Thematic Session. Health Policy and Inequality
Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer: *David R. Williams*, University of Michigan

President: *Chiquita Collins*, University of California, Berkeley

Understanding and Reducing Socioeconomic Disparities in Health. *James S. House*, University of Michigan

Race and Health: Persisting Disparities and Policy Options. *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University

The Political Determinants of Social Inequalities in Health and Health Policy. *Carlos Muntaner*, Johns Hopkins University

Discussion: *Jo Phelan*, Columbia University

52. Special Session. Latinos: Citizens and Immigrants
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer and Presider: *Hector L. Delgado*, University of California, Irvine
 Preliminary Findings from the Mexican-American People: A Generation Later. *Vilma Ortiz* and *Edward Telles*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Gendered Socialization: Concrete Talk, Gender Roles, and Differential School Outcomes among Second-Generation Mexican Americans in New York City. *Robert Smith*, Barnard College; and *Sandra Lara*, Columbia University
 Latina Immigrant Domestic Workers: Changes in Employer-Employee Relations. *Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo*, University of Southern California
 Does Immigration Increase Homicide?: Negative Evidence from Three Border Cities. *Matthew T. Lee*, University of Delaware; *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, Florida International University; and *Richard Rosenfeld*, University of Missouri, St. Louis

53. Special Session. Economists and Globalization
Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Organizer: *Johanna K. Bockman*, University of California, San Diego
 Presider: *Dietrich Rueschemeyer*, Brown University
 Mexican Economists. *Sarah Babb*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
 Hungarian Economists. *Johanna K. Bockman*, University of California, San Diego
 Czech and Slovak Economists. *Gil Eyal*, University of California, Berkeley
 Chilean Economists. *Veronica Montecinos*, Pennsylvania State University, McKeesport
 Discussion: *Miguel Centeno*, Princeton University

54. Special Session. Inequalities in Careers in Academia and Science in a Cross-National Perspective
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizers and Presiders: *Stefan Fuchs* and *Janina von Stebut*, Ludwig Maximilians University, Munich
 Minority Participation in Science and Technology: The Critical Transition from Undergraduate to Graduate School. *Henry Etzkowitz*, State University of New York, Purchase; *Willie Pearson, Jr.*, and *Cheryl B. Leggon*, Wake Forest University
 The International Integration of Women into the Educational System and in Scientific Labor Markets. *Jutta Allmendinger*, University of Munich
 Women in Science and Engineering Fields. *Francisco O. Ramirez* and *Christine Min Wotipka*, Stanford University
 Conceptual Innovations in Comparing Gender Equity in Education. *Angelika Von Wahl*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Science Careers in Germany and the USA: A Comparison. *Britta Baron*, German Academic Exchange Service
 Discussion: *Sandra Hanson*, Catholic University

55. Special Session. Race and Religion: Shifting Approaches to Shifting Categories (co-sponsored by the Association for the Sociology of Religion)

Omni Shoreham

Organizers: *Elizabeth McAlister*, Wesleyan University; and *Henry Goldschmidt*, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Presider: *Elizabeth McAlister*, Wesleyan University
 "A Man Born by My Foot": Tracing the Hegemony of "Race" in Crown Heights. *Henry Goldschmidt*, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Shifting the Categories of Racial Identity in Caribbean Culture: Rastafari as a Case Study. *Nathaniel Samuel Murrell*, University of North Carolina, Wilmington
 "Indian = Hindu": Religion and the Formation of a Race/Ethnic Identity among Indian Immigrants in the Late 20th Century United States. *Sharmila Rudrappa*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Discussion: *Cheryl Townsend Gilkes*, Yales University

56. Special Session. Talking with Whites about Race
Hilton Washington, International West

Organizers and Presiders: *Thomas M. Shapiro*, Northeastern University; and *Charles A. Gallagher*, Georgia State University
 Reproducing Racism in Research: Tales from the Field. *Charles A. Gallagher*, Georgia State University
 Good Neighborhoods, Good Schools: "Good" Choices and Race in the Minds of Whites. *Heather Beth Johnson* and *Thomas M. Shapiro*, Northeastern University
 Whiteness in the Next Century: The White 2K Problem. *George Lipsitz*, University of California, San Diego
 Discussion: *Lawrence D. Bobo*, Harvard University

57. Professional Workshop. Negotiating Your First Academic Position

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer and Presider: *Susan A. Farrell*, Kingsborough Community College, City University of New York
 Panel: *Bruce D. Haynes*, Yale University
Kathy Livingston, Quinnipiac University
Tracy E. Ore, Saint Cloud State University
Wendy S. Simonds, Georgia State University
Edward J. Farrell, Jr., New York Life Asset Management
 This workshop will focus on the issues confronting new hires as they move into their first academic positions. Whether just out of graduate school or moving into academia after working in the private sector or as an applied sociologist, questions regarding salary, benefits, and tenure will be discussed by panelists from varied academic settings. Panelists will present their experiences as they applied for and were hired in their first academic positions. Along with an employee benefits specialist, the workshop will explore questions regarding the negotiation of a new academic position. Some topics to be covered: negotiating in a

unionized academic setting; how to discuss and bargain for salary and benefits; choosing an HMO that covers you, your partner, or your children; how much research and publishing support is available for new faculty; and most important, how to find out exactly what the institution expects of new faculty in order to achieve tenure.

58. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Demography at the Graduate Level

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer and Presider: *Daniel T. Lichter*, Ohio State University

Panel: *Joshua R. Goldstein*, Princeton University
Wendy D. Manning, Bowling Green State University
Herbert L. Smith, University of Pennsylvania
Michael J. White, Brown University

Using illustrations from their own courses, panelists will discuss how best to train a "new" generation of demographers for academic and applied jobs in a rapidly changing field. What does it mean to be a demographer today? And how should the new curriculum and the content of population courses incorporate new substantive themes (e.g., bio-social processes), new methodological advances (e.g., GIS), and new technological developments (e.g., the internet), while responding to a new university research and teaching environment (e.g., with emphasis on multi-disciplinarity, diversity, and globalization)?

59. Regular Session. Collective Behavior II

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer: *Benigno E. Aguirre*, Texas A&M University

Presider: *Dennis Wenger*, Texas A&M University

Literature and Dissent or How to Get Purchase on the Mobilization Motives. *Helena Flam*, University of Leipzig, Germany

The Making of the White March: The Mass Media as a Mobilization Alternative for Movement Organizations. *S. Walgrave* and *Jan Manssens*, University of Antwerp, Belgium

Distance Related Bias in Newspaper Coverage of Civil Disorders, 1968-1969. *D. Myers*, University of Notre Dame; *B. S. Caniglia*, University of Notre Dame

Truths and Consequences: Quantitative Reflections on Alternative History and the Proper Use of the News Media in the Study of Contentious Politics. *Christian Davenport*, University of Maryland, College Park

Discussion: *John D. McCarthy*, Pennsylvania State University

60. Regular Session. Welfare Reform

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and Presider: *Stacey J. Oliker*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Explaining Employment Growth among Black and White Single Mothers, 1987-1998. *Sandra S. Smith*, *Mary Corcoran*, and *Mary Noonan*, University of Michigan

Domestic Violence in the Context of Welfare Reform. *Ellen K. Scott* and *Andrew S. London*, Kent State University; *Kathryn Edin*, University of Pennsylvania

Stepping In: Familial Survival Strategies in an Era of Welfare Reform. *Lynne Haney*, New York University; and *Robin Rogers-Dillon*, Yale University

Ties That Bind: Single Mothers' Autonomy, Gender Relations, and U.S. Welfare State Restructuring. *Renee A. Monson*, Hobart and William Smith College

Discussion: *Stacey J. Oliker*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

61. Regular Session. Sociology of Emotions

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Carolyn Ellis*, University of South Florida

Practices of Empathy in a Women's Prison. *Deborah W. Kilgore*, Iowa State University

Emotions and Public Sexual Activities during Mardi Gras. *David Redmon*, Southwestern University

Post Traumatic Stress Disorder: Examination of a Life History from the Perspective of the Sociology of Emotions. *Don Stewart*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Self, Emotion and the Computer. *Mary E. Virnoche*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Suspicious Bodies, Troubled Minds: Emotionality, Corporeality, and Reflexivity in Handling Heart Disease. *Elizabeth E. Wheatley*, Smith College

62. Regular Session. Fertility: Demographic, Economic, and Social Interrelations

Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer: *S. Philip Morgan*, Duke University

Presider: *Shara Neidell*, National Analysts, Philadelphia

Why Is Chinese Americans' Fertility So Low?: Some Quantitative and Qualitative Insights. *Wan He*, U.S. Bureau of the Census; and *Joan R. Kahn*, University of Maryland, College Park

International Migration and Fertility: Individual, Biological, and Social Effects. *Payal Gupta*, University of Pennsylvania

Voluntary Associations and Fertility Limitation. *Jennifer S. Barber* and *Lisa D. Pearce*, University of Michigan; *Indra Chaudhury* and *Susan Gurung*, IAAS

The Reproductive Effects of Rural Development: The Case of Ghana. *Kofi D. Benefo*, Union College

Discussion: *Shara Neidell*, National Analysts, Philadelphia

63. Regular Session. Gender and Work: Women Working in Nontraditional Roles

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer and Presider: *Brenda L. Moore*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Gender Identity and Gender Composition in the Workplace. *Robert Bossarte* and *Carolyn Bond*, University of Notre Dame

Informal Networks and Organizational Achievement: Gender Differences in Authority. *Renee Van Der Hulst*, *Tom Snijders*, and *Karin Sanders*, University of Groningen

Session 63, continued

- Is It Really Who You Know?: Social Networks and Gendered Employment Outcomes among Professional, Technical, and Managerial Workers. *Lisa Torres* and *Steven Velasco*, University of California, Santa Barbara; *Matt Huffman*, University of California, Irvine
- The Disappearance of the "Good Ole" Boys' Club?: How Female Sheriffs Negotiate Gender Accountability at Work. *Courtney C. Merrill*, University of Connecticut
- The Gendered Construction of the Engineering Profession in the United States. *Lisa M. Frehill*, New Mexico State University
- Maintaining Gender Segregation: The Inclusion and Exclusion of Women in Construction Work. *Amy M. Denissen*, University of California, Los Angeles

64. Regular Session. Genocide and Gross Violations of Human Rights**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

- Organizer and Presider: *Helen Fein*, Institute for the Study of Genocide
- The Decision to Commit a Crime Against Humanity. *Robert Fine* and *David Hirsch*, University of Warwick, United Kingdom
- Genocide, Political Violence and the Neutralization of Evil. *Mary White Stewart* and *Catherine C. Byrne*, University of Nevada
- No Brave New World: Freedom and Violations of Life-Integrity in the World, 1987 and 1997. *Helen Fein*, Institute for the Study of Genocide
- Lethal Myths and Motives for Genocide in Rwanda. *Tracey McIntosh*, University of Auckland
- Discussion: *Suzanne Vromen*, Bard College

65. Regular Session. Homelessness**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

- Organizer: *Leonard Beeghley*, University of Florida
- Presider: *Mona Danner*, Old Dominion University
- Pathways from the Street: Modeling the Transitions from At-Risk Situations to Literal Homelessness. *Jonathan B. VanGeest*, American Medical Association; *Timothy Johnson* and *Richard B. Warnecke*, University of Illinois, Chicago
- Citizenship: A New Dimension in Response to Homelessness. *Michael Rowe*, *Bret Kloos*, *Matt Chinman*, and *Ann Boyle Cross*, Yale University
- Road Dogs for a Lifetime or Just the Journey: An Ethnographic Examination of Street Partnerships among Homeless Men. *Tim Pippert*, Augsburg College
- Why Don't They Just Get a Job?: Employment and the Working Homeless in Orange County's New Economy. *Brad Christerson*, Biola University
- Discussion: *George Wilson*, University of Miami

66. Regular Session. Medical Sociology: Migration, Health, and Women's Bodies**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

- Organizer: *Lisa Sun-Hee Park*, University of Colorado, Boulder
- Presider: *Brett Stockdill*, California State University, Pomona
- Social Factors Associated with Violence Against Pregnant Women: A Comparative Study between Morelos (Mexico) and California (United States). *Roberto Castro*, National Autonomous University of Mexico; *Corinne Peek-Asa* and *Lorena Garcia*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Agustin Ruiz*, National Autonomous University of Mexico
- The Ties That Heal: Guatemalan Immigrant Women's Networks and Medical Treatment. *Cecilia Menjivar*, Arizona State University
- Policing Immigrant Women's Bodies: Social Impact of Recent Welfare and Immigration Policies. *Lisa Sun-Hee Park*, University of Colorado, Boulder; and *Angela Irvine*, Northwestern University
- Negotiating "Responsible Citizenship": Biopolitical Subjects Talk Back. *Anna Romina Guevarra*, University of California, San Francisco

67. Regular Session. Military Sociology**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

- Organizer and Presider: *Wilbur Scott*, University of Oklahoma
- Attitudes of Entry-Level Enlisted Personnel: Pro-Military and Politically Mainstreamed. *David Segal*, University of Maryland, College Park; *Peter Freedman-Doan*, *Jerald G. Bachman*, and *Patrick O'Malley*, University of Michigan
- A Few Good Men: Armed Forces, Status Distribution and the Welfare State. *Brian Gifford*, New York University
- Connected to Society: The Political Beliefs of U.S. Army Generals. *James Dowd*, University of Georgia
- The Kosovo War and American Involvement: A Structural-Functional Analysis. *Edward Tiryakian*, Duke University

68. Regular Session. Prisons and Prisoners**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

- Organizer and Presider: *Dana M. Britton*, Kansas State University
- When Home Is a Prison Cell: Disciplinary Technologies of Space and Time. *Sylvia J. Ansay*
- Smoke 'Em if You Got 'Em: Cigarette Black Markets in U.S. Prisons and Jails. *Stephen E. Lankenau*, *Gregory P. Falkin*, and *Sheila M. Strauss*, National Development and Research Institutes
- Profiling Prisoners in a Maximum Security Prison for Women. *Matthew Silberman*, Bucknell University
- Body and Soul: The Movement from Treatment to the Containment of the "Convict" Psyche in the Post-Rehabilitation Era. *John F. Ely*, Saint Mary's College, California

Discussion: *Jill McCorkel*, Northern Illinois University

69. Regular Session. Seeking Profit, Avoiding Danger: Social Aspects of Risk

Hilton Washington, Farragut

Organizer: *Carol A Heimer*, Northwestern University and American Bar Foundation

Presider: *Barry Cohen*, Northwestern University and American Bar Foundation

Institutionalizing Risk Management: Early Twentieth Century Responses to Medical Research Hazards. *Sydney Halpern*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Sources of Danger in Health Care Organizations: Four Mechanisms in Search of a Theory. *Elizabeth West*, Royal College of Nursing Institute

The Atomic Fallout Shelter as a Metaphor. *Andrew Szasz*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Risk in the Pits: An Ethnography of the Chicago Board of Trade. *Caitlin Zaloom*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Carol A. Heimer*, Northwestern University and American Bar Foundation

70. Regular Session. Social Networks

Hilton Washington, State

Organizer and Presider: *David Knoke*, University of Minnesota

The Payoffs to Networks of Strong Ties: What Difference Does Gender, Race and Ethnicity Make? *Gail McGuire*, Indiana University, South Bend

Connecting Structure and Content: Personal Networks and Social Capital in Early Life. *Pamela Popielarz*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Network Capital in a Multilevel World. *Kenneth Frank*, Michigan State University

Social Solidarity, Social Distance and Interpersonal Ties. *Michael Bourgeois* and *Noah Friedkin*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Discussion: *David Knoke*, University of Minnesota

71. Section on Undergraduate Education. The Scholarship of Teaching and Learning

Hilton Washington, Caucus

Organizer and Presider: *Nancy A. Greenwood*, Indiana University, Kokomo

Is There Scholarship of Teaching in Teaching Sociology?: A Look at Papers from 1984-1999. *Jeffrey Chin*, LeMoyne College

The Consolidation of Responsibility in the Mixed-Age College Classroom and a Preliminary Investigation of Discussion in Distance Learning Courses. *Jay R. Howard*, Indiana University, Columbus

Liking or Learning?: The Effect of Instructor Likeability and Student Perceptions of Learning on Overall Ratings of Teaching Ability. *Michael Delucchi*, Bridgewater State College; and *Susan Pelowski*, University of Hawaii, West Oahu

Discussion: *Nancy A. Greenwood*, Indiana University, Kokomo

72. Theory Section Miniconference. New Directions in Sociological Theory: Growth of Contemporary Theories II

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizers: *Joseph Berger* and *Morris Zelditch*, Stanford University

Presider: *Martha Foschi*, University of British Columbia
Critical Mass Theory. *Gerald Marwell* and *Pamela Oliver*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Expectation States Theory: A Theoretical Research Program. *David Wagner*, State University of New York, Albany; and *Joseph Berger*, Stanford University

New Theories in the Portfolio of Theoretical Justice Analysis. *Guillermina Jasso*, New York University

Institutionalism. *Ronald Jepperson*, European University Institute and University of Tulsa; *David Strang*, Cornell University

World-Systems Analysis, or How to Resist Becoming a Theory. *Immanuel Wallerstein*, State University of New York, Binghamton

73. Section on Political Economy of the World-System. Mentalities, Ideologies, and Cultural Constructions in the World-System

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizer: *Albert J. Bergesen*, University of Arizona

Presider: *Sing C. Chew*, Humboldt State University

The Rise and Demise of National Development Plans: A Cross-National Study, 1929-1995. *Hokyu Hwang*, Stanford University

The So-Called Third Way. *Teresa Brennan*, Florida Atlantic University

Orientalism in the World-System: The Western Conception of China, 1500-1968. *Ho-fung Hung*, Johns Hopkins University

Discourse and Prioritization Schemas within the Global Environmental Movement. *Thomas J. Burns*, University of Utah; and *Terri LeMoyne*, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga

Discussion: *Sing C. Chew*, Humboldt State University

74. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Roundtables on Aging and the Life Course

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizers: *Cary S. Kart*, University of Toledo; and *Judith Treas*, University of California, Irvine

Session 74, continued

1. Research Group on Parent-Child Relations in the Later Years
Table President: *Deborah Merrill*, Clark University
Whose Story: Congruence and Disparity in In-Law Interpretations. *Deborah Merrill*, Clark University
Hang In There: Advice about Stepfamily Relations from Couples in Long-Term Remarriages. *Barbara Vinick*, VA Medical Center
2. Research Group on Comparative Gerontology
Table President: *Eldon Wegner*, University of Hawaii
Adequacy of Care: Issue in Family Care under the German Long-Term Care Insurance. *Eldon Wegner*, University of Hawaii
Care for Older People in Britain, Germany and the U.S.: National and Local Perspectives. *Michaela Schunk*, University of California, San Francisco
U.S./U.K. Family Expectations and Satisfaction with Residential Care: A Cross-National Comparison. *Debra Dobbs-Kepper*, University of Kansas
3. Research Group on Aging Well
Table President: *Tanya Fusco Johnson*, University of Hawaii, Hilo
Fall Prevention through Social Stimulation. *Tanya Fusco Johnson*, University of Hawaii, Hilo
Aging Well and Age, Period, Cohort Effect. *Jennifer Soloman*, Winthrop University
Self-Esteem and Aging Well. *Laura Blankertz*, Matrix Research Institute
4. Research Group on the Life Course
Table Presidents: *David Morgan*, Portland State University; and *Eliza Pavalko*, Indiana University
Leisure, Gender and the Life Course: Changes in Leisure Time from 1977 to 1997. *Stacey S. Merola*, Cornell University
5. Old Age Policies in Comparative Perspective
Table President: *Idolina Hernandez*, Boston College
Unintended Consequences of the Privatization of Latin American Public Pensions Systems: Early Evidence from Low Wage Workers and Women. *Idolina Hernandez*, Boston College
Old-Age Security Policies in China, Japan, and Singapore. *Ayumi Iseki*, Boston College
6. Older Immigrants to the U.S.
Table President: *Judith Treas*, University of California, Irvine
Finding Their Place: Transnational Seniors in America's Immigrant Families. *Judith Treas* and *Shampa Mazumdar*, University of California, Irvine
7. Grandparenting
Table President: *Florence Rosenberg*, University of Maryland
American Grandparents in Children's Lives. *Margaret M. Mueller*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and *Valarie King*, Pennsylvania State University
The Grandparent: Constructing a Role. *Florence Rosenberg*, University of Maryland
Second-Time-Around Parenthood: Grandmothers Residing with Grandchildren in Two Cohorts of Women, 1967-1995. *Richard K. Caputo*, Yeshiva University
8. Religion and Aging
Table President: *Eva Kahana*, Case Western University
Placing Religious Coping in the Context of the Stress Paradigm. *Boas Kahana*, Cleveland State University; *Amy Wisniewski*, *Eva Kahana*, and *Kyle Kercher*, Case Western Reserve University
The Relationship between Chronic Illness and Religious Activities in an Elderly Population. *Maureen H. Reindl* and *Marc A. Musick*, University of Texas, Austin; *Deborah T. Gold*, Duke University
9. Productive Aging
Table President: *Qiaoming Amy Liu*, California State University, Sacramento
Productive Activity over the Life Course. *Jan E. Mutchler*, *Francis G. Caro*, and *Jeffrey A. Burr*, University of Massachusetts, Boston
Involvement in Community Improvement Activities by the Elderly in Small Towns and Rural Communities. *Qiaoming Amy Liu*, California State University, Sacramento
10. Studying Health
Table President: *Stephen J. Cutler*, University of Vermont
Recruitment of Subjects for Research on Aging and Dementia. *Stephen J. Cutler*, University of Vermont; and *Lynne G. Hodgson*, Quinnipiac College
The Health of Older Americans: Highlights from Health and Aging Chartbook. *Ellen A. Kramarow*, *Harold Lentzer*, *Ronica Rooks*, *Julie Weeks*, and *Sharon Saydah*, National Center for Health Statistics
A Study on the Long-Term care Services Use among Medicaid Eligibles in Hawaii. *Chui Wai Yuan*, University of Hawaii, Manoa
11. Parents and Children over the Life Course
Table President: *Edythe Krampe*, California State University, Fullerton
The Memory of the Father: Father Presence in Middle Aged and Older Adults. *Edythe Krampe*, California State University, Fullerton
12. Women's Life Course Transitions
Table President: *Akiko Nosaka*, Pennsylvania State University
The Position of Rural Bangladeshi Women in the Family from Middle to Old Age. *Akiko Nosaka*, Pennsylvania State University
Women and the New Employee Pension Environment: The Organization of Pension Behavior within the Family. *Kim Shuey*, Florida State University

13. Caregiving Comparisons
Table President: *Eric Anderson*, University of California, Irvine
Men as Caregivers: Are They "Doing Gender?" *Eleanor Palo Stoller*, Case Western Reserve University; and *Edward H. Thompson, Jr.*, Holy Cross College

14. cancelled.

15. Age Influences on Life Transitions
Table President: *Gay Kitson*, University of Akron
Dashed Hopes: A Measure of the Effects of Age Norms on Adjustment to Death of a Spouse. *Gay Kitson*, University of Akron
16. Understanding the Multigenerational Workplace
Table President: *R. Stovall Hanks*, University of South Alabama
ALIGN: A Service-Learning Network to Prepare Older Workers and Generation-Xers for a Multigenerational Work Place. *R. Stovall Hanks*, University of South Alabama
Job Values of Young Adult Transition: Change and Stability with Age. *Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

17. Couples and Aging
Table President: *Sonia Miner Salari*, University of Utah
Aggression in Mid and Later Life Couples. *Sonia Miner Salari*, University of Utah
Intergenerational Patterns of Assistance among a Cohort of American Couples. *Kim Shuey* and *Melissa Hardy*, Florida State University

18. Issues in Work and Retirement
Table President: *Nancy L. Marshall*, Wellesley College
Issues Facing and Aging Workforce. *Nancy L. Marshall*, Wellesley College
Health, Wealth, Occupation, and Other Determinants of Who Takes Early Retirement. *Tay McNamara* and *John B. Williamson*, Boston College

19. Qualitative Research for Quantitative Readers
Table President: *Linda Liska Belgrave*, University of Miami
How Do We Talk to Each Other?: Writing Qualitative Research for Quantitative Readers and Other Issues in Communicating Our Work. *Linda Liska Belgrave*, University of Miami; *Diane Zablotzky*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte; and *Mary Ann Quadagno*, National Institute on Aging

Informal Discussion Roundtables:

20. Research Group on Gender and Aging: Informal Discussion
Table President: *Katherine Condon*, Florida International University
21. Research Group on Work and Retirement Panel Discussion
Table President: *Donald C. Reitzes*, Georgia State University

Panel: *David Eckert*, University of Kansas
John Williamson, Boston College
Elizabeth J. Mutran, University of North Carolina
Melissa Hardy, Florida State University
Maximiliane Szinovacz, Eastern Virginia Medical School

75. Section on Sociology of Culture. Refereed Roundtables on Culture and Business Meeting
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Refereed Roundtables (12:30-1:30 p.m.):
Organizer: *William G. Holt*, Emory University

1. Art and Institutions
Table President: *Volker Kirchberg*, University of Lueneburg
Modernity and Imperialism in Soviet Uzbek Theatre. *Laura Adams*, Hamilton College
Fashion as a System: Institutionalized Efforts to Maintain the Fashion Culture in Paris. *Yuniya Kawamura*, Columbia University
The Museum in Town: Prescribed Roles, Manifest, and Latent Functions. *Volker Kirchberg*, University of Lueneburg
Art in Eastern Europe: After the End of Communism. *Marilyn Rueschemeyer*, Brown University
2. Charisma and Religion
Table President: *Rita Melendez*, Yale University
The Power of Compassion: A Three Dimensional Case. *Gloria Ho*, New York University
The Ritual of Civil Religious Pilgrimage and Its Challenges to National Collective Memory. *Brad West*, University of Queensland
A Conflict Analysis of a Fundamentalist Spectacle. *James David Williams*, University of Arkansas
3. Cuisine and Culture
Table President: *Anne Boyle Cross*, Yale University
Lisa Simpson and the Absent Referent. *Richard L. Bilsker*, Charles County Community College
The Sociology of Room and Board. *Charles Gordon*, Carleton University
4. Culture and Theory Network
Table President: *Nancy Hanrahan*, George Mason University
5. Culture and Gender
Table President: *Sharon Hays*, University of Virginia
Literature Online: Gender in the Virtual Community of Readers. *Elizabeth Long*, Rice University
Rhetorics of Recovery: Mothers in Substance-Abuse Treatment. *Phyllis Baker*, University of Northern Iowa
Feminism 2000: Riot Grrrl Mobilizing Cultures. *Chelsea Starr*, University of California, Irvine
Enchanted Relations: The Religious Contribution to the Marital Economy of Gratitude. *W. Bradford Wilcox*, Princeton University

Session 75, continued

6. Group Identities and Politics

Table President: *Rabab Abdulhadi*, Yale University

A Cognitive Social Psychology of Cultural Identity:

Epistemological Foundations and a Methodological Response. *Todd Hechtman*, Eastern Washington University

Enacting Obligation: Unexpected Practitioners of Identity Politics. *Susan Munkres*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Germany in the News: Four National Perspectives on the German Nation. *Bess Rothenberg*, University of Virginia

Dutch-American Identity: A Case Study of the Netherlands-American Association of the Delaware Valley. *Jennifer van Stelle*, Stanford University

7. Identity Construction

Table President: *Karen A. Cerulo*, Rutgers University

MUDdying Identity: Constructing Gender in a Virtual Environment. *Shannon Roper*, Rutgers University

Identity and Expression on the Internet. *Katherine Walker*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Charitable Community, Identity and the Net. *Janet M. Ruane*, Montclair University

The "Spirit" of Computerization and Ordinary Life. *Joseph Sullivan*, State University of New York, Albany

Inequality in Access to Information on the Internet. *Eszter Hargittai*, Princeton University

8. Individual Experiences and Identity

Table President: *Michael Lewis*, College of William and Mary

The Importance of Experience: How Culture Changes through Its Active Application. *Sarah Brown*, University of California, Los Angeles

Losers, Left-Out, and Lost Causes: The Social Construction of Losing Reputations. *Michael Lewis*, College of William and Mary; and *Jacqueline Serbu*, Rutgers University

Liminality and Disability: The Symbolic Rite of Passage of Individuals with Disabilities. *Jeffrey Willett* and *Mary Jo Deegan*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

9. Media and Representation

Table President: *Laura Grindstaff*, University of California, Davis

Quasi-Utopian Fantasies of Blame and Penance: Working Class Females and *True Confession* Magazines, 1964-95. *Lilli M. Downes*, Harford Community College; and *Gary L. Matesig*

The Other America On-Line: Prison Activism on the Web. *Dustin M. Kidd*, University of Virginia

The Whitening of American Literature. *Beth Merenstein*, University of Connecticut

10. Mental Health and Social Life

Table President: *Anna Zajicek*, University of Arkansas
Discourse, Cultural Marginalization, and the Construction of to the Fulfilled Self. *Patricia Koski* and *Anna Zajicek*, University of Arkansas

11. Music

Table President: *Anita M. Waters*, Denison University
Postmodern Pathways: Links to Success in the Rap World. *Jennifer C. Lena*, Columbia University
Meaning, Media, and Musical Tastes. *John Sonnett*, University of Arizona

Lyrical Counter-Histories: Oppositional Narratives in Jamaican Popular Music. *Anita M. Waters*, Denison University

12. Political Symbols and Symbolic Politics

Piercing the Veil: Undermining Legitimacy and State Politics. *Brian M. Lowe*, University of Virginia
State Speech, Race, and Democracy. *Orville Lee*, Northwestern University

Values and the Genesis of the British Preservation Movement: Charity, Philanthropy, and Paternalism. *Leslie Cintron*, Radcliffe Public Policy Center

Political Regulation and the Discourse of (Dis)Trust: Congress and the Nonprofit Sector, 1894-1992. *Ronald N. Jacobs* and *Sarah Sobieraj*, State University of New York, Albany

13. Popular Culture and Cultural Politics

Table President: *Randal Doane*, City University of New York

Microgroove as Materiality. *Randal Doane*, City University of New York

Michel, Camille, and Me: A Discourse Analysis of Pagila on Foucault and "Sex, Art, and American Culture." *Rana Emerson*, University of Texas, Austin

Goethe and Buchenwald: Re-constructing German National Identity. *Silke Roth*, University of Weimar, Germany

The White Space in the Middle. *Robin Wagner-Pacifici*, Swarthmore College

14. Space and Place

Table President: *David Brain*, University of South Florida
Resistance through Invasion: The Case of Arabesk in Turkey. *Murat Ergin*, University of Minnesota

From the Medieval Pilgrim to Postmodern Tourist: Shifting Boundaries and Contesting Views of Religious and Other Forms of Travel. *Lutz Kaelber*, Lyndon State College

Public Monuments and the Garden Paradigm: The Social Context of Cultural Production, 1880-1930. *Edith Raphael*

15 Symbolic Boundaries Network

Table Organizer: *Michele Lamont*, Princeton University

Section on Sociology of Culture Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

**76. Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs.
Roundtables on the Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs
and Business Meeting**

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Informal Discussion Roundtables (12:30-1:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Lana Harrison*, University of Delaware

Table 1:

- The Rise of Marijuana as the Drug of Choice among Youthful Arrestees. *Andrew Golub*, National Development and Research Institutes
- Consequences of Adolescent Marijuana Use on Young Adult Role Functioning among African-American and Puerto Ricans in New York City. *Richard E. Adams, Judith S. Brook, Elinor B. Balka, and Erica Johnson*, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Table 2:

- Social Norms Theory and College Student Drinking: A Critique and Reformation. *Robert Biggert*, Assumption College
- How Do Adolescents Perceive Their Social Environment?: The Consequence and Cause of Their Perception of Peer Marijuana Use. *Hyun San Cho*, University of North Carolina
- Updating Howard S. Becker's Theories on Marijuana Careers and Using Marijuana for Pleasure. *Michael Hallstone*, University of Hawaii

Table 3:

- Social Participation in AA and Delayed Onset to Relapse. *Lisa J. Thomassen*, Indiana University
- Revisiting Age, Period, and Cohort Effects on Drug Use using the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse. *Ju-Sung Lee*, Carnegie Mellon University

Table 4:

- Enforcement Strategies in Drug Distribution Networks. *Sylvie C. Tourigny*, University of Queensland
- Villain or Victim? Social Predictors of Drug Sentencing, 1995-1996. *Lisa Pasko*

Table 5:

- A Night in Ten Bar Rooms. *Diana L. Wall*, University of Georgia
- We're Not Here for the Alcohol!: Functional Drinking among Members of a Yachting Community. *Jill Harrison*, University of New Hampshire

Table 6:

- Age and the Drug-Crime Nexus. *Charles Freeman* and *Lana Harrison*, University of Delaware
- An Ethnographers Perspective on Street Drug Markets in One U.S. City. *Lana Harrison, Ronald Beard, and Charles Freeman*, University of Delaware

Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

**77. Section on Mathematical Sociology. Social Theory:
Mathematical and Computational Theorizing**

Hilton Washington, Grant

Organizer: *Kathleen M. Carley*, Carnegie Mellon University
 Presider: *Edward Brent*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 A Computational Approach to Sociological Explanations.

Edward Brent, Alan Thompson, and Whitley Vale,
 University of Missouri, Columbia

Global Structures, Local Processes II: Tripartite Models of Action, Identity, and Representation in Political Mobilization. *Ann Mische*, Rutgers University

Power over Groups through Effective Monitoring and Sanctioning. *Joseph M. Whitmeyer* and *Rosemary Hopcroft*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

The Logic of Role Theory. *James Montgomery*, London School of Economics and Political Science

1:00 p.m. Meetings

MOST Program Student Orientation—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

1:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Section on Sociology of Culture Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

2:30 p.m. Meetings

Committee on the Status of Women in Sociology—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8217

Jessie Bernard Award Selection Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

Section on Undergraduate Education Business Meeting (to 3:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Caucus

2:30 p.m. Open Forum**Open Forum on Reexamination of the Committee on Committees (COC) and Committee on Nominations (CON)****Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Task Force Members: *Myra Marx Ferree* (chair), University of Connecticut; *Richard Alba*, University at Albany, State University of New York; *Catherine White Berheide*, Skidmore College; *Bette Dickerson*, American University; *Paula England*, University of Pennsylvania; *Diana Kendall*, Baylor University; *Hernan Vera*, University of Florida

2:30 p.m. Sessions**78. Thematic Session. Confronting Racism, Sexism, and Homophobia in Academia****Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer and Presider: *Ramon S. Torrecilha*, Mills College

Desperately Seeking Space: Gender and Spatial Inequalities in the Discipline and the Academy. *Ann Tickamyer*, Ohio University

Demons in the Mirror: Challenging Institutionalized Prejudice in the Academy. *Lionel Cantu*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Transcommunal Alliances for Long-Range Confrontation of Racism, Sexism, and Homophobia in Academia. *John Brown Childs*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Analyzing and Challenging Patterns of Privilege in the Academy: A Graduate Student and Untenured Professor Speak Out about Racism, Sexism, and Homophobia. *Deirdre Royster* and *Vanessa Mohr*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

This thematic session problematizes institutional structures and culture in which women and minority academics function on a daily basis. Invited panelists will address three overlapping themes. The first theme encompasses personal struggles by women and minorities with covert and overt forms of racism, sexism, and homophobia within academia. The second them, "marginality," will focus on the questioning of prevailing paradigms in sociology that despite unreal claims display provincialism that is neither reflective nor representative of the experiences of women and minorities. The third theme, "valuing the self," will focus on identity and provide insights on how one might reconcile the self with expectations from the academy.

79. Special Session. Asian and Asian American Issues: Dialogue with Government and Asian American Communities (co-sponsored with the ASA Section on Asia and Asian America)**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizers: *Esther Ngan-ling Chow*, American University; and *Sunhwa Lee*, American Sociological Association

Presider: *Morrison Wong*, Texas Christian University

Panel: *Paul Igasaki*, Vice Chair, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

Claudette E. Bennett, Chief, Racial Statistics Branch, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Daphne Kwok, Executive Director, Organization of Chinese Americans

Jon Melegrito, Executive Director, National Federation of Filipino American Associations

Discussion: *Michael Omi*, University of California, Berkeley

The session is designed as a public forum for sociologists, policy makers, and Asian American community leaders to engage in dialogue and debates on public policies and problems that are confronted by the Asians and Asian Americans. Historical exclusion, social domination, and exploitation and their manifestations of social inequality based on race, ethnicity, gender, age, national-origin, sexual orientation, and disability are focal points of the discourse. Issues such as Affirmative Action policy, civil rights, multiracial categories in the Census 2000, immigration and refugees, campaign finance scandal, accusations of espionage, hate crime, intergroup tension, racial politics and ethnic entrepreneurship, some of which were politicized and became national news headlines, are possible topics of discussion.

**80. Special Session. Future Directions for Housing Policy
Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A**

Organizer and Presider: *John Goering*, Baruch College, City University of New York

Panel: *Xavier de Souza Briggs*, Harvard University and Former Assistant Secretary for Policy Development and Research, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Peter Dreier, Occidental College

James Rosenbaum, Northwestern University

Ann Schnare, Center for Housing Policy

81. Special Session. The Growth of Temporary Faculty and the Proletarianization of the University**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer: *James L. Wood*, San Diego State University Part-Time Faculty and Strategic Plans in Higher Education.

James L. Wood, San Diego State University

The End of the Mid-Century Social Contract and the New Academic Labor System. *Richard Moser*, American Association of University Professors

The Use of Temporary Faculty: A National Perspective.

James T. Richardson, American Association of

University Professors and University of Nevada, Reno

Part-time Faculty in Canada. *James L. Turk*, Canadian Association of University Teachers

82. Special Session. Utopian Visions: A Continuing Conversation from *Contemporary Sociology*

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizers *Barbara Risman* and *Donald Tomaskovic-Devey*, North Carolina State University and Co-Editors, *Contemporary Sociology*

Presider: *Donald Tomaskovic-Devey*, North Carolina State University and Co-Editor, *Contemporary Sociology*

Panel: *Dan Clawson*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Paula England, University of Pennsylvania
Morton Hunt, Gladwing, Pennsylvania
Harvey L. Molotch, University of California, Santa Barbara, and New York University

The millennial volume of *Contemporary Sociology* published twenty essays that applied social science toward solutions to pressing social problems. The essays ranged from preventing genocide to valuing caring work, and from sexual pleasure to steering globalization. The panelists will discuss the wisdom and pitfalls of sociologists embarking on utopian discussions.

83. Author Meets Critics. From *Motherhood to Citizenship: Women's Rights and International Organizations* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999) by Nitza Berkovitch, Ben Gurion University

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer and Presider: *Connie L. McNeely*, George Mason University

Book Author: *Nitza Berkovitch*, Ben-Gurion University

Critics: *Kum-Kum Bhavnani*, University of California, Santa Barbara
Valentine M. Moghadam, Illinois State University
Francisco O. Ramirez, Stanford University
Julie Walters, George Mason University

84. Didactic Seminar. New Methods for Handling Missing Data

Hilton Washington, Military

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Paul D. Allison*, University of Pennsylvania

This seminar is designed to introduce participants to two major developments in techniques for handling missing data, maximum likelihood and multiple imputation. The seminar begins with a review and critique of conventional methods for handling missing data in statistical analysis, including listwise deletion, pairwise deletion, dummy variable data adjustment and imputation. The concepts of missing at random and missing completely at random are defined and explained. Maximum likelihood methods for missing data at random are defined and explained. Maximum likelihood methods for missing data with linear models and log-linear models are explained, along with examples using the Amos package. The remainder of the seminar is devoted to multiple imputation, a method that can be used for any kind of statistical model, without resorting to specialized software (except for the imputation software). Information is provided on freeware and commercial software. Participants should be familiar with basic principles of statistical inference and have some knowledge of and experience with multiple regression.

85. Professional Workshop. Publishing for a Scientific Audience of 140,000: How to Get an Article into *Science* (co-sponsored with the ASA Task Force on ASA-AAAS Relations)

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B

Organizer: *A. Douglas Kincaid*, Florida International University

Presider: *Kenneth Bollen*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Speaker: *Brooks Hanson*, Deputy Managing Editor, *Science*

Panel: *Tom Gieryn*, Indiana University
Harriet B. Presser, University of Maryland
Robert J. Sampson, University of Chicago

86. Academic Workplace Workshop. Making the Right Hire: How to Conduct an Effective Faculty Search

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A

Organizer: *Susan E. Wright*, Drake University

Panel: *Barry Lee*, Pennsylvania State University

Nick Maroules, Illinois State University

Diane Pike, Augsburg College

This session will offer insight and practical advice on strategies for conducting an effective faculty search. Panelists will discuss all aspects of the process, from defining the purpose of a search and soliciting applications to interviewing candidates and making offers. Panelists will suggest resources that may prove useful to those interested in gaining more information on the topic. Time will be allocated for full audience participation and sharing of ideas and approaches.

87. Teaching Workshop. Graduate Courses in Comparative/Historical Sociology

Hilton Washington, Map

Leaders: *David A. Smith*, University of California, Irvine

Judy Stepan-Norris, University of California, Irvine

The workshop will provide a forum for discussing various options for teaching comparative and historical graduate courses to MA and PhD students. This continues to be a vital area in contemporary sociology--both the growing sense that we live in a "globalizing" world and the continuing appreciation that contemporary realities require an understanding of the past make comparative/historical sociology relevant, even for students who do NOT make it a primary area of specialization. In departments with a strong core of faculty in the subfield, there may be several courses in which comparative/historical themes are central. But other programs may have less expertise or faculty in this area, and need to make strategic choices about what to teach. Some may opt for "great book" survey courses in the area; others may decide that a seminar emphasizing comparative/historical methods is most important. As faculty who have taught courses in BOTH these genera, we will discuss advantages and disadvantages of each, as well as ideas for readings/syllabi and specific pedagogical strategies. We intend to run the workshop as a seminar with plenty of opportunity for questions and comments from those who attend.

88. Open Refereed Roundtables. Welfare, Work, Affirmative Action, Health and Health Care

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizer: *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America

Session 88, continued

1. Assessment of Welfare Reform

Table President: *Neil G. Bennett*, Columbia University

An Evaluation of the Impact of Welfare Reform on the Economic Well-Being of Children, 1995-1998. *Neil G. Bennett, Younghwan Song, and Hsien-Hen Lu*, Columbia University

Operationalizing the Welfare to Work Agenda: An Analysis of the Development and Execution of a Job Readiness Training Program. *Celeste M. Watkins*, Harvard University

Child Service Professionals, Poverty, and Welfare Reform. *Gregg Robinson*, Grossmont College

Class Conflict (including Marxism). *Joel Allen Reisberg*, Wagner College

2. Transition from Welfare to Work

Table President: *Diana M. Pearce*, University of Washington

Making the Transition: Using the Self-Sufficiency Standard to Make a Comparative Assessment of Welfare Reform. *Diana M. Pearce*, University of Washington

The Implementation of Welfare Reform and the Construction of Gendered Citizenship: An Analysis of Women on Welfare's Perception of Their Rights. *Anna Korteweg*, University of California, Berkeley

Welfare and Work Transitions: Impacts on Depression. *Laura Hecht and J. Daniel McMillin*, California State University, Bakersfield

Investigating the OS&H Culture of Greek Workers from a Gender Point of View. *Paraskevi Batra and George Tsobanoglou*, University of Thessaly, Greece

3. Workplace Conditions and Job Satisfaction

Table President: *Dana Beth Weinberg*, Harvard University
The Impact of Workplace Conditions on Nurses and Their Ability to Do Their Work. *Dana Beth Weinberg*, Harvard University

The Relationship between Organizational Commitment and Job Satisfaction among Public Sector Employees in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. *Abeid A. Al-Amri*, King Saud University

4. Affirmative Action, Diversity, and Program Implementation

Table President: *Dalia Rodriguez*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Privileging Whiteness: The Hopwood Case. *Dalia Rodriguez*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The Spread of Fair Employment in the United States, 1945-1970: A Comparison of Discrete-Time Event History Techniques. *Matt Bahr*, Purdue University

The Political Economy of Diversity: Diversity Programs in Fortune 500 Companies. *John Ryan and James Howdon*, Clemson University

5. Health Cares and Social Cares

Table President: *Jack Levinson*, City University of New York

The Logic of Risk in Community-Based Care. *Jack Levinson*, City University of New York

Racial Differences in Self-Assessed Health: Biological or Social? *Ronica N. Rooks*, National Center for Health Statistics

6. Health Care Profession/Organization

Table President: *Elizabeth West*, Royal College of Nursing Institute

Management Matters: The Link between Hospital Organization and Quality of Patient Care. *Elizabeth West*, Royal College of Nursing Institute

The Formalization of Professional Work: The Case of Clinical Practice Guidelines in Medicine. *Seok-Woo Kwon*, University of Southern California

Doctor-Patient Relations within Cyberspace: Reworking Talcott Parson's "The Case of Modern Medical Practice." *Pattie Thomas*, University of Florida

89. cancelled.**90. Regular Session. Work and the Workplace****Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizer and Presider: *Angela Haddad*, Central Michigan University

More than Service with a Smile: Luxury Hotel Work and the Economy of Recognition. *Rachel Sherman*, University of California, Berkeley

The Beginning of Consciousness: Union Certification Election Campaigns and the Formation of Worker Collective Identities. *Robert Penney*, University of Michigan

Managers and Workers: Two Different Worlds of Work? *Pavel Osinsky*, Northwestern University; and *Charles W. Mueller*, University of Iowa

Mediators of the Relationship between Perceived Overqualification and Organizational Commitment. *Gloria Jones Johnson and W. Roy Johnson*, Iowa State University

Discussion: *Mary Romero*, Arizona State University

91. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Business Networks**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

Organizer: *Wayne Baker*, University of Michigan

President: *M. Tina Dacin*, Texan A&M University

The Changing Composition of Corporate Boards, 1955-1994: Uncertainty, Governance, and Legitimation Effects.

Linda Brewster Stearns, University of California, Riverside; and *Mark S. Mizruchi*, University of Michigan

The Nature and Experience of Market-Spanning Networks in an Accelerated Contract Labor Market. *James A. Evans*, Stanford University

Social Embeddedness and Entrepreneurial Opportunity: The Case of African Americans. *Nicholas Young*, University of Chicago

The Effect of Trustfulness and Trustworthiness on the Growth Chances of Small Firms. *Anthony B. Lee*, Johns Hopkins University

Leadership Migration from AEIC to NELA in the Early History of the Electricity Industry in the United States, 1855-1910: A Social Network Approach. *Hyeyoung Moon* and *Alison Siskin*, Stanford University

Barbarians at the Gates? The Entry of Business Professionals into Non-Market Sectors, 1950-97. *Martin Ruef*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and *Peter Mendel*, RAND Corporation and Stanford University

92. Regular Session. Sociology of Emotions II

Hilton Washington, State

Organizer: *Carolyn Ellis*, University of South Florida

Presider: *E. Doyle McCarthy*, Fordham University

Reconsidering Resistance: Emotion and the Possibilities for Feminist Subversion. *Erica Effler*, University of Pennsylvania

Towards a New Agenda for Sociology of Emotions. *Helena Flam*, University of Leipzig, Germany; and *Erika M. Hoerning*, Max Planck Institute, Germany

Emotional Labor Revisited: Theorizing the Psychological Aspects of Interactive Service Work. *Katrin Kriz*, Brandeis University

To All Who Come to this Happy Place, Welcome: Postemotionalism and Its Discontents. *Dianne Sykes*, Marian College

Affect Spectrum Theory. *Warren D. TenHouten*, University of California, Los Angeles

93. Regular Session. Medical Sociology: Race/Social Inequality and Health

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer and Presider: *Lisa Sun-Hee Park*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Thinking about Race: Three Possible Sources of the Racial Disparity in the Use of Medical Services. *Jennifer Malat*, University of Michigan

Sex, Love, Secrets, and Lies: How Inequality Affects Disclosure of HIV Status. *Brett Stockdill* and *Sergio Antoniuk*, California State University, Pomona

Culture, Race and Identity: Influences on the Health Practices of Older Mixed Race Americans. *Cathy J. Tashiro*, University of Washington, Tacoma

Psychosocial Risk Factors and Environmental Stressors Associated with Infant Mortality. *Irma T. Elo*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Jennifer Culhane*, Thomas Jefferson University

Racing to the Bottom and/or Building from the Ground Up?: Effects of Devolution on Services for the Elderly in the San Francisco Bay Area. *Sara Shostak*, *Renee Beard*, *Sheryl Goldberg*, and *Karen Linkins*, University of California San Francisco

94. Regular Session. New Visions of Public Policy and the State

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizers: *Lynn Weber*, University of South Carolina; and *Andre Mizell*, University of Akron

The Impact of Political Parties, Interest Groups, and Social Movement Organizations on Public Policy: Some Recent Evidence and Theoretical Concerns. *Paul Burstein* and *April Linton Eaton*, University of Washington

Framing the Constitution: The Role of Legal Discourse in State Projects. *David A. Merrill*, University of Connecticut

Mainstreaming in European Policy: Innovation or Deception? *Alison Woodward*, Versalium College, Free University of Brussels

Theories of the State and Race, Class, and Gender: Toward a Comprehensive Contingency Perspective. *Davita Silfen Glasberg* and *Sandra Bender Fromson*, University of Connecticut; *Dan Skidmore*, American Institutes for Research

Discussion: *Laura Woliver*, University of South Carolina

95. Regular Session. Population: Race and Ethnic Population Differentials

Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer and Presider: *Franklin D. Wilson*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Interracial and Interethnic Marriages among Hispanics: Racial Ethnic, and Nativity Diversity. *Zhenchao Qian* and *Jose A. Cobas*, Arizona State University

On Race, Income, Impoverishment, and Inequality, 1959-1989. *Tukufu Zuberi* and *Quincy Thomas Steward*, University of Pennsylvania

The Influence of Wealth and Assets on Race/Ethnic Differences in Mortality. *Richard G. Rogers* and *Patrick Krueger*, University of Colorado, Boulder; *Stephanie Bond Huie*, University of Texas, Austin

School Violence and Safety: A Study of Environmental Factors Affecting the U.S. Adolescent Population. *Zina T. McGee*, Hampton University

Whites Who Say They'd Flee: Who are They and Why Would They Leave? *Maria Krysan*, Pennsylvania State University

96. Regular Session. Social Movements: Latin Movements

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest

Presider: *Hank Johnston*, University of Chicago

Defying the Movement-Party Disjuncture?: Social Movements and Democratic Transition in Mexico. *Jennifer L. Johnson*, University of Chicago

Session 96, continued

Peasant Struggle, Political Opportunities and the Unfinished Agrarian Reform in El Salvadore. *Lisa Kowalchuk*, York University, Toronto

Mobilizing for Socio-Economic and Cultural Change: The Case of Mothers Against Drugs in Spain. *Celia Valiente*, Universidad Carlos III, Madrid

Discussion: *Hank Johnston*, University of Chicago

97. Regular Session. Organizational and Political Networks**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer: *David Knoke*, University of Minnesota

President: *Joseph Galaskiewicz*, University of Minnesota

Who Is Playing Truant?: Part-time and Full-time Employed, Social Cohesiveness, and Short-term Absenteeism within an Organization. *Karin Sanders*, University of Groningen

From Women's College to Work: Female Labor Market and Institutional Mechanisms in Japan. *Kayo Fujimoto*, University of Pittsburgh

The Dynamics of Political Mediation: Global Structures, Local Processes. *Ann Mische*, Rutgers University; and *Philippa Pattison*, University of Melbourne

Structure and Culture in the Constitutional Process: Multi-Status Oligarchs and the Negotiation of Precarious Values. *Emmanuel Lazega*, University of Lille

Discussion: *Joseph Galaskiewicz*, University of Minnesota

98. Regular Session. Substance Use, Abuse, and Treatment**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer and President: *Judith A. Richman*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Adult Outcomes among Subjects from Alcoholic, Depressed and Non-Symptomatic Families. *Valerie Johnson* and *Steven Buyske*, Rutgers University

Neighborhood Disadvantage, Stress, and Drug Abuse among Adults. *Jason D. Boardman*, University of Texas, Austin; *Brian K. Finch*, Florida State University; and *James Jackson*, University of Michigan

Social Support Perceptions of Ex-offending Women: Recovery Challenges for Community-Based Drug-Free Treatment. *Anthony J. Lemelle*, Purdue University; *Gregory Falkin* and *Sheila Strauss*, National Development and Research Institutes

Perceptions of Drinking and Alcoholism among African American Male Collegians. *Vincent E. Miles*, Cheyney University

Discussion: *Susan E. Martin*, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism

99. Regular Session. Empirical Assessments of the Scope of Application of Structural Models of Violent Crime**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer: *Ruth D. Peterson*, Ohio State University

President: *Patricia L. McCall*, North Carolina State University

Family Diversification, Urban Disadvantage, and Racial Homicide. *Karen F. Parker* and *Tracy Johns*, University of Florida

Structural Covariates of Criminal Homicide: Does Type of Homicide Matter? *Charis Kubrin*, University of Washington

Structural Determinants of Crime in Mexico City Neighborhoods. *Andres Villarreal*, University of California, San Diego

Social Structure and Homicide in Post-Soviet Russia. *William Alex Pridemore*, State University of New York, Albany

Discussion: *Patricia L. McCall*, North Carolina State University

100. Section on Undergraduate Education. Business Meeting and Hans O. Mauksch Award Ceremony**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

Section on Undergraduate Education Business Meeting (2:30-3:30 p.m.)

Hans O. Mauksch Award Ceremony (3:30-4:10 p.m.)

101. Theory Section Miniconference. New Directions in Sociological Theory: Growth of Contemporary Theories III**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizers: *Joseph Berger* and *Morris Zelditch*, Stanford University

President: *Joseph Berger*, Stanford University

The Theory of Structural Holes. *Ronald Burt*, University of Chicago

Network Exchange Theory: Recent Developments and New Directions. *David Willer*, University of South Carolina; *Henry Walker*, University of Arizona; *Shane Thye* and *Brent Simpson*, University of South Carolina; and *Barry Markovsky*, University of Iowa

Reflections on Structural Sociology. *Peter M. Blau*, University of North Carolina

Theoretical Integration and Generative Structuralism. *Thomas J. Fararo*, University of Pittsburgh; and *John Skvoretz*, University of South Carolina

Discussion: *Murray Webster, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte, and National Science Foundation

102. Section on Political Economy of the World System. Resistance and Reconstruction: Alternative Futures for the World System

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizer and Presider: *Fred Block*, University of California, Davis

Beyond the Organizing Model: The Strategic Challenge of Global Capitalism for the U.S. Labor Movement. *Edna Bonacich*, University of California, Riverside; and *Fernando Gapasin*, University of California, Los Angeles

Monitoring in the Garment Industry: Control and Resistance in the Global Economy. *Jill Espenshade*, University of California, Berkeley

Reconstructing Globalization: Ways out of the Current Impasse. *Ian Robinson*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Market Reform and Popular Resistance in India: Thinking beyond Neo-Liberalism? *Mridula Udayagiri*, University of California, Davis

103. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Selection Effects as Life Course Processes

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer and Presider: *Linda K. George*, Duke University
Life Course as Selection Sequence. *Angela M. O'Rand*, Duke University

Careers, Gender, and the Life Course: Issues of Selection and Heterogeneity. *Phyllis Moen*, Cornell University

Illness Careers and Selection Effects. *Carol S. Aneshensel*, University of California, Los Angeles

Cold Fusion in the Social Sciences: The Link between IQ and Job Complexity. *Duane F. Alwin*, University of Michigan

104. Section on Sociology of Culture. The Social Organization of Identity

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and Presider: *Wayne H. Brekhus*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Drawing the Distinctions: American Identity through Political Cartoons. *Jacqueline Serbu*, Rutgers University

Ethnic Identity as Legal Strategy. *Thomas Ford Brown*, Johns Hopkins University

Socially Embedded Identities: Theories, Typologies, and Processes of Racial Identity among Biracials. *David L. Brunson*, University of Alabama, Huntsville; and *Kerry A. Rockquemore*, University of Connecticut

Variations in the Prevalence and Contentiousness of Identity Politics among Christian Conservatives and Gay Men and Lesbians. *Thomas J. Linneman*, College of William and Mary

Discussion: *Elizabeth Armstrong*, Indiana University, Bloomington

105. Section on International Migration. Refereed Roundtables on International Migration and Business Meeting

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Refereed Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Audrey Singer*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

1. Immigrant Health

Table Presider: *Young Ik Cho*, University of Illinois, Chicago

The Effects of Immigration on Self-Rated Health: An Assessment of Competing Theories. *Young Ik Cho* and *Timothy Johnson*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Racial and Ethnic Differentials in Immigrant Health: Unpacking the Epidemiological Paradox. *Miguel Ceballos*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

2. Education

Table Presider: *Jennifer Glick*, Arizona State University
Parental Expectations and Post-Secondary School

Participation among Immigrant and Native Youth in the United States. *Jennifer Glick*, Arizona State

University; and *Michael J. White*, Brown University

To What Extent Does Education Differentially Mitigate the Effects of Disadvantaged Statuses: An Exploration of Interactive and Immigrant Adaptation Models. *Melanie Heron*, Florida State University

3. Latino Immigration

Table Presider: *Eileen McConnell*, University of Notre Dame

Amigos de Muchos Colores: The Friendship Formation of Mexican Immigrants in the American Southwest and Midwest. *Eileen McConnell*, University of Notre Dame

Prejudice and Discrimination: A Study of Immigrant's Perceptions in the Midwest. *Katherine P. Novak* and *Antonio V. Menendez-Alarcon*, Butler University

The Opening of New Frontiers for Latino Migration in the United States: The Case of Dalton, Georgia. *Victor Zuniga*, University of Monterrey; and *Ruben Hernandez-Leon*, University of Pennsylvania

4. Naturalization

Table Presider: *Catherine Simpson Bueker*, Brown University

The 1996 Welfare Reform Act: Its Differential Impacts on Male and Female Naturalization Rates. *Catherine Simpson Bueker*, Brown University

U.S. Naturalization in Historic Perspective: What Can the Past Tell us about the Present? *Irene Bloemraad*, Harvard University

5. Undocumented Immigration: Legal Categories and Cultural Stereotypes

Table Presider: *Cecilia Menjivar*, Arizona State University

Session 105, continued

- Refugees and Illegal Immigration: Problems in Overlapping Legal and Humanitarian Categories. *David Haines*, George Mason University
- Illegal Europeans: Transients between Two Societies. *Elzbieta Gozdzia*k, Refugee Mental Health Program, CMHS
- Policy Responses to Irregular Immigration Flows: The U.S. Case. *Linda Gordon* and *Lisa Roney*, Office of Policy and Planning, U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service
6. Immigration and the Welfare State
Table President: *Navid Ghani*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Integration through Equal Opportunities in a Scandanavian Welfare State: The Norwegian Case. *Navid Ghani*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
7. Immigration and Identity
Table President: *Ryoko Yamamoto*, University of Missouri, Columbia
- Immigration Race and Identity in the United States. *Ryoko Yamamoto*, University of Missouri, Columbia
- Ethnic Identity among Second-Generation Korean Americans in New York City. *Sara Lee*, Columbia University
8. Gender
Table President: *Guida Man*, York University
- The Experience of Chinese Immigrant Women in Canada: An Exploration in Gender, Race, and Class. *Guida Man*, York University
- Albanian Immigrant Women in the United States: The Importance of Culture in Everyday Life. *Tara Parrello*, Fordham University
9. Immigrants and Natives
Table President: *Cynthia Feliciano*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Assimilation or Enduring Racial Boundaries?: Generational Differences in Intermarriage among United States Groups. *Cynthia Feliciano*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Social Distance between Native Germans and Migrants of Different Nationalities in Germany as a Condition of the Context in the Process of Integration. *Anja Steinbach*, Chemnitz University of Technology and State University of New York, Albany
10. Migration Decision Making and Settlement
Table President: *Ai-Hsuan Sandra Ma*, National Chengchi University
- The Duality of Migration Decision Making: The Cases of Chinese and Taiwanese Scientists in the United States. *Ai-Hsuan Sandra Ma*, National Chengchi University
- Coming to America: Anticipations and Experiences of Korean Immigrants. *Joseph M. Conforti*, State University of New York, Old Westbury; *Manjae Kim*, Kangnung National University, Korea; and *Eunseong Kim*, Indiana University
11. The Role of Organizations
Table President: *Lorraine Majka*, University of Chicago and University of Pennsylvania
- Opportunities, Constraints, and Disadvantage: The Nongovernmental and Public Sectors and Southeast Asians. *Lorraine Majka*, University of Chicago and University of Pennsylvania
- Assessing the Role of Community Based Organizations in the Socio-Economic Adaption and Incorporation of Immigrants. *Hector Cordero-Guzman*, New School for Social Research
12. Networks
Table President: *William Stevens*, Northwestern University
- Naming Networks: Using Conceptual Categories of Migration Networks. *William Stevens*, Northwestern University
- Immigrant School Achievement and Network Closure Models of Social Capital. *Carl L. Bankston III*, Tulane University; and *Min Zhou*, University of California, Los Angeles
- The Role of Networks in the Incorporation of Immigrant Engineers. *Ana Martinez*, University of California, Los Angeles
13. Immigrant Composition and Economic Assimilation
Table President: *Mary G. Powers*, Fordham University
- Comparing the Composition of Immigrants over Time: Some Research Issues. *William Seltzer* and *Mary Powers*, Fordham University; and *Ellen Percy Kraly*, Colgate University
- Immigrants' Earnings by Geographical Groups: An Application of the Hierarchical Linear Model. *Yukio Kawano*, Johns Hopkins University
14. Transnational Migration
Table President: *Eric Popkin*, Sarah Lawrence College
- Guatemalan Political Transnationalism: Constructing State Linkages with Migrant Communities in a Post-War Context. *Eric Popkin*, Sarah Lawrence College
- To be announced. *Patricia Landolt-Marticorena*, Simon Fraser University
- Transnationalism and Incorporation: Competitive or Complementary Strategies? *Jose Itzigsohn*, Brown University
- Section on International Migration Business Meeting (3:30-4:10 p.m.)

3:00 p.m. Meetings

First-Time Meeting Attendee Orientation (to 4:10 p.m.)—
Hilton Washington, International East

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on International Migration Business Meeting (to 4:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

4:30 p.m. Plenary**106. Opening Plenary Session. Sexism and Feminism: Challenges for the 21st Century****Hilton Washington, International Center**

Organizer and Presider: *Joe R. Feagin*, University of Florida

Forever Chasing Rainbows: Struggling to End Gender as We Know It. *Judith Stacey*, University of Southern California

Black Feminism and Social Justice. *Patricia Hill Collins*, University of Cincinnati

Gender Oppression and Gender Democracy in Global Market Society. *R.W. Connell*, University of Sydney, Australia

Gender Vertigo: Toward a Post-Gender Society. *Barbara Risman*, North Carolina State University

7:00 p.m. Receptions

Section on Sociology of Alcohol and Drugs Reception—Hilton Washington, Parlor 1101

7:30 p.m. Meetings

Task Force on Journal Diversity (to 9:00 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, ASA Suite

8:00 p.m. Meetings

American Sociological Review Editorial Board—Hilton Washington, State

8:30 p.m. Other Groups

North American Chinese Sociologists Association—Hilton Washington, Caucus

6:30 p.m. Receptions

Welcoming Party—Hilton Washington, International East
Section on Sociology of Culture Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Theory Section and Section on Mathematical Sociology Joint Reception—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

6:30 p.m. Other Groups

"Launching Your Career" (Ron Abeles)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction Executive Council (to 9:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Sociological Imagination Group: Open Research Conference on Bridging Specialized Fields I (to 10:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Sunday, August 13

The length of each session/meeting activities is one hour and forty minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs are requested to see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room and to allow participants time to transit between hotels.

7:00 a.m. Meetings

Community College Sociologists Breakfast—Hilton Washington, Parlor 1101

7:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Religion Council Meeting (to 8:15 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8211

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Distinguished Contributions to Teaching Award Selection Committee—Hilton Washington, C328

Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award Selection Committee (to 12:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8217

Section on Sociology of Religion Business Meeting (to 9:15 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Spivack Program Advisory Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

Student Forum Business Meeting—Hilton Washington, International East

Task Force on the Re-examination of the Committee on Committees and Committee on Nominations—Hilton Washington, C326

8:30 a.m. Sessions

107. Thematic Session. Fighting Back: New Strategies and Visions in the U.S. Labor Movement

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Organizers: *Judy Stepan-Norris* and *Hector Delgado*, University of California, Irvine

Presider: *Judy Stepan-Norris*, University of California, Irvine

Paradigm Shift: The Next Labor System Emerges. *Dan Clawson*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Organizing the Unorganizable: The Challenge for the Labor Movement of Global/Flexible Production.

Edna Bonacich, University of California, Riverside

Voice@Work: The AFL-CIO's Campaign to Expand Workers' Freedom to Form Unions. *Bill Fletcher*, American Federation of Labor Congress of Industrial Organizations

Discussion: *Howard Kimeldorf*, University of Michigan

108. Special Session. Recent Research in the Sociology of Mental Health (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Fellowship Program and the ASA Minority Affairs Program)

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizers: *Jack K. Martin*, Kent State University; and *Obie Clayton*, Morehouse University

Presider: *Jack K. Martin*, Kent State University

The Impact of Parental and School Social Capital on

Children's Mental Health. *Giovani Burgos* and *Elbert Almazan*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Addicts between a Rock and a Hard Place: Stigma and Boundary Maintenance during a Tuberculosis Health Crisis. *Antonio D. Jimenez*, Northwestern University

The Role of Social Factors in Maternal Psychological Well-Being and Pregnancy Outcomes. *Renee B. Canady*, Michigan State University

Predicting Drug Dependency and Abuse among Ethnic Minority Students. *Robert L. Peralta*, University of Delaware

Discussion: *Bernice A. Pescosolido*, Indiana University, Bloomington

109. Special Session. Economic Liberalization and Inequality: The Case of Emerging Markets

Hilton Washington, International West

Organizer and Presider: *Carlos H. Waisman*, University of California, San Diego

The New Poverty and Ethnicity in Transitional Economies. *Ivan Szelenyi*, Yale University

Russia, 1991-99: A Failed Transition or Successful Integration? *Boris Kagarlitsky*, Institute for Comparative Political Studies, Russian Academy of Science

Social Inequalities and Weaker Labor Movements Inevitable in Open and Emerging Market Economies? *Victor G. Nee*, Cornell University

Are New Inequalities and Weaker Labor Movements Inevitable in Open and Emerging Market Economies? *J. Samuel Valenzuela*, University of Notre Dame

Discussion: *Carlos H. Waisman*, University of California, San Diego

110. Special Session. Sociology Confronts Human Rights
Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and Presider: *Gideon Sjoberg*, University of Texas, Austin

Women's Human Rights: Universal If Not Global. *Gay Young*, American University

Immigration, Human Rights, and Citizenship. *Timothy J. Dunn*, Salisbury State University

Genocide, Human Rights, and Deviant Behavior. *Boyd Littrell*, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Sociology and Human Rights: Problems and Possibilities. *Gideon Sjoberg*, University of Texas, Austin; *Elizabeth Gill*, Randolph Macon College; and *Norma Williams*, University of Texas, Arlington

111. Special Session. Substance Abuse, Minority Communities, and the Social Construction of AIDS
Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizers: *Anthony J. Lemelle*, Purdue University; and *Renee White*, Central Connecticut State University

Presider: *Renee White*, Central Connecticut State University
Social Construction of AIDS among Young Heroin Injectors. *Sheigla Murphy*, *Terrence Murphy*, *Julia Choe*, and *Paloma Sales*, Institute for Scientific Analysis, San Francisco

Minority Male Outcomes from Specialized Drug Treatment Programming. *James R. Walker*, National Development Research Institutes, Inc.

Household Behavior Patterns and Implications for AIDS: A Case Study. *Eloise Dunlap*, National Development and Research Institutes

Romantic Idealism: The Sexual Lives of Black Teenage Females. *Renee White*, Central Connecticut State University

Discussion: *Carol F. Black*, Purdue University

112. Special Session. The Duality of Careers and Organizations

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizers: *Jesper B Sorensen*, University of Chicago; and *Rakesh Khurana*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Presider: *Jesper B Sorensen*, University of Chicago

The Effects of Talent Agencies as Labor Market Intermediaries. *William T. Bielby*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Effects of Civil Rights Law on Employment Practices. *Frank Dobbin*, Princeton University; and *Erin Kelly*, University of Minnesota

Mergers and Mobility: Occupational Implications of Organizational Growth at Lloyds Bank, 1885-1940. *Katherine Stovel*, University of Washington

The Implications of Intra-Organizational Personnel Networks in the U.S. Paper Industry. *James Wade* and *Harald Fischer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; *Joseph Porac*, Emory University

Discussion: *Heather Haveman*, Columbia University

112x. Special Session. Africa at the Millennium
Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizers: *Loretta Bass*, University of Oklahoma; and *Matthew McKeever*, University of Kentucky

Presider: *Loretta Bass*, University of Oklahoma

The Uncertain Promise of Southern Africa. *York Bradshaw*, University of Indiana; and *Stephen Ndegwa*, College of William and Mary

Poverty and Educational Inequality in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Claudia Buchmann*, Duke University

Will Polygyny Survive the 21st Century in Sub-Saharan Africa and Why? *Jacob Adetunji* and *Ami Moore*, Bowling Green State University

Africa: What Went Wrong in the 20th Century and How Can It Be Put Right in the 21st? *Ann Reid*, U.S. Department of State

Discussion: *Matthew McKeever*, University of Kentucky

113. Author Meets Critics. *The Racial Contract* (Cornell University Press, 1999) by Charles Mills, University of Illinois, Chicago—Hilton Washington

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer and Presider: *Robert Newby*, Central Michigan University

Book Author: *Charles Mills*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Critics: *Rhonda F. Levine*, Colgate University

Joane Nagel, University of Kansas

Noel Cazenave, University of Connecticut

Stephen Steinberg, Queens College, City University of New York

114. Didactic Seminar. An Overview of Structural Equation Models

Hilton Washington, Military

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Kenneth Bollen*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

The workshop provides an overview of Structural Equation Models (SEMs). Sometimes called "LISREL," this general statistical model includes ANOVA, multiple regression, path analysis, factor analysis, and many other procedures as special cases. A distinguishing feature of the model is that it allows multiple indicators of latent variables (concepts) and it can estimate relationships that take account of measurement error. The seminar will examine the major subtypes of the model and the

Session 114, continued

primary steps in applying it. We will discuss examples of programs and outputs from one or more of the major SEM packages. Participants should have a good background in multiple regression and should be familiar with matrix notation.

115. Didactic Seminar. Computer-Assisted Software for Qualitative Analysis (to 12:10 p.m.)

Howard University (shuttle departs from the Marriott)

Ticket required for admission

Leaders: *Sharlene Hesse-Biber*, Boston College
Raymond C. Maietta, ResearchTalk, Inc.

This didactic seminar is for qualitative researchers who wish a basic overview of computer software to analyze textual data, pictures, graphics, audio and video tapes. We will describe the range of some of the most important computer software programs available on the market today and will compare and contrast some of the most important program features. We will discuss the factors you should consider in selecting a software program. We will provide a brief demonstration of a range of some of the most important software program for analyzing qualitative data (text, audio tapes and video tapes). We will discuss some of the methodological implications of using computer-assisted software to analyze qualitative data.

116. Professional Workshop. Navigating Federal Support for Sociological Research: What You Should Know

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association

President: *Havidan Rodriguez*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

Panel: *Christine Bachrach*, National Institutes of Health
Sally T. Hillsman, U.S. Department of Justice
Murray Webster, Jr., National Science Foundation

117. Academic Workplace Workshop. Working Out Articulation Agreements with Two-year and Four-year Colleges

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Organizer and Presider: *Rhonda Zingraff*, Meredith College and ASA Task Force on Articulation of Sociology in Two-year and Four-Year Sociology Programs

Panel: *Gary A. Cretser*, California State University, Pomona
Harriet Hartman, Rowan University
Lyle Hollowell, Nassau Community College, State University of New York
Tina Martinez, Blue Mountain Community College

Members of the ASA Task Force on Articulation of Sociology in Two-year and Four-year Sociology Programs will highlight the interdependencies of these institutional domains and share examples of formal relationships that strengthen the discipline. Greater attention to exemplary programs can assist faculty/administrators who are facing obstacles to successful articulation in their particular venue, so one benefit of the workshop is sharing useful information. Another benefit is the collaboration between faculty from both ends of the articulation pipeline, assuring a comprehensive and balanced dialogue.

Lastly, the workshop provides an excellent opportunity for sociologists with particular concerns about articulation to communicate with the Task Force during the mid-point of its investigation.

118. Teaching Workshop. "I Don't Want to Hear It": Dealing with Student Resistance to Sociological Material

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer and Presider: *Karen A. Cerulo*, Rutgers University

Panel: *Spencer E. Cahill*, University of South Florida

Karen A. Cerulo, Rutgers University

Stephen J. Pfohl, Boston College

Janet M. Ruane, Montclair State University

Peter Stein, William Paterson University

Panel members will reflect on teaching methods, strategies, and tools that have aided (or hindered) efforts to engage students in a sociological agenda. Presenters' comments will be informal and sufficiently brief (10-15 minutes), allowing time for open discussion.

119. Regular Session. Community and Development II

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer and Presider: *Albert Hunter*, Northwestern University

Gentrifying Families and Activist Mothers: Consequences for Community Schools. *Judith N. DeSena*, St. John's University

Chicago's Classroom on Wheels: Progressive Tourism as Counter-hegemonic Cultural Production. *Emily M. Drew*, Loyola University, Chicago

Creating the Black American Dream: Race, Class, and Urban Neighborhood Development. *Kesha S. Moore*, University of Pennsylvania

Fences, Dogs, and Yuppies: Reactions to Gentrification Across the Life Course. *Jennifer Pashup*, University of Chicago

"We're Shutting 'Em Down": Contemporary Prohibition in Chicago Neighborhoods. *Arthur W. Redman*, Chicago State University

120. Regular Session. Disability, Work, and Social Life

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara M. Altman*, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

Assessing Personal Adjustment and Role Skills of Children Ages 6 to 17 with Functional Limitations by Type and Severity of Limitation. *Julie C. Lima*, Brown University

Dating Relationships and Fertility Behaviors of Disabled Teens. *Jeffrey A. Houser*, *Peggy C. Giordano*, and *Monica A. Longmore*, Bowling Green State University

The Transition to Adulthood among Young Persons with Special Needs. *Dennis P. Hogan*, Brown University; and *Gary Sandefur*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Disability and Nonstandard Work Schedules: A First Look.

Harriet B. Presser, University of Maryland; and *Barbara M. Altman*, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

121. Regular Session. Education: Race, Beliefs, and School Reform**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

Organizer: *David A. Kinney*, Central Michigan University
 Presider: *Katherine Brown Rosier*, Louisiana State University

There Are No Children Here Either: The Absence of Black Children's Voices in Sociological Studies of Student Attitudes. *Karolyn Tyson*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Did You Show That to Your Parents?: How Fourth Graders Create, Resist, and Mediate Their Parent's Involvement in Their Education. *Tiffani Chin*, University of California, Los Angeles

Race and Beliefs about Students in Urban Elementary Schools: Perception, Enactment, and the Duality of Structure. *John B. Diamond*, *Antonia Randolph*, and *James Spillane*, Northwestern University

Ideology and School Reform: An Empirical Case Study. *Zeus Leonardo*, University of California, Los Angeles

Discussion: *Prudence L. Carter*, University of Michigan

122. Regular Session. Sexuality, Gender, and International Migration**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

Organizer and Presider: *Linda Miller Matthei*, Texas A&M University

Controlling and Containing Chinese and Japanese Immigration: Regulating Women, Sexuality, and Nation-Building, 1870-1920. *Cathrine Y. Lee*, University of California, Los Angeles

Pathways Abroad: Gender and Migration Recruitment Choices in Northern Thailand. *Teresa Sobieszczyk*, Cornell University

Mode of Entry and the Strength of Migrant Network Ties. *Ann D. Bagchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Men Who Migrate and Women Who Work: Non-Migrant Women and U.S.-Mexico Migration. *Shawn Malia Kanaiaupuni* and *Paula W. Fomby*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

123. Regular Session. Social Psychology: Self and Identity**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer and Presider: *Mary Glenn Wiley*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Low Self-Esteem People: A Collective Portrait. *Morris Rosenberg* (deceased); and *Timothy J. Owens*, Purdue University

The Impact of Stigma on Identity: An Analysis of the Psychosocial Well-Being of Welfare Recipients. *Teri A. Milner*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Identity Theory: A Test of Central Tenets and Assumptions. *Kathleen M. Brennan*, *Christian Ritter*, *Marnie M. Salupo*, and *Denny E. Benson*, Kent State University

Discussion: *Jill Kiecolt*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

124. Regular Session. Social Stratification: Comparative Perspectives**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A**

Organizer: *Peter Meiksins*, Cleveland State University

Presider: *Mark Wardell*, Pennsylvania State University

Social Positioning at Labor Market Entry in the UK and Germany. *Steffen Hillmert*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development

Gender, Labor Market Structures and Forms of Employment: Earnings Inequality in Japan and Taiwan. *Wei-hsin Yu*, National University, Singapore

Getting a Job in Urban China: Political and Human Capital in a Changing Institutional Environment. *Rebecca Matthews*, University of Iowa; and *Yang Cao*, Cornell University

The Changing Patterns of Class and Class Conflict in China. *Alvin Y. So*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

Discussion: *Deborah Davis*, Yale University

125. Regular Session. Teaching Sociology: Pedagogical Theory and Reality**Hilton Washington, Independence**

Organizer and Presider: *Jack Niemonen*, University of South Dakota

Public Technologies. *Ann Travers*, Simon Fraser University

Discussions in Cyberspace: Collaborative Learning in an Asynchronous Sociology Course. *Aileen Schulte*, State University of New York, New Paltz

Team Teaching over Distance: A New Set of Constraints. *Jeanne Curran*, California State University, Dominguez Hills; and *Susan R. Takata*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

Exploring Critical Feminist Pedagogy: Infusing Dialogue, Participation and Experience into the Classroom. *Esther Ngan-ling Chow*, *Chadwick Fleck*, *Joshua Joseph*, *Deanna M. Lyter*, and *Gang-hua Fan*, American University

Underprepared Students or Underprepared Faculty?

Cathleen L. Armstead, Valencia Community College

Discussion: *Jack Niemonen*, University of South Dakota

126. Regular Session. Assumptions and Methodological Considerations in Explaining Violence**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A**

Organizers: *Pamela Rountree*, University of Kentucky; and

Ruth D. Peterson, Ohio State University

Presider: *Robert Nash Parker*, University of California, Riverside

Television and Homicide in Three Societies. *Gary Jensen*, Vanderbilt University

Session 126, continued

- Black, White and Hispanic Homicide Rates: Why the Difference? *Julie A. Phillips*, Rutgers University
- Testing a General Theory of Crime: The Relationship between Violent Causes of Death and Self Control. *Danielle W. Toussaint* and *Mark Stafford*, University of Texas, Austin
- Homicide Classification and Causal Inference. *Colin Loftin*, *David MacDowall*, and *Craig Rivera*, State University of New York, Albany

127. Theory Section. New Directions in Sociological Theory**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

- Organizer and Presider: *David G. Wagner*, State University of New York, Albany
- The Evolution of Sex Discrimination. *Rosemary Hopcroft*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte; and *Satoshi Kanazawa*, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- A Conceptual Framework for Integrating Diffusion Models. *Barbara Wejnert*, Cornell University
- The Structure of Bipartite and Conditional Theories. *Pidi Zhang* and *Edward Arroyo*, Georgia Southern University
- What Makes Sciences "Scientific?" *Stephan Fuchs*, University of Virginia
- Discussion: *David G. Wagner*, State University of New York, Albany

128. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Feminisms and Methodologies**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2**

- Organizer and Presider: *Jennifer L. Glass*, University of Iowa
- Feminism and Methodology in the Social Sciences. *Christine Williams*, University of Texas, Austin
- Multicultural Lessons on Domestic Violence: Challenges for the 21st Century. *Natalie J. Sokoloff*, City University of New York; and *Ida DuPont*, John Jay College
- When "No" Means No: Accepting the Rejection of Feminism. *Molly Andrews*, University of East London
- Discussion: *Marjorie DeVault*, Syracuse University

129. Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Bradford Booth* and *Meyer Kestnbaum*, University of Maryland

1. Political Violence and States

The State of War: The Ethiopian-Eritrea States in the Horn of Africa. *Pietro Toggia* and *Pat Lauderdale*, Arizona State University

Demography and Ethnic Conflict: The Role of Migration in Anti-State Rebellion. *James Hendrickson*, University of Maryland

The Dynamics of Political Violence and Transnational Discourse. *Markus S. Schulz*, New School for Social Research

Protecting the State from Multiple Societies: A Sociological Study of Nigeria's Civil Military Relations. *E.C. Ejioogu*, University of Maryland

2. Social Psychological Perspectives on the Armed Forces
A Cyber Military Community: Computer Mediated Military Spouse Networks as Resources of Social Support. *Yuko Kurashina*, University of Maryland
- General Psychology, Service Learning, and the U.S. Military Academy. *Janet L. Chapman*, *Morten Ender*, and *Susan Lee-Kratz*, United States Military Academy
- Place, Time, and Job Search Strategies as Determinants of Re-Employment among Former Military Officers. *David Rohall* and *V. Lee Hamilton*, University of Maryland
- Presentation by Student Paper Award Recipient:
Geeks at Play: Doing Masculinity on an Online Gaming Site. *Natasha Chen Christensen*, University of California, Los Angeles

3. Disciplinary Issues in the Sociology of War and the Military
The Evolution of an Academic Program: Sociology at West Point, 1963-2000. *John Hurley*, *Scott Eflandt*, *Brian Reed*, and *Robert Carter*, United States Military Academy
- Juggling Difference and Equality: Women Soldiers in the South Korean Army. *Seungsook Moon*, Vassar College
- Historical Sociology and Warfare as a Driving Historical Force. *Lars Bo Kaspersen*, University of Copenhagen
- An Analysis of Predictors of Congressional Voting Behavior on Legislation Affecting Homosexuals and Women in the Military. *Rachel V. Noble*, University of Maryland

4. Perceptions of Social Threat

Anthrax, Bioterrorism, and the Body Politic. *Jeanne Guillemin*, Boston College

The Authoritarian Personality and Support for Eugenics. *William H. McBroom*, University of Montana

Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

130. Section on Sociology of Population. Population and Culture: The Social Construction of Demographic Categories (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Sociology of Culture)**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer: *Amy Kaler*, University of Pennsylvania

Constructing the Substance "Race" in the U.S. Census: The Color and Racial Classification of Persons of Mixed Blood, 1850-1920. *Mary Lynn Washington*, Lehigh University

The Demographic Category as a Leaky Gender Boundary. *Susan McDaniel*, University of Alberta

Ethnic Diversity and Assimilation in Senegal: Evidence from the 1988 Census. *Pierre Ngom*, Population Council, Nairobi; *Ibrahima Sarr* and *Alioué Gaye*, Direction de la Statistique, Dakar

Conceptual and Operational Uses of Race and Ethnicity in the *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 1960-1998: Identifying Research Challenges. *P. Rafael Hernandez*, Brandeis University

Discussion: *Susan Watkins*, University of Pennsylvania

131. Section on Aging and the Life Course. Health and Functioning over the Life Course

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

(This session is dedicated to George Meyers.)

Organizer and Presider: *Ronald P. Abeles*, National Institute of Health

Chronic Disease in Midlife: The Long Arm of Childhood Experience. *Mark D. Hayward*, Pennsylvania State University; *Debra Blackwell*, National Center for Health Statistics; and *Eileen M. Crimmins*, University of Southern California

Socioeconomic Differentials in Functional Status Transitions among the Aged in Wuhan, China. *Jersey Liang*, University of Michigan; *Xian Liu*, Walter Reed Army Medical Center; and *Shengzu Gu*, Wuhan University

Persistent, New, and Resolved Economic Hardship: Does Age Moderate Their Association with Concurrent Change in Depression and Anxiety? *John Mirowsky* and *Shana Pribesh*, Ohio State University

Functional Disability and Religious Service Attendance in Later Life: Examining the Barrier and Benefit Mechanism. *Jessica A. Kelley-Moore* and *Kenneth F. Ferraro*, Purdue University

Perspectives of Old-Old Adults In and Out of HMOs on Rationing in Their Health Care Delivery. *Eva Kahana* and *A. Wisniewski*, Case Western Reserve University; *Boas Kahana*, Cleveland State University; and *K. Kercher*, *G. Seckin*, and *K. Stange*, Case Western Reserve University

Discussion: *Sidney M. Stahl*, National Institute of Aging

132. Section on Political Sociology. Class, Economy, and State at the Millennium

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer and Presider: *Harland Prechel*, Texas A&M University

The Death of Class?: Political Power, Economic Interests, and Academic Discourse at the Millennium. *Patrick Akard*, Kansas State University

Farm Concentration, Political-Economic Process, and Stratification. *Martha Crowley*, Ohio State University

Does Economic Inequality Promote Economic Growth: A Cross-National Time-Series Analysis. *Lawrence Raffalovich*, State University of New York, Albany

Globalization and Democratic Spaces. *Robert Antonio*, University of Kansas; and *Alessandro Bonanno*, Sam Houston State University

Discussion: *Barbara Brents*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

133. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Sociology of the Emotions

Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Organizer and Presider: *Donna K. Darden*, Tennessee Technological University

Reflections on the Politicization of Emotion. *Frank Furedi*, Darwin College University of Kent

A Sociological Critique of the Notion of "Emotional Intelligence." *Eva Illouz*, Tel Aviv University

Love and Laughter in the Shelter. *Steven Worden*, University of Arkansas

134. Section on Sociology of Culture. Social Structures and Mental Structures

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and Presider: *Eviatar Zerubavel*, Rutgers University

What's in an Order?: Reading Statistical Tables as Mental Artifacts. *Joshua R. Goldstein*, Princeton University

Striking a Balance: Advantage and Disadvantage in Social Interaction. *Kristen Purcell*, Rutgers University

Getting the Word Out: Notes on the Social Organization of Notification. *Dan Ryan*, Mills College

Beyond Social Construction: The Case for a Cognitive Approach to Race, Ethnicity, and Nationalism. *Rogers Brubaker*, *Peter Stamatov*, and *Mara Loveman*, University of California, Los Angeles

Preterm Babies in the Mother Machine: Discursive Strategies for Negotiating Prematurity in Popular Culture. *Nicole Isaacson*, Rutgers University

Discussion: *John Mohr*, University of California, Santa Barbara

135. Section on Latina/o Sociology. The Sociology of Latina/o Immigration

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

Presider: *Jacqueline Hagan*, University of Houston

Rethinking the Relationship between Social Capital, Gender, and Labor Force Outcomes among Mexican Immigrants. *Gretchen Livingston*, University of Pennsylvania

Pay Penalties for Legalized Latino Immigrants Working with Co-Ethnics. *Michael Aguilera*, State University of New York, Stony Brook; and *Lisa Catanzarite*, University of California, San Diego

Reciprocity, Solidarity, and Altruism in Mexican Migration to the United States: A Case Study. *Nadia Yamel Flores*, University of Pennsylvania

Political Refugees or Economic Immigrants?: Cuba's Latest Exodus. *Silvia Pedraza*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Susan Gonzalez Baker*, University of Texas, Austin

136. Section on Sociology of Religion. Business Meeting and Refereed Roundtables on Religion

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Section on Sociology of Religion Business Meeting (8:30-9:15 a.m.)

Refereed Roundtables (9:15-10:10 a.m.)

Organizer: *David Yamane*, University of Notre Dame

1. The Social Rewards of Religion
Table President: *William H. Lockhart*, University of Virginia
Religion Reducing the Risks of Poverty: An Analysis of the National Longitudinal Study of Youth (NLSY) Data. *William H. Lockhart*, University of Virginia
Church, Social Support, and Mental Health during the Midwestern Farm Crisis. *Katherine Meyer* and *Tina Kassenbaum*, Ohio State University
2. Religion and Immigration
Table President: *Okyun Kwon*, City University of New York
The Mother Tongue Faithful: The Sacred and the Mundane at a Chinese Language School. *Gary Huang*, Synetics, Incorporated
Why Are There More Protestants in the Korean Community?: Pre-and Post-Migration Factors. *Okyun Kwon*, City University of New York
3. Religion and Political Involvement: Theoretical Advances
Table President: *Robert Mackin*, University of Wisconsin
Constructing Secularity: Framing Strategies for Religious Participation in Secular Institutions. *Evelyn Bush*, Cornell University
Becoming the Red Bishop of Cuernavaca: Rethinking Gill's Religious Competition Model. *Robert Mackin*, University of Wisconsin

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Labor and Labor Movements Section-in-formation
Organizational Meeting—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Public Understanding of Sociology Award Selection Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8211

Regional, State, and Aligned Sociological Association Officers—Hilton Washington, C328

Task Force on Articulation of Sociology in Two-Year and Four-Year Sociology Programs—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

10:30 a.m. Sessions

137. Thematic Session. Who Needs the Worker?: Restructuring in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizer and Presider: *Roberta Spalter-Roth*, American Sociological Association

Work and Workers in the Global Economy. *Harley Shaiken*, University of California, Berkeley

Economic Restructuring and the Rise of Bad Jobs in a Rural Community. *Margaret Nelson*, Middlebury College; and *Joan Smith*, University of Vermont

Displaced Workers: The Rise of Temporary Employment in the U.S., Europe, and Japan. *Heidi Gottfried*, Wayne State University

Discussion: *Ann Swidler*, University of California, Berkeley

Presenters will discuss the key points of their papers after which the discussant will present a summary and highlight critical points. Following this the audience will be invited to interact with the presenters and the discussant.

138. Special Session. The Recruitment and Retention of Faculty of Color (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Opportunities through School Transformation {MOST} Program)

Hilton Washington, Caucus

Organizer and Presider: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association

Panel: *Miguel A. Carranza*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
H. Mark Ellis, William Patterson College of New Jersey
Kimberly Davies, Augusta State University
Deirdre Royster, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

This session will focus on both the recruitment and the retention of faculty of color in departments of sociology. Concerning recruitment, strategies will be discussed which can lead to the hiring of a racially and ethnically diverse faculty. Additionally, ways of enhancing the retention of faculty of color in departments after they have been hired will be discussed.

139. Special Session. Judging Moral Progress from the Treatment of Animals: The Status of Animal Oppression in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizers and Presiders: *Lisa Dobransky*, Case Western Reserve University; and *David Nibert*, Wittenberg University

The Reconstruction of Animals and the Redefinition of Animal Oppression. *Janet Alger* and *Steven Alger*, College of St. Rose

Accounting for Abuse: Neutralizing and Rationalizing Animal Cruelty. *Suzanne Goodney*, Indiana University

Abusive Behavior: Students' Perspectives on Animal Cruelty. *Corwin Kruse*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Lisa Dobransky*, Case Western Reserve University; and *David Nibert*, Wittenberg University

140. Special Session. Academic Freedom in the 21st Century

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizers and Presiders: *James T. Richardson*, President, American Association of University Professors (AAUP), and University of Nevada, Reno; and *James L. Wood*, San Diego State University

The Eroding Foundations of Academic Freedom and Professional Integrity: Implications of the Diminishing Proportion of Tenured Faculty for Organizational Effectiveness in Higher Education. *Ernst Benjamin*, AAUP Associate General Secretary and Chief Staff Person for the Annual AAUP Salary Report

Discussion: *Mary Gray*, Professor of Statistics and Mathematics, American University
Debra Friedman, Associate Provost for Academic Planning, University of Washington
James T. Richardson, Professor of Sociology and Judicial Studies, University of Nevada, Reno

141. Special Session. Local Challenges to Globalization

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer: *Frank Lindenfeld*, Bloomsburg University

Presider: *John C. Leggett*, Rutgers University

Panel: *V. Elaine Gross*, Sustainable America
Frank Lindenfeld, Bloomsburg University
Michael H. Shuman, Village Foundation

Discussion: *Len Krimerman*, University of Connecticut

The focus of this session is challenging globalization by building and maintaining sustainable local economies based on community- and worker-owned businesses and cooperative organizations.

142. Special Session. New Opportunities for Social Science at the National Science Foundation: A Town Meeting with Norman Bradburn

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association

Speaker: *Norman Bradburn*, National Science Foundation

Panel: *Michael Hout*, University of California, Berkeley
John R. Logan, State University of New York, Albany
Lynn Smith-Lovin, University of Arizona

143. Special Session. Human Rights in Global Perspective: Race, Gender, and the World Conference against Racism

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and Presider: *M. Douglas Scott*, International Capacity Building Services, Inc.

"...No Racism in Canada": The Three Faces of Denial.

Michelle Y. Williams, New York University School of Law

Exploring the Parameters of Economic Globalization and Human Rights. *Ibrahim Wani*, The African Center for Strategic Studies

More than Magic: Mobilizing U.S. NGOs for the 2001 World Conference against Racism. *Irma McClaurin*, University of Florida and 2000-01 AAAS Diplomacy Fellow, USAID Bureau for Program and Policy Coordination

144. Special Session. Addressing Disability Issues in the Academy and the Profession (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on the Status of Persons with Disabilities in Sociology)

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizers and Presiders: *Laura E. Nathan*, Mills College; and *Emilie Schmeidler*

Disability Definitions: Impact and Implications. *Gary L. Albrecht*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Disability Studies: Teaching Throughout the Curriculum. *Lynn Schlesinger*, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Thoughts on Teaching Persons with Disabilities. *Laura E. Nathan*, Mills College

Disability Research: Understanding the Environment. *Richard Scotch*, University of Texas, Dallas

Invisibility of Disability. *Mary Ellen Yates*, Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Transitions for Persons with Disabilities: Establishing Supportive Discourses and Practices. *Edward J. Ponczek*, Harper Community College

145. Regional Spotlight Session. Neighborhoods, Housing, and Poverty

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and Presider: *Samantha Friedman*, George Washington University

Neighborhood Racial Change in the Washington, DC Metropolitan Area and an Analysis of Factors Influencing Neighborhood Racial Stability. *Jennifer Gilligan Twombly*, George Washington University

An Analysis of Housing Investment Patterns in Washington, DC. *Mark Rubin*, The Urban Institute

Examining Neighborhood Poverty and Nonprofit Services in the District of Columbia: Is There a Spatial Connection? *Eric Twombly*, The Urban Institute

Discussion: *Samantha Friedman*, George Washington University

146. Author Meets Critics. *The Sociology of Philosophies: A Global Theory of Intellectual Change* (Harvard University Press, 1998) by Randall Collins, University of Pennsylvania

Hilton Washington, International Center

Organizer and Presider: *Ruth Wallace*, George Washington University

Book Author: *Randall Collins*, University of Pennsylvania

Critics: *Eiko Ikegami*, New School for Social Research

Michele Lamont, Princeton University

Charles Tilly, Columbia University

147. Professional Workshop. Issues to Consider in Preparing for an Academic Career (co-sponsored by Sociologists for Women in Society)

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Organizer: *Betsy Lucal*, Indiana University, South Bend

Panel: *Melissa Herbert*, Hamline University

Elaine Bell Kaplan, University of Southern California

Charlotte Kunkel, Luther College

Eleanor Palo Stoller, Case Western Reserve University

Panelists will discuss a variety of issues that one should consider when preparing for an academic career. Among the topics will be: tradeoffs in different types of positions/settings (e.g., research universities versus liberal arts colleges), work/family issues (e.g., time and timing constraints, children, workplace culture, geographic issues, career "portability"), being a good department and university citizen (e.g., the hidden workload of service; how and when to say "no"). Panelists will give informal presentations and answer questions from the audience.

148. Professional Workshop. Difficult Choices...No Easy Solutions: The Confidentiality Principle and Professional Service (co-sponsored with the ASA Committee on Professional Ethics)

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer: *Joyce M. Iutovich*, Keystone University Research Corporation

Panel: *Ann Marie Ellis*, Southwest Texas State University

Eugene Sapadin, Johnson State College

Bob Weller, National Institutes of Health

Panelists will discuss issues surrounding the confidentiality principle as it applies to professional service. Specifically, these questions will be addressed: (1) Why have confidentiality rules? What are the reasons for them? What are the reasons not to have them? How are these rules changing within different organizational structures (e.g., academia, business/industry, government, and social service agencies)? (2) Are there conditions under which confidentiality rules can be breached (e.g., where there are conflicting ethical standards)? What are the consequences of breaking confidentiality...for the individuals who break the rules (e.g., whistle blowers)...for systems within which confidentiality is to be held? (3) In what ways can these dilemmas be resolved? Should there be protection for the whistle blowers...sanctions for those who break confidentiality...?

149. Academic Workplace Workshop. Preparing for a Program Review

Hilton Washington, Map

Leaders: *Gregory L. Weiss*, Roanoke College

Peter Meiksins, Cleveland State University

Marietta Morrissey, University of Toledo

Catherine White Berheide, Skidmore College

The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with helpful strategies and information that will be useful for chairs and departments in conducting an effective program review. The workshop will emphasize the role of program reviews in the assessment of faculty productivity and workload, methods to make the review a positive and collaborative experience, the essential material that should be included in a department report, and the kinds of questions asked by external reviewers and the issues that they address in final reports. Handouts will be provided, and there will be ample time for questions and answers.

150. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Courses on Inequality and Stratification

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizer and Presider: *Scott Sernau*, Indiana University, South Bend

Panel: *Elizabeth Clifford*, Towson University

Mark Ginsberg, University of Pittsburgh

William G. Holt, Emory University

Murray Milner, University of Virginia

Timothy Patrick Moran, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Jonathan White, Framingham State College

Inequality and stratification are core concepts in sociology and yet many instructors find it difficult to help students to connect the concepts to their lives and experiences and to overcome apathy, naivete, or even hostility to the subject matter. This workshop emphasizes approaches, ideas, activities, and exercises to spark student interest and to help them grapple with social inequalities in meaningful ways. Topics will include teaching about hunger, the realities of budgeting in poverty, inequalities in opportunity, local-global connections, status in high schools, and the use of literature.

151. Research Poster Session. Inequalities: Race, Class, and Gender

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Sean O'Riain*, University of California, Davis

1. Everyday Understandings: Research on the Role of Race at an Urban Public Institution of Higher Education. *Melanie Bush*, City University of New York; and *Sherry Drazner*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York
2. Images of Patriarchy: Typologies of Masculinity. *Robert Caputi*, University of California, Santa Barbara
3. Understanding the Multiple Conceptions of Environmental Justice: A Qualitative Analysis of Stakeholder Perceptions and Values Regarding Title VI Environmental Justice Complaints. *John Callewaert*, University of Michigan
4. A Gendered Perspective on Independence/Interdependence in Modernizing Turkish Families. *Ayşe Dayı*, Pennsylvania State University
5. Sex, Power, and the Adolescent Girl. *Lynn H. Green*, University of Pennsylvania
6. The Effect of Ending Affirmative Action on College Enrollments in Washington State: A Preliminary Assessment. *Susan Wierzbicki*, University of Washington
7. The Southern Black Belt: The Persistence of Historic Inequalities. *Ronald C. Wimberly*, North Carolina State University; and *Libby V. Morris*, University of Georgia
8. How Social Capital Impacts Educational Attainment among African American Adolescents. *George L. Wimberly*, University of Chicago

152. Research Poster Session. Research by New PhDs, 1996-2000

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Yung-mei Tsai*, Texas Tech University

9. Gender Role Orientations in Adolescence and Early Adulthood: A Prospective Study of the Mental Health Effects of Change in Masculinity and Femininity. *Anne E. Barrett*, Institute for Health, Health Care Policy, and Aging Research
10. Adult and Family Homelessness: Resources in an Urban Neighborhood. *Margaret Walsh*, Russell Sage College
11. The Souls of Black Men: Male Discourse and Its Critical Implications for Rethinking Black Feminist Thought. *Nandi S. Crosby*, California State University, Chico
12. Opportunity Structures for Older Adults in Faith Communities: A Survey of Baptist Churches in South Carolina. *Vinetta Goodwin Witt*, Newberry College
13. Linking Gender Differences in Parenting to a Typology of Family Parenting Styles and Adolescent Development Outcomes. *Leslie Gordon*, Iowa State University

153. Research Poster Session. Open Topic Research Presentations: Marriage and Family

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Amy Schindler*, Columbia University

14. "What Do You Mean What's Wrong with Her? There's Nothing Wrong with Her, She's Just Crippled": Relationship of Frequency of Child's Informal Interactions with Age Peers to Mother's Perception of Stigma. *Sara E. Green*, University of South Florida
15. Cohabitation, Marriage and Earnings: Racial-ethnic and Gender Differences, 1995-1998. *Philip N. Cohen*, University of California, Irvine
16. Relationship between Marriage and Psychological Well-being: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Hyoun K. Kim*, Oregon Social Learning Center; and *Patrick McKenry*, Ohio State University
17. How Low-Income Single Mothers Leave Welfare for Self-sufficiency: The Role of Social Capital, Human Capital, and Psychosocial Characteristics. *Robert Leibson Hawkins*, Brandeis University
18. Where Should the "Bad" Kids Go?: A Closer Look at Alternative Education. *Jessica Kenty*
19. Beliefs and Practices of Violence Prevention, Conflict Resolution, and Restorative Justice in Central Minnesota Schools. *Elizabeth Scheel*, *Ryan Fahrman*, and *Alesia Strand*, St. Cloud State University
20. The Effect of Parent-Child Relationships on Marital Quality. *Lynn White* and *Hongyu Wang*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
21. The Effect of Family Structure on the Application and Effectiveness of Mothers' Parental Control. *Paul A. Muller*, University of New Hampshire
22. Patterns of Parenting Across Adolescence. *Suzanne L. Maughan*, Brigham Young University
23. The Effect of Extended and Irregular Work Hour Arrangements for Paid Work on Marital Quality. *Debra F. Peterson*, Bemidji State University

154. Student Forum. Refereed Roundtables

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Alexandra Marin*, Harvard University

1. Kids: When to Have Them and What to Do with Them
Women's Fertility Decisions: Socialization or Rational Choice. *Joyce A. Joyce*, University at Buffalo
"Home Alone" Kids: The Construction of a Social Problem. *Rebecca Calcraft*, University of Nottingham
The Culture of Child Pageants: Who Participates and Why. *Hilary Levey*, Harvard University
2. Love and Sex in Cyberspace
E-Love? Russian Mail-Order Brides. *Jeane Batalova*, University of California, Irvine

Session 154, continued

- A Cross-Cultural Pilot Study of America Online Chatrooms. *Anthony Mohassel*, University at Buffalo
3. Education and Inequality
The Scar Tissue within Higher Education: An Examination of Inequitable Academic Status Differentials from Community College to Elite Universities. *Benjamin B. Bolger*, Stanford University
The Effects of Resource Streams on Power and Decision Making in School Districts. *Morgan Collins*, Columbia University
Exploring Salary Differentials for African American Female Faculty. *Elizabeth A. Guillory*, University of California, Los Angeles
4. Identity Formation and Social Psychology
Self-Concept and the Discussion of Youth Sport: A Critique. *Joel Nathan Rosen*, University of Kent, Canterbury
Bodies, Blood and Bonding in Women's Recreational Ice Hockey. *Maura B. Rosenthal*, University of Minnesota
The Status Value of Power Use. *Robert Willer*, University of Iowa
5. Social Networks
Homelessness and Social Networks: Comparing Informal Support in Britain and the United States. *Wendy Roth*, Harvard University
Informal Networks Used in Social Movement Organizing at the Grass Roots Level. *Vondora Wilson-Corzen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
The Social Networks of Gay Professional Men. *Bill Wagner*, University of Illinois, Chicago
6. Potpourri I: Migration, Race, and Theory
The Impact of Migration on Changing Gender Relations among Bosnian Muslim Refugees in Vermont. *Kim Huisman*, University of Southern California
Does Race Have an Effect on Arrest and Incarceration Rates. *Kim Luthman*, Baldwin-Wallace College
Unfettered Spirits: How Inmates Survive, Adapt to, and Justify Their Existence within Correctional Institutions, Thus Thwarting Punishment and Rehabilitation Efforts. *Charles Fossett*
Structures of Power and Charisma within the Nazi Cult: Theoretical Approaches to Kershaw's "Hitler". *Gabriel Acevedo*, Yale University
7. Potpourri II: Employment, Organizations, and the Elderly
The Effects of Marital Status and Parental Status on Living Arrangements of the Elderly. *Sara A. Brallier* and *Joyce A. Joyce*, University at Buffalo, State University of New York
Fudging It, "Talking Past One Another" and Simply Keeping Your Trap Shut: Consensus Building as Part of Organizational Change. *Katherine Clegg*, University of Nottingham

Women's Unemployment and Reemployment in the Transition Era: A Case Study of Shanghai, China. *Weizhen Dong*, University of Toronto

155. Regular Session. Aging: Inequality, Well-being, and Care**Hilton Washington, Independence**

- Organizer: *Tracy L. Dietz*, University of Central Florida
 Presider: *Jana Jasinski*, University of Central Florida
 Caring for an Aging Society: Cohort Values and Eldercare. *Tracy X. Karner*, University of Kansas
 Use of Informal Care: The Influence of End of Life Circumstances. *Robert J. Johnson* and *Timothy J. Gallagher*, Kent State University; *Fredric D. Wolinsky*, St. Louis University
 Never Married Women Reaching Retirement: A Case of Economic Vulnerability. *Howard Iams* and *Barbara Butrica*, Social Security Administration
 Inequality among Women in Later Life: Challenges to Conventional Approaches. *Andrea E. Willson*, Florida State University

156. Regular Session. The Sociology of Culture: American Culture at the Turn of the Millenium**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

- Organizer and Presider: *Wendy Griswold*, Northwestern University
 Rituals of the Culture War: Conflict and Cohesion in English Literature. *Bethany Bryson*, University of Virginia
 Just How Is It That Americans Are Individualistic? *Claude Fisher*, University of California, Berkeley
 What Are Your Intentions?: Cultural Agency in Same-Sex Marriage. *Kathleen Hull*, Northwestern University
 The Dubious Place of Virtue: The Impeachment of Clinton and the Death of the Political Event in America. *Magali Sarfatti Larson*, Temple University; and *Robin Wagner-Pacifici*, Swarthmore College

157. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Global Markets and Globalization**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

- Organizer and Presider: *Wayne Baker*, University of Michigan
 Framing Globalization: The Battle for Definitions of a Contested Issue. *Peer Fiss*, Northwestern University
 Corporate Governance and Globalization: Is There Convergence Across Countries? *Mauro F. Guillen*, University of Pennsylvania
 Nation States in Common Markets: Spheres of National Legislative Autonomy in the European Union and Mercosur. *Francesco Duina*, Harvard University
 Globalization of Production, Supplier Relations, and Convergence Theory: German Automotive Firms in the American South. *Scott B. Martin*, Columbia University
 Global Rationalization and the Expansion of Modern Accounting. *Yong Suk Jang*, Stanford University

158. Regular Session. Education: Race and Educational Expectations**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

Organizer and Presider: *David A. Kinney*, Central Michigan University

Image Transmission: Explaining Racial Differences in the Educational Expectations of Students. *Simon Cheng, Brian Powell, and Brian Starks*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Ethnic Differences in the College Choice Process among Asian Americans. *Robert Teranishi, Walter Allen, and Miguel Ceja*, University of California, Los Angeles

Effects of Educational Expectations and Performance on High School Graduation for Native and Immigrant Minorities. *Roger A. Wojtkiewicz and Edward S. Shihadeh*, Louisiana State University

School Resources, Social Capital and Post Secondary Outcomes for Disadvantaged Students. *Lori Diane Hill*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Carla O'Connor*, University of Michigan

159. Regular Session. The Impact of Family Processes and Family Structure on Children**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer: *Shirley A. Hill*, University of Kansas

Effects of Sibsize on Educational Attainment over the Life Course: Great Britain and the United States Compared. *Mary Ann Powell*, University of Nebraska, Omaha

Family Process and Children's Well-being Before and After Parents' Marital Disruption: A Longitudinal Analysis. *Yongmin Sun*, Ohio State University, Mansfield

Family Structure, Ethnicity, and Socialization. *William H. McBroom and Fred W. Reed*, University of Montana

Physical Discipline and Behavior Problems in African American, European American, and Latino Children: Emotional Support as a Moderator. *Julia Smith and Vonnie McLoyd*, University of Michigan

Mother-only versus Father-only Households: Educational Outcomes for African American Males. *Juan Battle*, Hunter College; and *Barbara M. Scott*, Northeastern Illinois University

Non-resident Parenting Beyond Child Support: The Joint Effects of Parent-Child Activity and Financial Contributions on Children's Educational Attainment. *Chadwick L. Menning*, Indiana University

Discussion: *Juan Battle*, Hunter College

160. Regular Session. Immigration**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

Organizer: *Yen Le Espiritu*, University of California, San Diego

Presider: *Linda Vo*, University of California, Irvine

Five Years after NAFTA: Rhetoric and Reality of Mexican Immigration in the 21st Century. *Robert Manning and Anita Butera*, Georgetown University

Racial Hygiene in Chandler Arizona: The "Roundup", "Sweep," and "Raid" of Undocumented Mexicans. *Sahee Kil*, Arizona State University

Conflicts Embedded in Structure: Korean and Latino Immigrants in the Los Angeles Garment Industry. *Ku-Sup Chin*, Johns Hopkins University

Gender and Social Networks: The Importance of Weak Ties. *Kristine Zentgraf*, California State University, Long Beach

Discussion: *Denise Silva*, University of California, San Diego

161. Regular Session. Mental Health**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizer: *Mark Tausig*, University of Akron

Early Child Development, Poverty, and Maternal Depression. *Stephan M. Petterson and Alison Burke Albers*, University of Virginia

The Mediating Roles of Anxiety, Depression, and Hopelessness on Adolescent Suicidal Behaviors. *Elaine A. Thompson, James J. Mazza, Jerald R. Herting, and Leona L. Eggert*, University of Washington

Does Mental Health Affect Transitions Out of the Labor Force in Older Workers? *Linda Wray*, University of Michigan

Age and the Effect of Economic Hardship on Distress. *Catherine E. Ross*, Ohio State University

Discussion: *Susan Roxburgh*, Kent State University

162. Regular Session. Social Stratification: Aspects of Race and Inequality**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A**

Organizer: *Peter Meiksins*, Cleveland State University

Presider: *John Zipp*, University of Akron

Racial Differences in Household Wealth: Beyond Black and White. *Lori Campbell and Robert L. Kaufman*, Ohio State University

Unequal Returns to Housing Investments?: A Study of Real Housing Appreciation among Black, White and Hispanic Households. *Chenoa Flippen*, Duke University

The Power and Collapse of Paternalism: The Ford Motor Company and Black Workers, 1937-1941. *John Brueggemann*, Skidmore College

Does Religion Shape American's Stratification Beliefs?: Race, Religious Affiliation, and Beliefs about the Causes of Poverty. *Matthew Hunt*, Northeastern University

Discussion: *Melvin Thomas*, North Carolina State University

163. Regular Session. Realistic Utopias and Alternative Futures**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizers and Presiders: *Elizabeth A. Gill*, Randolph Macon College; and *Steve Lyng*, Virginia Commonwealth University

Y2K: A Millennial Response to a Technological Threat. *Andrea Hoplight-Tapia*, University of New Mexico

Session 163, continued

The Future of the Water Market in Texas: Voices from Those Shaping Policy. *Karen Manges Douglas*, Prairie View A&M University

Reflections on Sociological Teaching about Utopias: Oh, What a Lift that Phantom Offers! *Arthur Shostak*, Drexel University

Linking the Definition of the Situation with the Study of the Future: A Case Study Focusing on Work, Family, and Lesiure. *Robert M. Orrange*, Cornell University

Can Utopianism Survive Globalization? *Lawrence Sneden*, California State University, Northridge

164. Regular Session. Youth Violence: The Role and Consequences of Perceptions, Exposure, and Normative Commitment

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A

Organizer: *Ruth D. Peterson*, Ohio State University

President: *Ross Matsueda*, University of Washington

Exposure to Violence and the Evolution of Stress and Strain Theories of Delinquency and Depression. *John Hagan*, Northwestern University; and *Holly Foster*, American Bar Foundation

Witnessing Interparental Violence and Children's Adjustment. *Kathleen Kopiec*, University of New Hampshire

Dealing with Danger: Avoidance and Coping Strategies of Inner City Youth. *Howard L. Pinderhughes* and *Teresa Scherzer*, University of California, San Francisco

The Conditional Calculus of Violence. *Lance Hannon*, Vilanova University; *James DeFronzo*, University of Connecticut; and *Jane Prochnow*, Massey University

Perceived Risk at School: A Multilevel Analysis of Students' Perceptions of Weapon Carrying and Violence Across 16 Schools. *Phillip Neil Quisenberry*, *Scott A. Hunt*, and *Rick Zimmerman*, University of Kentucky

165. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Refereed Roundtables on Sex and Gender

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Organizers: *Judith A. Howard*, *Alesha Durfee*, and *Virginia E. Rutter*, University of Washington

1. Gender and Education

Table President: *Karen Bradley*, Western Washington University

High School Education for Girls in Japan: Do Traditional Gender Role Values Still Matter? *Hisayo Shikakura* and *Gavin W. Hougham*, University of Chicago

Reproducing the Sex Segregated Labor Force: A Gendered Selection of Activities Approach. *Shelley J. Correll*, Stanford University

Revisiting Gender Variation in Post-School Human Capital Investment. *Patricia A. Simpson* and *Linda Stroh*, Loyola University, Chicago

2. Household Income

Table President: *Kris Paap*, Hamilton College

The Changing Impact of Wives' Earnings on the Distribution of White Married-Couple Income, 1979-1995. *Susan G. Singley*, University of Waikato; and *Martina Morris*, University of Washington

Moving Beyond Gender as a Variable: A Hierarchical Study of Household Income in Germany and the United States from 1983 to 1994. *Lisa M. Amoroso*, Northwestern University

3. Domestic Violence

Table President: *Elisabeth O. Burgess*, Georgia State University

The Impact of Gender Role Ideology, Male Expectancies, and Acculturation on Wife Abuse. *Juanita M. Firestone*, University of Texas, San Juan; *Richard J. Harris*, University of Texas, San Antonio; and *William A. Vega*, University of Texas, San Antonio

Sexual Violence and Pregnancy: Women's Experiences of Rape by Intimate Partners. *Raquel Kennedy Bergen*, Saint Joseph's University

The Dilemmas of Policy Success: Evaluating Domestic Violence Programs. *Lynda J. Ames*, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

4. Gender and Media

Table President: *Neal King*, Belmont University

The Breaking of Approved Female Social Role Constructions: Popular Films "All Over Me" and "Foxfire" as Possible Tools in the Role of Women's Liberation. *Gunilla Holm* and *Thomas Brignall*, Western Michigan University

The Portrayal of Women in *Newsweek* Magazine, 1935-95. *Emily Johnson*, Purdue University

Behind the Words and Pictures: Producing Gender Representation in Children's Literature. *Natalia Sarkisian*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

5. Work/Family Intersections

Table President: *Toni Calasanti*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Relationship Quality among Married and Cohabiting Couples: Gender Differences in the Effects of Children and Work. *Sampson Lee Blair*, Arizona State University

Balancing Work and Family Life: Predicting Sacrifice and Success. *Jennifer Reid*, Florida State University

Very Long Days: Determining Work Overload among Dual Career Couples. *Daphne John*, Oberlin College; and *Beth Anne Shelton*, University of Texas, Arlington

Women Negotiating Identity: Postpartum Struggles in a Changing World. *Edith Pratt Elwood*, Brigham Young University

6. Gender Pay Gap

Table President: *Cheryl Laz*, University of Southern Maine
Gender, Self-Employment, and the Sex Gap in Earnings. *Michelle J. Budig*, University of Pennsylvania

- Unionization and the Gender Wage Gap. *Tracy F. H. Chang*, University of Alabama, Birmingham
- She Blinded Me with Science: Explaining the Sex Pay Gap in Science and Engineering Fields. *Anastasia Prokos and Irene Padavic*, Florida State University
7. Work Transitions
Table President: *Denise Benoit Scott*, State University of New York, Geneseo
- Status Processes and the Hiring of Women: Evidence from Law Firms. *Elizabeth H. Gorman*, Harvard University
- Should I Stay or Should I Go?: An Examination of Midcareer Employer Changes as Strategy for Increasing Women's Earnings. *Rhonda Berg*, Ohio State University
- Enabling Income: Helping Women with Disabilities Return to Work. *Sally Kimpson*, University of Victoria
8. Occupational Sex Segregation
Table President: *Marjukka Ollilainen*, Weber State University
- Intergenerational Influences on Men's and Women's Entry into Nontraditional Employment. *Lisa A. Cubbins and Benjamin Cornwell*, University of Cincinnati
- "Living in a Large Family Does Something for You": Influence of Family on the Achievement of African and Caribbean Women in Science. *Josephine Beoku-Betts*, Florida Atlantic University
- Involuntary Unemployment and Occupational Sex Composition. *Carrie L. Conaway*, Harvard University
- Sex Segregation in the Hiring Interface: The Case of a Retail Bank. *Alison Siskin*, Stanford University
9. Social Welfare Issues
Table President: *Mary Tuominen*, Denison University
- The Handkerchief Brigade: A Social History of the Hebrew Ladies' Old People's Home Association in Hartford, CT. *Jennifer Hill*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
- Framing the Voice: The Influence of Race and Gender on Noninstitutionalized Social Movement Rhetoric. *Catherine Forbes*, Alma College; and *Dana Reinke*, University of Pittsburgh
10. Public Policy
Table President: *Julie Press*, Temple University
- "It's All about Responsibility": Gender and Sexuality in Kansas Welfare Reform Rhetoric. *Melissa A. Haveman*, University of Kansas
- Canadian Women and the New Employment Insurance Policy. *Norene Pupo*, York University; and *Ann Duffy*, Brock University
- For Men Only: Divorce Rates among Israeli Citizens. *Sylvie Fogiel-Bijaou*, Beit-Berl College, New School of Journalism
11. Debating Feminist Identities
Table President: *Thomas J. Gerschick*, Illinois State University
- The Janus-Faced Nature of Third Wave Feminism. *Susan A. Mann*, University of New Orleans
- Universalist Feminists and Particularist Jews: Jewish and Feminist Identities in Autobiography. *Dina Pinsky*, City University of New York Graduate Center
- Suburban Lesbians: Living Beyond "The" Community. *Debbie Donovan*, Long Island University
- Men Using Feminism to Study Men. *Donald Gregory*, Reinhardt College
12. Theoretical Approaches to Doing Gender
Table President: *Martha McCaughey*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
- Sex Role Orientation and Care-Oriented Moral Reasoning: An Online Test of Carol Gilligan's Theory. *Tasha D. Anderson*, University of South Carolina, Columbia; and *Lynn M. Mulkey*, University of South Carolina, Beaufort
- The 120 Percent Woman: Garfinkel's Agnes, Desire, and Ideology. *Rachel Dubrofsky*, York University
13. Young Adults Doing Gender
Table President: *Marybeth C. Stalp*, University of Georgia
- Did You See What I Saw?: Gender Differences in Perceptions of Avenues to Prestige among Adolescents. *J. Jill Sutor*, *Staci A. Minyard*, and *Rebecca S. Carter*, Louisiana State University
- Advertising Power: Hegemonic Masculinity in Fraternity Rush Ads. *Ian Lapp*, Monmouth University
- Athletes, Feminists, Sorors: Femininity on Campus. *Karin A. Martin*, University of Michigan
14. Gender and Values
Table President: *Sharon E. Preves*, Grand Valley State University
- Self-Assessments of Gender-Role Values and Success. *Susan E. Marshall*, University of Texas, Austin
- The "Right" Balance: Gender and Religious Differences in Commitment to Work and Family. *Tracy L. Scott*, USQA Center for Health Care Research
- Liberation/Domination?: LDS Women and Mother-in-Heaven. *Susan Wortmann*, University of Nebraska
- Promises, Paternalism, or Patriarchy: Promise Keepers' Prescriptions for Men as Husbands. *Andrea Stepnick*, North George College and State University
15. Medical Constructions of Gender
Table President: *Jan Thomas*
- Gender and Health: The Rise and Fall of Type A Man. *Elianne Riska*, Abo Akademi University
- There's Something about Her: Attitudes about Women and Gender among Obstetrician-Gynecologists. *Carrie Y. Lee*, Vanderbilt University
16. Gender and Socialist Legacies
Table President: *Benita Roth*, State University of New York, Binghamton
- Gender Beliefs and Economic Realities: Work-Family Choices in Post-Soviet Russia. *Tania Rands Lyon*, Princeton University

Session 165, continued

Reflections on Cuba's Socialist Experiment at the Turn of the Century. *Elisa Facio*, University of Colorado; *Anne R. Roschelle*, State University of New York, New Paltz; and *Maura Toro-Morn*, Illinois State University

The Italian Women's Movement 1968-1978: The Influence of the Autonomous Feminist Movement on the Framing of Women's Issues within the Communist and Christian Democratic Parties. *Abigail Brooks*, Boston College

17. Sexual Agency

Table President: *Erin Calhoun Davis*, University of Virginia
Gendered Virginité: Gender and the Social Construction of Virginité Loss. *Laura M. Carpenter*, Johns Hopkins University

"Every Sperm Is Sacred": Socio-cultural and Technological Representations of Semen. *Lisa Jean Moore*, College of Staten Island

Masculinity and Sexuality Accounts of Transgender Men from the San Francisco Bay Area. *Salvador Vidal-Ortiz*, City University of New York Graduate Center; and *Sean Camargo*, National Latino/a Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Organization

166. Section on Peace, War, and Social The Military and Non-Military Participation in Peace Operations**Hilton Washington, Hamilton**

Organizers: *Mady Segal*, University of Maryland, College Park; and *John T. Crist*, U.S. Institute of Peace

President: *John T. Crist*, U.S. Institute of Peace
If "It's Not a Soldier's Job But Only a Soldier Can Do It," Then Whose Job Is It?: Practice and Identity in Civilian Peacekeepers. *Dana Eyre*, Naval Postgraduate School
American Public Opinion Towards U.S. Engagement in Peacekeeping Operations: The Value Hypothesis. *Mariabina Palmisano*, University of Maryland, College Park

Building Peace with Justice: The Role of Civilian Police Operations in Peacekeeping. *Lewis Rasmussen*, U.S. Institute of Peace

Give Peacekeepers a Chance: Peacekeeper Attitudes on Peacekeeping. *Brian Reed*, *Morten Ender*, and *Justin Jones*, United States Military Academy

167. Section on Sociology of Population. Whither Demography?**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer and President: *Susan Watkins*, University of Pennsylvania

Panel: *Christine Bachrach*, National Institutes of Health
S. Philip Morgan, Duke University
Amy Tsui, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

168. Section on Political Sociology. Society and Politics in America: The 2000 Elections**Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizers: *Frederick D. Weil*, Louisiana State University; and *Alexander Hicks*, Emory University

President: *Frederick D. Weil*, Louisiana State University

Panel: *Celinda Lake*, Lake Snell Perry

Ed Goeas, The Tarrance Group

Paul Burstein, University of Washington

Discussion: *Frederick D. Weil*, Louisiana State University

This session features a panel of political experts discussing the 2000 elections. Celinda Lake and Ed Goeas are two of the most influential pollsters in America. Across-the-aisle colleagues, they conduct surveys for *US News and World Report* and for voter.com/Battleground 2000. Celinda Lake is a Democratic pollster and strategist for Emily's List, the Sierra Club, and the AFL-CIO, among others. Ed Goeas is a Republican pollster and strategist for Trent Lott, Dick Arme, Christine Whitman, Tommy Thompson, and forty other top GOP candidates. Paul Burstein is Professor of Sociology and Political Science at the University of Washington, Seattle, and past president of the ASA Section on Political Sociology.

169. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Chair's Hour and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Chair's Hour (10:30-11:30 a.m.)

President: *David A. Karp*, Boston College

Research Award Presentations: *E. Doyle McCarthy*, Fordham University

Award Recipient: *Misery and Company: Sympathy and Everyday Life* by *Candace Clark*, Montclair State College

Honorable Mention: *Consuming the Romantic Utopia: The Cultural Contradiction of Capitalism* by *Eva Illouz*, Tel Aviv University

Section on Sociology of Emotions Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

Lifetime Achievement Award Recipient: *Tom Scheff*, University of California, Santa Barbara

170. Section on Latina/o Sociology. Latina/o Educational Outcomes**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

President: *Maria Cristina Morales*, Texas A&M University

Farm Background and Educational Attainment: The Children of Mexican Immigrants in California. *Katy Pinto*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Educational Achievement of America's Youth:

Expectations and Realizations among Whites, Chicanos and Other Latinos. *Carlos M. Ramos*, University of California, Los Angeles

An Examination of Neighborhood Effects on the Drop-Out Patterns of Puerto Rican Youth in the New York Metropolitan Area, 1990. *Ronald J. O. Flores*, St. Lawrence University

High School Completion among Latino Youth: Is Early Employment a Factor? *A. N. Olatunji*, Tulane University
Discussion: *William Velez*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

171. Section on Sociology of Religion. Religion and Homosexuality (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on the Sociology of Sexualities)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer and Presider: *Jodi O'Brien*, Seattle University
Vital Conflicts: The Mainline Denominations Debate Homosexuality. *Wendy Cadge*, Princeton University
Gay and Lesbian Seventh-Day Adventists: Resisting Homosexual Identities. *Rene' Drumm*, Andrews University
Answering the Gospel's Call: Dignity and the Construction of Social Activism. *James C. Cavendish*, University of South Florida
To Answer the Gospel's Call: Dignity and the Construction of Social Activism. *Donileen R. Loseke* and *James C. Cavendish*, University of South Florida
Religion and Tolerance of Homosexuality. *Nathan Wright*, Northwestern University

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Emotions Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Monroe East

12:30 p.m. Other Groups

Affect Control Theory Research Group (David Heise)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8229
American Journal of Sociology Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge
Society for the Study of Symbolic Interaction Feminist Luncheon—Radisson Barcelo Hotel, 2121 P Street NW

12:30 p.m. Meetings

Contemporary Sociology Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206
1999-2000 ASA Council Members-at-Large (to 4:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, C326
Honors Program—Hilton Washington, Map
MFP Fellows—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere
2002 Program Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8210

Section on Economic Sociology Organizational Meeting—Hilton Washington, Georgetown East
Sociological Theory Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209
Teaching Sociology Editorial Board—Hilton Washington, State

12:30 p.m. Sessions

172. Thematic Session. Cultural and Media Representation of Oppression and Domination

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and Presider: *Joshua Gamson*, Yale University
Panel: *Lisa Navarrete*, National Council of La Raza
Hemant Shah, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Suzanna Walters, Georgetown University
Discussion: *Andrea Press*, University of Illinois

173. Special Session. International Environmental Justice Issues

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer and Presider: *Dorceta E. Taylor*, University of Michigan
Injustice Framing and Environmental Justice Activism in Britain and the U.S. *Dorceta E. Taylor*, University of Michigan
Race and Political Participation in Environmental Issues: Evidence from the Detroit Area. *Paul Mohai*, University of Michigan
Human Rights, Social Justice and Conservation in Developing Countries. *Steve Brechin*, University of Michigan
Urban Growth and Social Inequality. *June Gin*, University of Michigan

174. Special Session. Institutional Racism

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer: *Kenneth G. Lutterman*
The Persistence of Racism and Its Pervasive Consequences for Health. *David R. Williams*, University of Michigan
Institutional Racism: Disparities in Health and Health Care. *Ronald Manderscheid*, Center for Mental Health Services
Institutional Racism/Discrimination: Operationalizing Key Issues. *Rodolfo Alvarez*, University of California, Los Angeles
Measuring Institutional Racism: Defacto Measures. *Kenneth G. Lutterman*

175. Alpha Kappa Delta Distinguished Lecture**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer and Presider: *Claire M. Renzetti*, St. Joseph's University

Lecturer: *Pepper J. Schwartz*, University of Washington

176. Special Session. Aging and Modern Capitalism**Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer and Presider: *Toni Calasanti*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

The Globalization of Capital, the Welfare State, and Old Age Policy. *Carroll L. Estes*, University of California, San Francisco

Gender and the Myth of Generational Conflict in Modern Capitalist Societies. *Sara Arber*, University of Surrey, England

From "Welfare States" to "Risk Society": Modern Capitalism and the Reconstruction of Identity in Later Life. *Chris Phillipson*, University of Keele, England

Discussion: *Jill Quadagno*, Florida State University

177. Special Session. Global Perspectives on Indigenous Peoples' Movements Against and Resistance to Colonialism**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Thomas D. Hall*, DePauw University

Presider: *Jonathan Warren*, University of Washington

Indigenous Resistance in a Scandinavian Context: The Story of the Alta Dam in Norway. *Ande Somby*, University of Tromsø

The Hidden Transcripts of Antisystemic Discourse: Cherokee Women's Resistance to Deepening Capitalism and Americanization, 1800-1838. *Wilma A. Dunaway*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

The Horn of Africa: Local Conflict, Global Order? *Pat Lauderdale* and *Randall Amster*, Arizona State University

Discussion: *Thomas D. Hall*, DePauw University

178. Special Session. Racial Diversity in American Academic Organizations**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

Organizer and Presider: *Aldon Morris*, Northwestern University

Racial Diversity in the American Economics Association. *Marcus Alexis*, Northwestern University

Racial Diversity in the American Political Science Association. *Christian Davenport*, University of Maryland, College Park

Racial Diversity in the American Historical Association. *Darlene Clark-Hine*, Michigan State University

Racial Diversity in the American Sociological Association. *Aldon Morris*, Northwestern University

179. Professional Workshop. Strategies for Identifying and Confronting Bias**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

Leaders: *Corinne Kirchner*, American Foundation for the Blind

Robert Newby, Central Michigan University

The aim of this workshop is to share bias-related experiences of sociologists and students that have their basis in race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, and disability. The purpose of the exchange is to increase the workshop participants' understanding of such experiences, to explore strategies that provide remedies to such manifestations of bias, and to provide advocacy for protection of those who are targets of these expressions. This workshop will focus on challenges that affect sociologists in educational and employment settings.

180. Academic Workplace Workshop. Preparing Future Faculty Initiatives**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219**

Organizer: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington

Panel: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington

Thomas J. Linneman, William and Mary College

Suzanne Ortega, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Jean Shin, Western Maryland College

This workshop will provide information and feedback about various models of Preparing Future Faculty (PFF) programs, based on the PFF programs with which the panelists have been involved. Panelists will discuss factors relevant to the new program, "Shaping the Preparation of Future Social Science and Humanities Faculty." They will focus on what worked more or less well in earlier PFF programs, and will lead discussion of alternative models for this aspect of training doctoral students in the broad range of faculty responsibilities.

181. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Social Psychology**Hilton Washington, Military**

Leader: *Suzanne Kurth*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

182. Regular Session. Caregiving Work: Reconciling Nurturance with the Organizational Dynamics of Paid Caregiving**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizers: *Mary Tuominen*, Denison University; and *Lynet Uttal*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Presider: *Mary Tuominen*, Denison University

Paid Care for the Elderly: The Dynamics between Paid and Relational Care. *Pamela Herd*, Syracuse University

Problematizing Emotional Caregiving: The Case of Doula Practice. *Christine Morton*, University of California, Los Angeles

Multiple Realities of Work and Care in an "Alzheimer's" Group Home. *Christopher Wellin*, University of California, San Francisco; and *Dale Jaffe*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Discussion: *Lynet Uttal*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

183. Regular Session. Work and the Workplace II**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

- Organizer and Presider: *Angela Haddad*, Central Michigan University
- Female Concentration and the Adoption of Parental Leave in Japanese Work Organizations. *Tetsushi Fujimoto*, Nanzan University
- The Organization of Knowledge Work in Comparative Perspective. *Karen Shire*, Gerhard-Mercator University, Duisburg; and *Marek Korczynski*, Loughborough University
- High Performance Work Practices at Century's End: Incidence, Diffusion, Industry Group Differences, and the Economic Environment. *Joseph Blasi* and *Douglas Kruse*, Rutgers University
- Becoming Displaced by Structural Change: The Process, Meaning, and Relations of Displacement for High-Tech Workers in Birmingham, New York. *Charles S. Koeber*, Wichita State University
- Discussion: *Vicki Smith*, University of California, Davis

184. Regular Session. World-System(s)**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C**

- Organizer: *Kathryn B. Ward*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
- Development Ideology, State Policy, and the Street Vendors in Port of Spain, Trinidad. *Marina Karides*, University of Georgia
- World-Systems and Labor Control: A Case Study of the Triple Exploitation Theory. *Niza Licuanan*, Kent State University, Trumbull
- Muslim Politics in the 20th Century World Economy: Remaking Development Ideology in Turkey. *Yildiz Atasoy*, University of Manitoba
- The Vanishing Free Market: International Food Orders under British and U.S. Hegemony. *William Winders*, Emory University
- Discussion: *Terry Boswell*, Emory University

185. Regular Session. Potpourri**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

- Organizer: *Frank Lechner*, Emory University
- Presider: *Paul Jean*, Emory University
- The Gender Gap in Suicide Rates: An Analysis of Twenty Developed Countries, 1955-1994. *Phillips Cutright*, Indiana University; and *Robert M. Fernquist*, Central Missouri State University
- Ethnicity, State, and Civil Society: The Case of the Italian and Jewish Communities of Quebec. *Michael Del Balso*, Dawson College and McGill University; *Michael Rosenberg*, Dawson College and Concordia University
- Predicting Adolescent Sexual Activity: Attachment as a Measure of the Social Bond. *Carrie L. Cokely* and *William S. Pooler*, Syracuse University

Inequality in Chinese Education. *Xue Lan Rong*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and *Tian Jan Shi*, Duke University

186. Regular Session. The Sociology of Culture: Cultural Theory**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

- Organizer: *Wendy Griswold*, Northwestern University
- Presider: *Paul McLean*, Rutgers University
- Everyday Objects as Tools for Framing Political Defiance: Money in Poland in the 1980s. *Elzbieta Benson*, University of California, Berkeley
- Culture, Personality, & Emotion in George Herbert Mead: A Critique of Mindless Empiricism in Cultural Sociology. *Mark Gould*, Haverford College
- Multiple Realities and Cultural Studies. *Norbert Wiley*, University of Illinois and University of California, Berkeley
- Audience Aesthetics and Popular Culture. *Denise Bielby*, University of California, Santa Barbara
- Discussion: *Paul McLean*, Rutgers University

187. Regular Session. Group Processes: Gender in Groups**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

- Organizer and Presider: *Jan E. Stets*, Washington State University
- Gender and Leadership in Groups. *Peter J. Burke*, Washington State University
- The Institutionalization of Female Leadership in Task Groups. *Jeffrey W. Lucas*, University of Iowa
- New Evidence on the Gender Gap in Just Earnings and Its Underlying Mechanisms. *Guillermina Jasso*, New York University; and *Robert K. Shelly*, Ohio University
- Status Processes and the Division of Labor in Households. *Kei Nomaguchi* and *Barbara F. Meeker*, University of Maryland, College Park

188. Regular Session. Immigrant Families**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

- Organizer and Presider: *Mia Tuan*, University of Oregon
- The Effects of Immigration on Three Generations of Dominican and Puerto Rican Women. *Stefan Bosworth*, Yeshiva University; and *Rosie M. Soy*, Hudson County Community College
- Family Influences on the Educational Outcomes of Immigrant Youth. *Grace Kao*, University of Pennsylvania
- The Immigrant Family in 2nd Generation Educational Outcomes: The Chinese American Case. *Vivian Louie*, Yale University
- Immigrant Generation, Assimilation and Adolescent Psychological Wellbeing. *Kathryn Harker*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

189. Regular Session. Poverty**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A**

Organizers: *Hector Cordero-Guzman*, New School for Social Research; and *Frank Bonilla*, City University of New York

Presider: *Hector Cordero-Guzman*, New School for Social Research

The Probability of Continuous, Transitional, and Return Utilization of Food Stamps and Medicaid after Exiting from AFDC/TANF: An Examination of Caseload Exits and the Rate of Recidivism in Texas. *Tami Swenson*, *Steve White*, and *Steve H. Murdock*, Texas A&M University

Welfare Caseload Decline and Trends in Wisconsin's Poverty Population. 1986-1997. *Tom Moore*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee; and *Vicky Selkove*, Institute for Wisconsin's Future

Poverty Spells Across the Adult Life Course: How Likely and How Long? *Mark R. Rank*, Washington University; and *Thomas A. Hirschl*, Cornell University

Conceptualizing Child Neglect: The Failure to Distinguish Intentional Neglect from Poverty. *Carson Hicks*, Columbia University

Discussion: *Hector Cordero-Guzman*, New School for Social Research

190. Regular Session. Teaching Sociology: Classroom-Based Exercises for Developing Critical Thinking Skills**Hilton Washington, Independence**

Organizer: *Jack Niemonen*, University of South Dakota

Presider: *Ali Kamali*, Missouri Western State College

Mapping Sociological Concepts. *Barbara Trepagnier*, Southwest Texas State University

Teaching Critical Observation as a Sociological Tool. *David Stevens* and *Michelle VanNatta*, Northwestern University

Teaching Qualitative Coding in Undergraduate Field Methods Classes: An Exercise Based on Personal-Column Ads. *Marybeth C. Stalp* and *Linda Grant*, University of Georgia

All the News That's NOT Fit to Print: Using Censored Stories as an Exercise in Critical Pedagogy. *Peter Kaufman*, State University of New York, New Paltz

Discussion: *Ali Kamali*, Missouri Western State College

191. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Gender Inequality in Wages and Opportunities at the Century's End (co-sponsored with the ASA Section on Sociology of Population)**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2**

Organizer and Presider: *Irene Padavic*, Florida State University

Family, Labor Market, and Race/Ethnic Differences in Women's Employment Histories. *Hiroshi Taniguchi* and

Rachel Rosenfeld, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Poverty and Gender: The Process of Falling into Poverty for U.S. Women and Men. *Amy G. Cox*, Research and Development Corporation

Organizational and Individual Determinants of the Fates of Assistant Professors. *Lowell Hargens*, Ohio State University

Gender, Parenting, and Free Time. *Marybeth Mattingly*, University of Maryland

Discussion: *Suzanne Bianchi*, University of Maryland

192. Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict. Race, Gender, and Class in the Study of Peace, War, the Military, and Social Conflict (co-sponsored with the ASA Section on Race, Gender, and Class)**Hilton Washington, Hamilton**

Organizers: *Mady W. Segal*, University of Maryland; and *Lynne M. Woehrle*, Wilson College

Presider: *Mady W. Segal*, University of Maryland

Women in Military Intelligence: The Case of Nisei WACs during World War II. *Brenda L. Moore*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Class Politics during Demobilization from Total War. *Alec Campbell*, Colby College

"We Use It but We Don't Abuse It": Nonviolent Protective Accompaniment and the Use of Ethnicity and Privilege by Peace Brigades International. *Patrick G. Coy*, Kent State University

Nurturers and Keepers of Culture: The Influence of Native American Women on the Development of Collective Action Frames. *Timothy B. Gongaware*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Discussion: *Lynne M. Woehrle*, Wilson College

193. Section on Sociology of Population. Population and Education: Interpreting the Effect of Education on Demographic Outcomes (co-sponsored with the Section on Sociology of Education)**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer and Presider: *Laurie F. DeRose*, University of Maryland

Adolescent Sexual Initiation and Academic Attainment.

Michelle Frisco, *Chandra Muller*, and *Daniel Powers*, University of Texas, Austin

Adolescent Fertility and Neighborhood SES Revisited:

Determining the Role of Parental Education and Ethnic Variation in a Multi-Level, Ecological Framework.

Deborah Roempke Graefe and *Gordon F. De Jong*, Pennsylvania State University

Vital Connections for Students at Risk: Neighborhood and School Influences on Parental Education and Ethnic Variation in a Multi-Level, Ecological Framework.

Sophia Catsambis, Queens College, City University of New York

Parental Education and Child Diarrhea: An Analysis from Vietnam DHS 1997. *Vu Thanh Huyen*, Brown University; and *Philip Guest*, Population Council, Thailand

Discussion: *David Baker*, Pennsylvania State University

194. Section on Political Sociology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, International East

Refereed Roundtables on Political Sociology (12:30-1:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Debra Street*, Purdue University

1. Historical and Contemporary Politics of U.S. Welfare Reform
Table President: *Sandra Bender Fromson*, University of Connecticut
Defining Welfare: Policy Framing in the Struggle over Guaranteed Income, 1966-1980. *Brian Steensland*, Princeton University
Re-motivating Work: State Efforts to Restore the Work Ethic of Welfare Mothers. *Deborah L. Little*
Participatory Democracy, Collective Action, and Social Capital: A Case Study of the Welfare/Workfare Rights Movement. *Sandra Bender Fromson*, University of Connecticut
2. State/Labor Relations
Table President: *Joel Stillman*, University of Arizona
Emancipatory Globalization or "Globalization from Below": How the KMW Labor Center of the Philippines Builds International Labor Solidarity. *Kim Scipes*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Privatization and Union Defection from Centralized Bargaining: Lessons from the Mexican Case. *Leslie Gates*, University of Arizona
Democratic Transitions and the Dilemmas for Labor: Elite and Grassroots Organizing Strategies in the Chilean Transition. *Joel Stillman*, University of Arizona
3. Political Attitudes and Conceptual Issues
Table President: *Adam N. Moskowitz*, Ohio State University
Exploring the Relationship of Education and Tolerance: A Structural Equation Modeling Approach. *Litao Zhao*, Stanford University
The Structuring of Mass Political Attitudes: Racial Liberalism as a Distinct Dimension of Political Ideology. *Adam N. Moskowitz* and *J. Craig Jenkins*, Ohio State University
Support for Welfare State Policies in Poland under Conditions of Radical Social Change. *Sheri Kunovich*, Ohio State University
4. The Politics of Women's Health
Table President: *Susan Halebsky*, University of California, San Diego

Social Policy Reforms within Neo-Liberal Contexts: The Transformation of Infant-Maternity Nutritional Programs in Argentina and Chile. *Alma Idiart*, Emory University

Women and Children Last: The Effect of Development, Health Infrastructure, and Gender Equality on Maternal Mortality. *Lisa Morrison*, Ohio State University

5. Political Discourse and Claims-Making
Table President: *Martha Easton*, University of Minnesota
Dichotomy and Political Discourse in the Norwegian 1994 EU Referendum. *Martha Easton*, University of Minnesota
Political Claims-Making Against Racism and Discrimination in Britain and Germany. *Ruud Koopmans*, Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung; and *Paul Statham*, University of Leeds
6. Citizenship and Identities I
Table President: *Linda Klouzal*, University of California, Santa Barbara
Emergent Citizenship: Talking and Practicing Participatory Governance. *Gianpaolo Baiocchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Biography and Revolution: Relationship Ties and Political Conversion in the Early Life of Ernesto Che Guevara. *Linda Klouzal*, University of California, Santa Barbara
7. Citizenship and Identities II
Table President: *Chad Alan Goldberg*, New School for Social Research
The New Right, Social Citizenship, and a Reconstructed Tocqueville. *Chad Alan Goldberg*, New School for Social Research
Of Witnesses and Witch Hunts: Witness Behavior before the House Un-American Activities Committee. *Max Herman*, Oberlin College
8. Power and Participation in Social Movements
Table President: *Betty Dobratz*, Iowa State University
Vigilantism in Everyday Life. *Mark Halling*, City University of New York
The White Separatist Movement: The Tension among Religious Views and Race. *Betty Dobratz*, Iowa State University
9. Political Mobilization and Activism
Table President: *Alan Emery*, University of California, Los Angeles
How Do Organizations Mobilize?: Network vs. Activity Explanations for Political Involvement. *Andrew J. Perrin* and *Margaret Weir*, University of California, Berkeley
Gay Political Activism. *Lisa K. Waldner*, University of Houston

Session 194, continued

10. Policy Learning and Social Change

Table President: *Krista McQueeney*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Institutional Expansion and Political Dilemmas:

California's Human Relations Renaissance. *Dennis J. Downey*, University of California, Irvine

Staying the Snowball Effect?: The Impact of Societal, State, and Supra-State Factors on Official English Adoption in the American States, 1983-1998. *Krista McQueeney*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Changing American Drug Policy in the 1980s: Social Policy and the Politics of Retrenchment. *Ellen Benoit*, New York University

11. The State and Civil Society

Table President: *Manali Desai*, University of California, Los Angeles

Rethinking the Mechanism between Political Authoritarianism and Economic Development from the Postwar Taiwanese Case. *Wei-Der Shu*, Syracuse University

Colonialism and Uneven Development in Malabar, Late Colonial India: Towards Radical Mobilization? *Manali Desai*, University of California, Los Angeles

Corporatism and Pluralism: Reconsidering a Dichotomy. State-Third Sector Relations in Modern Greece. *Sophia Tsakraklides*

12. Participation, Processes, and Institutions

Powers and Connections in Japanese and U.S Politics: The Embedded Network State. *Corwin Kruse*, University of Minnesota

Education and the Culture of Administrative Rationalization: A Cross National Analysis, 1985-1995. *Gili S. Drori*, *Yong Suk Jang*, and *John W. Meyer*, Stanford University

13. Politics and Economies

Table President: *Beth Mintz*, University of Vermont
Is Poverty Permanent? *William DiFazio*, St. John's University

Corporate Indebtedness in the Health Care Sector. *Beth Mintz*, University of Vermont

Politics and Administration: The Form of the State and the Use of Tax Farming in the Roman Republic and Empire. *Edgar Kiser*, University of Washington; and *Danielle Kane*, University of Pennsylvania

Section on Political Sociology Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

195. Section on Latina/o Sociology. Roundtables on Latina/o Sociology and Business Meeting**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1**

Refereed Roundtables (12:30-1:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

1. Focus on Latina/o Communities

Table President: *Lynn England*, Brigham Young University
A Binational Case Study of a Mexican Community:

Internal Colonization in the 21st Century. *Manuel Barajas*, University of California, Riverside

History and Lives of Hispanic Women of Carbon County: The Invisible Minority. *Lynn England*, Brigham Young University

Latino Migration and Ethnic Inequality in Houston, 1975-1998. *Karl Eschbach*, University of Houston

2. Latinas in the Welfare State and Non-Governmental Organizations

Table President: *Marietta Morrissey*, University of Toledo
The U.S. Welfare State in Puerto Rico: Gender and Other Inequalities. *Marietta Morrissey*, University of Toledo

Mobilization and Latina Non-Government Organization Activism in Mexico and the U.S. Southwest. *Milagros Pena*, University of Florida

3. Chicanas in the Entertainment Industry

Table President: *Pamela S. Meyer*, Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi

Chicanas in Reel Life: Feminism in Chicana/o Cinema. *Florence Maatita*, University of Connecticut

The Sociocultural Dialectics of Minority Stardom: The Case Study of Selena. *Bilaye Benibo*, *Pamela S. Meyer*, and *Javier Villarreal*, Texas A&M University, Corpus Christi

4. Innovations in Latina/o Political Sociology

Table President: *Felipe Gonzales*, University of New Mexico

Bringing Chicanas/os Back In: A Challenge to the White/Black Binary Paradigm in Civil Rights Scholarship. *Elvia Ramirez*, University of California, Riverside

Hispanic Constellation: The Organization of Political Ethnicity in the Southwest. *Felipe Gonzales*, University of New Mexico

5. Regional Socioeconomic Patterns among Latinos

Table President: *Gilbert Marzan*, State University of New York, Albany

Regional Differences in Socioeconomic Status among Puerto Rican Males in the United States: A Descriptive Analysis. *Gilbert Marzan*, State University of New York, Albany

The Melting Pot Revisited: Hispanic Integration in Mid-Size American Cities. *Debra Schleef*, Mary Washington College; and *H.B. Cavalcanti*, University of Richmond

6. Labor Market Experiences of Latina/o Workers

Table President: *Roberto M. De Anda*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Beyond Hispanic: Decomposing the Earnings Gap between Puerto Ricans, Cubans, and Mexicans. *Rosalie Torres Stone*, University of Connecticut

Testing the Validity of Dual Economy and Labor Market Segmentation Models: Through an Empirical Examination of Chicana and Mexicana Labor Market Experiences in Los Angeles during the 1980's. *Paul Lopez*, California State University, Chico

Immigration and Underemployment among Mexican Origin Men and Women. *Roberto M. De Anda*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

7. Industrial and Occupational Patterns of Latina/o Workers
Table President: *Robyn L. Bateman*, Baylor University
Occupational Distribution of Mexican American Workers: The Impact on Income and the Importance of Networking. *Robyn L. Bateman* and *Amy Pieper*, Baylor University

Mexican American Representation in Public Administration in Texas Communities, 1980 and 1990. *Victor Guadalupe Villarreal*, Texas A&M University

8. Potpourri
Table President: *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University
The Effects of Reference Group Influence on Hispanic Consumer Behavior. *Leslie McAllister*, Baylor University
Abriendo Caminos: Experiences and Perceptions of Latino Faculty in Sociology. *Cruz Torres*, Texas A&M University

Section on Latina/o Sociology Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

196. Section on Sociology of Religion. Immigration and Religion (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Sociology of Population)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer: *Peggy Levitt*, Wellesley College
President: *Prema Kurien*, University of Southern California, Los Angeles
Transnational Religions and Native Racial Positions: Ethnic Boundaries of Indian American and Korean American Religious Organizations. *Pawan H. Dhingra*, Cornell University
When Immigrants Take Over: The Changing Face of Seventh-day Adventism in England, France, and Canada. *Ronald Lawson*, Queens College, City University of New York
Different Patterns for Different Groups: Explaining the Political Behavior of Indian American Religious Organizations. *Prema Kurien*, University of Southern California, Los Angeles
A Religion Transformed: from Secrecy to Publicity in the National and Transnational Social Spheres. *Sehriban Sahin*, New School for Social Research
Discussion: *Christian Smith*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

1:00 p.m. Sessions

197. Information Poster Session. Opportunities for Research Support (to 4:00 p.m.)

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizers and Presiders: *Felice J. Levine* and *Sarah Skinner*, American Sociological Association

This poster/exhibit session is an important opportunity to meet program officers and representatives of major research funding institutions to talk about research and fellowship support. This is a chance for convention participants to speak one-on-one with representatives and learn about new and continuing funding initiatives, application procedures and review processes, and elements of a competitive research proposal. Each exhibit provides a visual overview of research funding and the application process, materials for distribution, and time for direct individual discussion. All meeting participants, including students, are encouraged to attend.

For detailed information on programs and institutions, see pp. 197.

1. National Science Foundation, Division of Social and Economic Sciences, Sociology Program. *Patricia White*
2. National Science Foundation, Division of Undergraduate Education, Directorate for Education and Human Resources. *Myles Boylan*
3. National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. *Rebecca Clark*
4. National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Mental Health. *Emeline Otey*
5. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Aging, Behavioral and Social Research Program. *Sidney M. Stahl*
6. National Institutes of Health, National Cancer Institute, Division of Cancer and Population Sciences, Behavioral Research Program. *Veronica Chollette*
7. National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. *Susan E. Martin*
8. National Institutes of Health, Office of Behavioral and Social Science Research. *Susan Persons*
9. National Institutes of Health, Office of AIDS Research. *Judith D. Auerbach*
10. National Institutes of Health, Center for Scientific Review. *Michael Micklin*
11. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Research Integrity. *Anita Ousley*
12. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Behavioral and Social Sciences Working Group. *Karin A. Mack*
13. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. *Cynthia Mamalian*
14. U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. *Laura Luhn*
15. U.S. Department of Justice, National Criminal Justice Reference Service. *Cheryll Bissell*
16. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice & Delinquency Prevention. *Charlotte Kerr*
17. U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement. *Ram N. Singh*

18. The Spencer Foundation. *Susan Dauber*
19. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service. *John Michael and Mark Bailey*
20. United States Institute of Peace. *John T. Crist*
21. Council for International Exchange of Scholars. *Christine Morfit*
22. Civic Education Project. *Emily Lehrman*
23. National Endowment for the Humanities. *Kathy A. Toavs*
24. National Humanities Alliance. *Jessica Jones*
25. American Council of Learned Societies. *Donna Heiland*
26. Consortium of Social Science Associations. *Howard Silver*
27. Social Science Research Council. *Jennifer A. Winther*
28. Social Science Research Council, Sexuality Research Fellowship Program. *Funmi E. Vogt*
29. American Sociological Association, Minority Fellowship Program. *Edward Murguia*
30. American Sociological Association, Research and Fellowship Support for Sociologists. *Roberta Spalter-Roth*

1:30 p.m. Meetings

- Section on Latina/o Sociology Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1
- Section on Political Sociology Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East

2:30 p.m. Meetings

- Department Resources Group Program Review Refresher—Hilton Washington, Map
- Dissertation Award Selection Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218
- Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology Selection Committee—Hilton Washington, C328
- Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender Business Meeting—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

2:30 p.m. Sessions

198. Thematic Session. Marxism and Capitalism in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, International West

- Organizer and Presider: *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
- Panel: *Giovanni Arrighi*, Johns Hopkins University
Robert Brenner, University of California, Los Angeles

199. Special Session. Global Financial Turbulence and Cities

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

- Organizer: *Susan S. Fainstein*, Rutgers University
 Presider: *John R. Logan*, University at Albany, State University of New York
- Panel: *Janet Abu-Lughod*, New School for Social Research
Fred Block, University of California, Davis
Manuel Castells, University of California, Berkeley
Saskia Sassen, University of Chicago

200. Special Session. Changing Undergraduate Admissions Policy : An Example of Sociological Practice in the University of California and the University of Texas

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

- Organizer: *Rodolfo Alvarez*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Panel: *Rodolfo Alvarez*, University of California, Los Angeles
Richard Flacks, University of California, Santa Barbara
David Montejano, University of Texas, Austin
- Discussion: *Amitai Etzioni*, George Washington University

201. Special Session. Race Relations and the Changing Meaning of Whiteness

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

- Organizer: *Charles A. Gallagher*, Georgia State University
 Presider: *Woody Doane*, University of Hartford
- White Racial Projects. *Howard Winant*, Temple University
- Some Are More Equal Than Others: Whiteness and Colorblind Ideology at the Dawn of the 21st Century. *Amanda E. Lewis*, University of Michigan
- Pedagogy of Whiteness in Popular Culture. *Henry Giroux*, Pennsylvania State University
- Discussion: *Woody Doane*, University of Hartford

202. Special Session. Religion and Global Civil Society (co-sponsored by the Association for the Sociology of Religion)

Omni Shoreham

- Organizer and Presider: *Jose Casanova*, New School for Social Research
- Panel: *Grace Davie*, University of Exeter
Robert Hefner, Boston University
Catalina Romero, Pontificia Universidad Catolica, Peru
George Thomas, Arizona State University

203. Undergraduate Program Directors Conference Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

- Organizer and Presider: *Carla B. Howery*, American Sociological Association
- Panel: *Allen Scarborough*, Augusta State University
Edward L. Kain, Southwestern University

Helen A. Moore, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Sam Cohn, Texas A&M University

What are the key elements of a strong research program for undergraduates? What are the necessary prerequisites for students to achieve maximum learning and personal growth in these experiences? How can this learning and growth be assessed? How are these experiences integrated into the curriculum? What are some promising practices and models in sociology departments? All directors of undergraduate programs are invited to participate in the discussion of these important issues.

204. Didactic Seminar. Teaching and Research in Cyberspace

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Ticket required for admission

Leaders: *Andrea Baker*, Ohio University, Lancaster

Chris Toulouse, Hofstra University

Jessie Daniels, University of California, Berkeley

This seminar will survey emerging issues in the use of the internet in teaching and research, with presentations from three panelists who have extensive, and varied, experience with internet technology. Sociologists will do more and more research online as people integrate cyberspace into their experience of the everyday world. Rather than an "exotic" or "deviant" form of human behavior, the online world is increasingly a place where people are forming and maintaining vital communities and significant relationships.

Andrea Baker, drawing on her own research of online romances, will raise questions about the advantages and disadvantages of applying traditional methods of interviews, questionnaires and participant/observation to the virtual realm. Chris Toulouse will discuss issues arising from the use of cutting-edge internet-based teaching tools (known as server scripts) which allow instructors to go beyond merely posting course home pages and move toward sculpting participation in coursework. These tools, including forms, weighted quizzes and online forums, can provide new kinds of challenges for instructors and unique learning opportunities for students. Toulouse will address some of the skills required to master these new tools and offer some suggestions for how best to implement them. Jessie Daniels will briefly discuss some of her own experiences with both research and teaching "race relations" online. Daniels will also address a few of the questions emerging around these new horizons, such as, what are some of the theoretical, methodological and ethical implications of doing sociology online; what is in the best interest of faculty for implementing new practices; and what are the competing agendas trying to shape their use. For more information about this seminar, please visit: <http://www.jessiedaniels.org/ASA/seminar>.

205. MFP Professional Development Workshop. Research Directions and Issues in the Sociology of Mental Health (co-sponsored by the ASA Minority Fellowship Program and the ASA Minority Affairs Program)

Hilton Washington, Military

Organizer and Presider: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association

Panel: *Carol Aneshensel*, University of California, Los Angeles

William R. Avison, University of Western Ontario

David R. Williams, University of Michigan

The purpose of this year's session is to lay out some parameters of the sociology of mental health, and to indicate in what directions

researchers are going and why they are going in those directions. Also to be addressed are the debates going on in the field, as well as possible research gaps in the sociology of mental health. The panel is composed of well-recognized researchers in the sociology of mental health.

206. Academic Workplace Workshop. Development and Administration of Internship Programs in Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Leaders: *Richard Salem*, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater

Charles S. Green III, University of Wisconsin,

Whitewater

Rebecca Bach, Duke University

Jammie Price, University of North Carolina, Wilmington

This workshop will focus on four general issues: the development of internships in the community, the supervision of internships, departmental advising in preparation for internships, and the content of a prerequisite course linking internships to the sociology major. Handouts relevant to these issues will be provided.

207. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Aging

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Leaders: *Carolyn C. Rizza*, Slippery Rock University

Suzanne R. Kunkel, Miami University, Ohio

Leslie A. Morgan, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

The sociological perspective on aging helps students move beyond their individual experience to understand how historical events, social location and opportunity structures affect aging. The goals of this workshop are: (1) to identify the introductory content which best conveys this perspective; (2) to discuss how this content differs from other introductory courses in aging; and (3) to share teaching techniques which effectively present the sociological perspective in ways which nurture student's sociological imagination, convey the diversity of the aging experience, and provide information which is personally meaningful and professionally useful. Participants are encouraged to bring examples of successful exercises and assignments for discussion.

208. Teaching Workshop. Effective Use of Visual Materials in Teaching Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Leaders: *Tim Curry*, The Ohio State University

John Marshall Grady, Wheaton College

J. Brian Brown, The Ohio State University

This workshop invites participants to consider visual dimensions of gender and sexual identities. Two visual techniques will be demonstrated. J. Brian Brown will present his work with documentary still photographs as applied to the drag identity. John Grady will show how to use a data base program to create a computer file of gender advertisements for analysis and classroom exercises. The workshop will also provide information on videos that can be rented or purchased to help students explore sociological concepts concerning race, class, and gender inequalities. If time permits, brief portions of a few of these videos will be shown to stimulate discussion on their pedagogical value.

209. Open Refereed Roundtables. Criminology, Law, Education, Youth, and Race/Ethnicity

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Organizer: *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America

Session 209, continued

1. Theories of Criminology
Table Presider: *Kennon Rice*, North Carolina State University
Finding an Appropriate Metatheory for Social Disorganization Theory: A Structuration Model for the Integration of Unit Theory in Criminology. *Kennon Rice* and *Richard D. Fave*, North Carolina State University
Caribbean Criminology as an Empirical Question: Confronting the MegaCity-Urban Bias in Current Criminological Theorizing. *Peter K. B. St. Jean*, University of Chicago
2. Social Control
Release from Prison: The First Thirty Days a Study of Family and Successful Reintegration. *Perry Deess* and *Marta Nelson*, Vera Institute of Justice
If "Not God," Then Who?: Managing Conflict in Alcoholics Anonymous. *Heath C. Hoffman*, University of Georgia
3. Law and Society
Table Presider: *J. Dennis Willigan*, University of Utah
Institutionalized Discrimination in Federal Jury Pools. *J. Dennis Willigan*, University of Utah
American Exceptionalism and the Death Penalty. *Jon C. Pennington*, University of California, Berkeley
4. Sociology of Education
Table Presider: *James G. Houglan, Jr.*, University of Kentucky
Education Reform and the Public: A Study of Attitudes during the First Decade of the Kentucky Education Reform Act. *James G. Houglan, Jr.*, University of Kentucky
Costs and Benefits of Religious Identification for United States Universities. *Stephanie Litizzette Mixon*, Baylor University
Early Signals of More Women and Fewer Men in College: Changes in College Expectations in 1979 and 1997 NLSY. *John Reynolds* and *Jennifer Pemberton*, Florida State University
5. Youth Development
Table Presider: *Janis Whitlock*, Cornell University
Do They Care?: Changes and Correlates of a Compassion Orientation in High School Youth from 1980-1997. *Janis Whitlock*, Cornell University
Gendering and Anthropomorphization of Human-Horse Interactions in Young Adult Literature: A Challenge to the Status Quo? *Judith A. Warner* and *Frances Rhodes*, Texas A&M International University
6. Racial/Ethnic Identity
Fringes of American Indian Identity: The Racial Identification of People with American Indian Heritage. *Carolyn A. Liebler*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Biracial Identity: A Collective Process. *Renee Lee*, Portland State University

7. Racism
Table Presider: *Rachel Delgado*, George Mason University
People, Not Mascots: Race, Policy, Activism, and Social Movement on Pejorative Symbolism in American Indian Sports Icons. *Rachel Delgado*, George Mason University; *Michael S. Haney*, National Coalition on Racism in Sports and the Media; and *Lawrence Baca*, Native American Bar Association
8. Learning and Assessment
Table Presider: *Nicole Bouchet*, University of Akron
The Relationship between Giftedness, Gender, and Overexcitability. *Nicole Bouchet* and *R. Frank Falk*, University of Akron
Alternative Approaches and issues in Assessing Student Learning. *Martin Patchen*, Purdue University
9. Violence/Misbehavior
Table Presider: *Shanhe Jiang*, University of Akron
Inmate Misconduct: A Test of the Deprivation, Importation, and Situational Models. *Shanhe Jiang* and *Marianne Fisher-Giorlando*, Grambling State University
The Extreme Fan: Understanding the Social Constructions and Causes of Sports Fan Violence. *Russell E. Ward, Jr.*, Francis Marion University

210. Regular Session. Aging: Relationships and Identities**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

- Organizer and Presider: *Tracy L. Dietz*, University of Central Florida
Age Embodied. *Cheryl Laz*, University of Southern Maine
Lingering and Changing Identities in Retirement. *Donald C. Reitzes*, Georgia State University; and *Elizabeth J. Mutran*, University of North Carolina
Grandparenting and Age Identity. *Gayle Kaufman*, Davidson College; and *Glen H. Elder, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Intergenerational Relationships and Emotional Well-Being: When Grandparents Live with Grandchildren (and Children). *Amy M. Pienta*, Wayne State University

**211. Regular Session. Community and Development I
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

- Organizer and Presider: *Albert Hunter*, Northwestern University
Investing in Chicago: Urban Elites, Public Works, and Urban Spatial Development. *Bonnie Lindstrom*, University of Illinois, Chicago
The Dawn of the Living Wage: The Politics of a Local Development Strategy. *Isaac Martin*, University of California, Berkeley

Confined in the Prison-Industrial Complex: Prison Expansion and Local Economic Growth in U.S. Countries. *Gregory Hooks, Clayton Mosher, Thomas Rotolo, and Linda Lobao*, Ohio State University

212. Regular Session. Culture and Identity

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer and Presider: *S. Craig Watkins*, University of Texas, Austin

Labor of Love: Motherhood and Meaning among Low-Income, White Women. *Maria Kefalas*, University of Pennsylvania

Mothers and the Construction of Race and Cultural Identities in Filipino-White Multiracial Families. *Evelyn I. Rodriguez*, University of California, Berkeley

Emotional Memories: Nostalgia and Identity among China's Red Guard Generation in the 1990s. *Guobin Yang*, University of Hawaii, Manoa

Negotiating Black Identities: The Construction and Use of Social Boundaries among Middle-Class Black Suburbanites. *Karyn Lacy*, Harvard University

Discussion: *S. Craig Watkins*, University of Texas, Austin

213. Regular Session. Indigenous Peoples

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizer: *Jonathan Warren*, University of Washington, Seattle

Presider: *France Winddance Twine*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Repatriation as Healing the Wounds of the Trauma of History: Cases of Native Americans in the United States of America. *Russell Thornton*, University of California, Los Angeles

Paths Toward a Mohawk Nation: Narrative of Citizenship and Nationhood in Kahnawake. *Audra Simpson*, McGill University

Lack of Respect for Navajo Elders: English Language as a Form of Control and Intimidation by English-Speaking Navajo. *Wesley Thomas*, Idaho State University

Transnational Dimensions of Indigenous Rights: The San Blas Kuna and the Brazilian Amazonian Yanomani. *Gregory M. Maney*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

214. Regular Session. The Labor Market in Post-Soviet Russia

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer: *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University

Presider: *Matthew McKeever*, University of Kentucky

Labor Market of Sweepstakes?: Employment in the Russian Federation. *Dennis Donahue*, University of Texas, Austin

How Russian Industry Works: The Effects of Neo-Paternalistic Factory Regimes on the Developing Labor Market. *Caleb Southworth*, University of California, Los Angeles

Labor Markets, Transition and Labor Market Transitions in Contemporary Russia. *Theodore Gerber*, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Matthew McKeever*, University of Kentucky

215. Regular Session. Mathematical Sociology: Models of the Emergence of Social Structure

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Barbara F. Meeker*, University of Maryland

The Nonlinear Growth of Ottoman Empire and Her Fractal Dimension. *Gungor Gundoz*, Teknik University, Ankara, Turkey

Opposition Relations: An Algebraic Formulation of Spinoza's theory of Human Relationships. *John Bramsen*

Explaining Norms of Cooperation: Nested Hierarchies. *Sun-Ki Chai*, University of Arizona

The Power You Need for a Cost You can Afford: How to Use Individual and Collective Sanctions. *Joseph M. Whitmeyer*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

216. Regular Session. Consequences of War

Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Organizer and Presider: *Wilbur Scott*, University of Oklahoma

Pathologies of War: Shell Shock, Battle Fatigue, and Post-traumatic Stress Disorder. *Marisa Smith*, University of California, San Diego

Predictors of Psychological, Physical, and Organizational Health among U.S. Army Soldiers Deployed in Kosovo. *Robert Bienvenu II*, U.S. Army Medical Research Unit, Europe

Kicking the Vietnam Syndrome: How Contemporary War Is Mediated to the American Public. *Ann Marie Strahm*, University of Oregon

A Knock at the Door: Managing Death in the Israeli Defense Forces. *Vered Vinitzky-Seroussi and Eyal Ben-Ari*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

217. Regular Session. Occupations and Professions: Specialization in Health Professions

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer: *Robert Zussman*, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Presider: *Renee Anspach*, University of Michigan

Cohort and Gender Changes in Specialty Choices among Physicians, 1970-1990. *Leslie Killgore, Mary Fennell, and Kevin Leicht*, University of Iowa

National Patterns of Medical Specialization: Comparing Medical Genetics in the UK and Canada. *William Leeming*

The Division of Labour in Vision Care: Professional Competence in a System of Professions. *Fred Stevens, Frans van der Horst, Frans Nijhuis, and Sylvia Bours*, University of Maastricht, The Netherlands

Discussion: *Sydney Halpern*, University of Illinois, Chicago

218. Regular Session. Social Movements: Movements of Resistance

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
 Presider: *Nancy A. Naples*, University of California, Irvine
 Ideology and Culture among Core Activists in the British Anti-Roads Movement. *Cristina Eguiarte*, University of California, Berkeley
 Mobilizing Against Modern Technology. *Ed Walsh*, State College, Pennsylvania
 Resistance to Vaccination: Medical "Counter-Movements" in American Discourse on Pertussis. *Jacob Heller*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 Contradictory Discourse in Resistance Communities. *Melissa S. Fry*, University of Arizona
 Discussion: *Nancy A. Naples*, University of California, Irvine

219. Regular Session. Social Stratification: Education and Social Stratification

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A

Organizer: *Peter Meiksins*, Cleveland State University
 Presider: *Sarah H. Matthews*, Cleveland State University
 The Total Impact of the Family on Educational Attainment: A Comparative Sibling Analysis. *Inge Sieben* and *Paul M. de Graaf*, University of Nijmegen, The Netherlands
 Inner City/Rural Disadvantage, Educational Process and Achievement/Attainment in the U.S. *Vincent Roscigno*, Ohio State University; *Donald Tomaskovic-Devey*, North Carolina State University; and *Martha Crowley*, Ohio State University
 Teacher Quality and Educational Inequality. *Richard Ingersoll*, University of Georgia
 Pathways to Prominence: Social Origins, Educational Prestige and Career Achievements of American Rhodes Scholars. *Ted I.K. Youn*, *Karen Arnold*, and *Katya Salkever*, Boston College
 Discussion: *Caroline Persell*, New York University

220. Section on Sociology of Population. Refereed Roundtables on Population and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, International East

Refereed Roundtables (2:30-3:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Craig St. John*

1. Alternatives to Childbearing

Table Presider: *Jennifer Ridenhour-Levitt*, University of California, San Diego

The Surrogate Mothering Process: Redefining and Reinstating Gender and Class Boundaries. *Jennifer Ridenhour-Levitt*, University of California, San Diego

Is Adoption a Cure for Infertility and Subfecundity? *Katie J. Kendall*, Texas A&M University

2. Fertility in the United States

Table Presider: *Ann Meier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Adolescents' Transition to First Intercourse: Religiosity and Attitudes about Sex. *Ann Meier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Maternal Employment Experience and Birth Spacing. *Marin Clarkberg*, Cornell University

Virgins, Planners, or Just Plain Lucky: The Contraceptive Behavior of African American Elites. *Averil Y. Clarke*, University of Pennsylvania

3. Aging and Mortality in the United States

Table Presider: *Roberta Satow*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Baby Boomers Caring for Elderly Parents. *Roberta Satow*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Wealth and Mortality among the Oldest Old. *Johnny Johnson*, Florida State University

4. Education, Work Status, and Fertility in Southeast Asia

Table Presider: *Sara Curran*, Princeton University
 Changing Educational Opportunities in Thailand: The Effects of Gender, Siblings, and Village Location. *Sara Curran* and *Wendy Cadge*, Princeton University; *Anchalee Varangrat*, Mahidol University

Correspondence between Survey and In-depth Interview Data on the Subject of Pregnancy Wantedness in the Philippines. *Lindy Williams* and *Teresa Sobieszczyk*, Cornell University

The Relationship between Fertility Behavior and Work Status in Taiwanese Women: A Contextual Analysis. *Jin-Kai Godfrey Li*, Texas A&M University

5. Health and Mortality in Developing Nations

Table Presider: *Ami Moore*, Bowling Green State University

AIDS Knowledge and Attitudes among Togolese Men and Women. *Ami Moore*, Bowling Green State University

Infant Mortality and Inequality in Nepal. *Pranab Rajbhandari*, Michigan State University

6. Fertility in Africa and the Middle East

Table Presider: *Laurie F. DeRose*, University of Maryland
 Fertility Effects of Education Decline. *Laurie F. DeRose*, University of Maryland

Spouses' Fertility Desires and Unmet Need in Ethiopia. *Susan E. Short*, Brown University; *Gebre-Egziabher Kiros*, Brown University

The Recent Rise in Palestinian Fertility: Permanent or Transient? *Marwan Khawaja*, Fafo Institute for Applied Social Science

7. Marital Dissolution and Unmarried Partnering

Table Presider: *Joseph Hopper*, University of Chicago
 Extramarital Affairs and the Dissolution of Unions. *Joseph Hopper*, University of Chicago; and *Voon Chin Phua*, TIAA-CREF

Changing Partners: Toward a Macrostructural Opportunity Theory of Marital Dissolution. *Scott J. South*, *Katherine Trent*, and *Yang Shen*, State University of New York, Albany

Unmarried Partners: A Comparison of Anglo, Black, Asian, and Hispanic Cohabitation from an Assimilation Perspective. *Carol Walther*, Texas A&M University

8. Migration and Immigration

Table President: *Jeffrey J. Kuenzi*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

A Fuller Picture: Integrating Data Sources for the Study of Domestic Migration in the U.S. *Jeffrey J. Kuenzi* and *Marc J. Perry*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Why People Move: Examining the March 1998 Current Population Survey. *Jason Schachter*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Improving International Migration Statistics in the United States: Data Collection. *Joseph Costanzo*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

9. Residential Segregation

Table President: *Christian M. Calienes*, Pennsylvania State University

Are More African Americans Living in Less Segregated Environments?: Evidence from Metropolitan Countries, 1980-1990. *Christian M. Calienes* and *Barry Lee*, Pennsylvania State University

Social Isolation, Economic Segregation, and Civic Engagement in the U.S. *Troy C. Blanchard*, Louisiana State University

Community Effects on Adolescent Sexual Activity. *Eric P. Baumer*, University of Missouri, St. Louis; and *Scott J. South*, State University of New York, Albany

Section on Sociology of Population Business Meeting and Reception (3:30-4:10 p.m.)

221. Section on Political Sociology. Politics and Institutions: Building and Changing Social Orders

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer and President: *Elisabeth S. Clemens*, University of Arizona

Institutional Contingency in General Theories: The Case of Rate Regulation in the Fire Insurance Industry. *Tim Bartley* and *Marc Schneiberg*, University of Arizona

Citizens and Manufacturers: Political Institutions, Class Formation, and Ideologies of Work among Cincinnati Employers, 1880-1910. *Jeffrey Haydu*, University of California, San Diego

Breaking the Iron Law of Oligarchy: Union Revitalization in the American Labor Movement. *Kim Voss* and *Rachel Sherman*, University of California, Berkeley

Creative Partnering: The Cooptation of an Emergent Organization Form amidst Recombinant Capitalism. *Paul Hirsch*, Northwestern University; and *Hayagreeva Rao*, Emory University

Discussion: *Elisabeth S. Clemens*, University of Arizona

222. Section on Sociology of Emotions. Refereed Roundtables. Researching Emotions: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizers: *Simon Gottschalk*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas; and *Lori Holyfield*, University of Arkansas

1. Emotional Dimensions of Work and Play

Table President: *Douglas J. Adams*, University of Arkansas
Affective Dimension of Lottery Participation. *Douglas J. Adams*, University of Arkansas

Fear in the Garden of Eden: Supermarket Cashiers in Brazil and Quebec. *Angelo Soares*, University of Quebec

2. Emotions and Illness

Table President: *David A. Karp*, Boston College
Living One Day at a Time: Parental Dilemmas in Caring for Children with Cancer. *Annika Liljrank*, Brandeis University

Committed to Care: Mental Illness, Family Ties, Moral Responsibility. *David A. Karp*, Boston College

3. Emotion Talk: Language, Emotion, and Paradox

Table President: *Lori Holyfield*, University of Arkansas
Language, Emotions, and Paradox: Young Women Talking Violence. *Vivian Chavez*, University of Michigan

Infusing Emotions in the Classroom: Lessons from Cooley and Mead. *Lori Holyfield*, University of Arkansas

4. From Emotionality to Rationality: Theoretical Models for Consideration

Table President: *Robert Prus*, University of Waterloo
Generating, Intensifying, and Redirecting Emotionality: Aristotle and the Study of Rhetoric. *Robert Prus* and *Lorraine Prus*, University of Waterloo

Beruf, Emotions, and Rationality in Weber's Sociology. *Jack Barbalet*, University of Leicester

5. Emotions Potpourri

Table President: *Margaret Malone*, Wilfrid Laurier University

An Affect Control Model of Trust and Lying Japan, China, and the U.S. *Herm W. Smith*, University of Missouri, St. Louis

Knowledge, Gender, Marital Separation, and the "Financial": Carol's Story. *Margaret Malone*, Wilfrid Laurier University

223. Section on Sociology of Religion. Social Networks and the Maintenance of Religious Meaning

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and President: *C. Kirk Hadaway*, United Church of Christ

The Popular Imagination and the Vernacular Religion (a.k.a the "funky" side of religion): An Ethnographic Exploration of Beliefs in the Supernatural among

Session 223, continued

Contemporary U.S. Teens. *Lynn Schofield Clark*, University of Colorado, Boulder

The Effects of Professional Training: The Social and Religious Capital Acquired in Seminaries. *Kevin D. Dougherty* and *Roger Finke*, Purdue University

Communion Tables and "Dog Collars": Maintenance and Negotiations of Rituals, Images, and Titles of Women in the Episcopal Priesthood. *Amy A. Holzgang*, Syracuse University

Friendship Networks and Religious Marginality. *Penny L. Marler*, Samford University

Discussion: *Rhys H. Williams*, Southern Illinois University

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Population Business
Meeting/Reception (to 4:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East

4:30 p.m. Plenary**224. Plenary Session. ASA Awards Ceremony and Presidential Address****Hilton Washington, International Center**

Presider: *Nan Lin*, Duke University
Moment of Remembrance

Awards Ceremony

Presider: *Nan Lin*, Duke University
Moment of Remembrance

Award Ceremony

Presider: *Carole C. Marks*, University of Delaware
2000 Dissertation Award

Recipient: *Wan He*, University of Maryland, for "Choice and Constraints: Explaining Chinese Americans' Low Fertility"

2000 Jessie Bernard Award
Recipient: *Maxine Baca Zinn*, Michigan State University

2000 DuBois-Johnson-Frazier Award
Recipient: *Charles U. Smith*, Florida A&M University

2000 Award for Public Understanding of Sociology
Recipient: *Arlie Russell Hochschild*, University of California, Berkeley

2000 Distinguished Career Award for the Practice of Sociology
Recipients: *Francis Fox Piven*, City University of New York Graduate Center; and *Richard A. Cloward*, Columbia University

2000 Distinguished Contributions to Teaching Award
Recipient: *George Ritzer*, University of Maryland

2000 Distinguished Scholarly Publication Award
Recipient: *Charles Tilly*, Columbia University, for *Durable Inequality* (University of California Press, 1998)

2000 Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award
Recipient: *Seymour Martin Lipset*, George Mason University

Presidential Address

Introduction. *Nan Lin*, Duke University
Social Justice and Sociology: Agendas for the 21st Century. *Joe R. Feagin*, University of Florida

6:30 p.m. Special Event

Honorary Reception—Hilton Washington, International East
Sponsors:

University of California, Berkeley, Department of Sociology
City University of New York Graduate Center, PhD Program in Political Science
College of William and Mary, Department of Sociology
Columbia University, Department of Sociology
Cornell University, Department of Sociology
University of Florida, Department of Sociology
George Mason University, Department of Sociology & Anthropology
George Mason University, School of Public Policy
George Washington University, Department of Sociology
Harvard University, Department of Sociology
Howard University, Department of Sociology & Anthropology
The John Hopkins University, Department of Sociology
Loyola College in Maryland, Department of Sociology
University of Maryland, College Park, Department of Sociology
Marymount University, Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice
Michigan State University, Department of Sociology
University of New Mexico, Department of Sociology
University of Oregon, Department of Sociology
University of Pennsylvania, Department of Sociology
Pennsylvania State University, Department of Sociology
Sweet Briar College, Departments of Anthropology & Sociology
Swarthmore College, Department of Sociology & Anthropology
Temple University, Department of Sociology
University of Texas at Austin, Department of Sociology
Washington State University, Departments of Sociology & Rural Sociology
Western Maryland College, Department of Sociology

Donors:

American University, Department of Sociology
Bryn Mawr College, Department of Sociology
Catholic University of America, Department of Sociology
City University of New York Graduate Center, PhD Program in Sociology
Old Dominion University, Department of Sociology & Criminal Justice
St. Joseph's University, Department of Sociology
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Department of Sociology

7:00 p.m. Other Groups

Sociological Research Association Reception/Dinner (to 11:00 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

7:15 p.m. Other Groups

Sociologists for Women in Society Banquet (to 10:00 p.m.)—Mama Ayesha's Restaurant

7:30 p.m. Other Groups

"Scholarship of Teaching and Learning" Task Forces (to 9:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, State
Sociological Imagination Group: Open Research Conference on Bridging Specialized Fields II (to 10:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West
University of Pennsylvania Department of Sociology Reception (to 9:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Parlor 1101

8:30 p.m. Other Groups

Christian Sociological Society—Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B
International Research Committee on Disasters Panel—Hilton Washington, Independence
Sociologists' AIDS Network (SAN)—Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A
"Sociology of Economics" Interest Group (Roger Krohn)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown East
South Asian Sociologists Caucus—Hilton Washington, Hamilton
University of Wisconsin-Madison Alumni Reception—Hilton Washington, Caucus

9:00 p.m. Special Reception

Teaching Enhancement Fund Evening (to 11:00 p.m., ticket required for admission)—Hilton Washington, Parlor 7101

9:30 p.m. Special Reception

Minority Fellowship Program Benefit Reception (to 11:30 p.m., ticket required for admission)—Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Monday, August 14

The length of each session/meeting activities is one hour and forty minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs are requested to see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room and to allow participants time to transit between hotels.

7:00 a.m. Other Groups

NIMH Breakfast for the Section on Sociology of Mental Health—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West
Sociologists for Women in Society Business Meeting—Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

7:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Social Psychology Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, C326

8:00 a.m. Meetings

Directors of Graduate Studies Conference (to 12:10 p.m., ticket required for admission)—Hilton Washington, Map

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

ESS *Sociological Forum* Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209

8:30 a.m. Meetings

2001 Program Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218
Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award Selection Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8217
DuBois-Johnson-Frazier Award Selection Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8211
Journal of Health and Social Behavior Editorial Board—Hilton Washington, C328
Minority Fellowship Program Advisory Committee—Hilton Washington, C327
New General Perspectives Journal Editorial Board—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere
Orientation for New Section Officers—Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C

Section on Rational Choice Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West
Section on Sociological Practice Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Independence

8:30 a.m. Sessions

225. Thematic Session. Justice in Native America: Future and Past Millennia

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer: *James V. Fenelon* (Lakota), California State University, San Bernardino

Presider: *Rodney Brod* (Nemaha), University of Montana
Sovereignty and Economic Justice. *Manley Begay* (Navajo), Harvard University

Cultural Struggles for Survival. *Duane Champagne* (Turtle Mountain Chippewa), University of California, Los Angeles

Repatriation and Representations of Native America.

Suzan Shown Harjo (Cheyenne & Hodulge Muscogee), Morning Star Institute

Justice and Cultural Sovereignty. *Carol Lujan* (Dine' Navajo), Arizona State University

Discussion: *James V. Fenelon* (Lakota), California State University, San Bernardino

This thematic session presents Native American and Indian Nation perspectives on "Justice" in terms of the millennium just ending, and the one just beginning—500 years of colonial oppression, genocide, and cultural domination, with a prospectus for the future of surviving Native Nations. Indigenous Scholars and Organizational Leaders view these struggles through four directions: Sovereignty and Economic Development; Cultural Struggles for Social Survival; Repatriations and Representations; and ongoing Justice Issues in Native America. Discussion is invited from audience participants to heighten sociological analysis of indigenous social justice.

226. Special Session. Spatial Inequalities

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizers: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago; and *Sharon Zukin*, Brooklyn College and Graduate Center, City University of New York

Presider: *Anthony M. Orum*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Landscapes of Memory, Fear, and Power. *Sharon Zukin*, Brooklyn College and Graduate Center, City University of New York

Urban Boundaries: The Spatial Construction of Race and Urban Inequality. *Thomas J. Sugrue*, University of Pennsylvania

Space Matters: Gendered Spatial Inequalities in the North American City. *Gerda Wekerle*, York University

Metropolitics: A Response to Social Separation and Sprawling Development Patterns. *Myron Orfield*, Minnesota House of Representatives and the Metropolitan Area Research Corporation, Minneapolis

227. Special Session. Oppression and Resistance within Families and Households**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

Organizer and Presider: *Demie Kurz*, University of Pennsylvania

The Concept of Oppression in Family Studies: A Retrospective and Prospective View. *Nancy Mezey* and *Maxine Baca Zinn*, Michigan State University

Inner-City Mothers' Child Caring Strategies: Conditions That Determine a Measure of Success and Inequality. *Elaine Bell Kaplan*, University of Southern California

Contours of Childhood: Social Class, Institution, and Inequality. *Annette Lareau*, Temple University

Violence Against and the Harassment of Women in Canadian Public Housing: An Exploratory Study. *Walter DeKeseredy*, Carleton University; *Shahid Alvi*, University of St. Thomas; and *Martin Schwartz*, Ohio University

Discussion: *Demie Kurz*, University of Pennsylvania

228. Special Session. Immigration, Day Laborers, and Labor Structure**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizer and Presider: *Jose Z. Calderon*, Pitzer College

Day Labor Work: Japanese and U.S. Comparisons. *Janette A. Kawachi*, University of California, Santa Barbara; and *Abel Valenzuela, Jr.*, University of California, Los Angeles

Day Laborers in San'Ya, Japan. *Matthew D. Marr*, University of California, Los Angeles

A Day Labor Center in the Informal Economy. *Silvia Rodriguez*, Pitzer College

229. Special Session. Racial Privilege: The View from Above**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3**

Organizer: *Rhonda F. Levine*, Colgate University

Presider: *G. William Domhoff*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Poor Whites Are Not the Only "Racists" in America: An Analysis of the Racial Views of Upper Class Whites in Detroit. *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva*, Texas A&M University

Contexts and Attachments: Reflections on the Psyche of Whiteness. *Ruth Frankenberg*, University of California, Davis

Are There Blacks in the White Establishment?: Another Look. *Richard L. Zweigenhaft*, Guilford College

What White Men Think about Race. *Rhonda F. Levine*, Colgate University

230. Special Session. Latina/o Public Policy in the 21st Century**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A**

Organizer: *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University

Presider: *Refugio Rochin*, Smithsonian Center for Latino Initiatives

Panel: *Marisa Demeo*, Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund

Jorge Chapa, Indiana University

Clara Rodriguez, Fordham University

Charles Kamasaki, National Council of La Raza

Discussion: *Gilberto Cardenas*, University of Notre Dame

The panelists will discuss what they view as the key public policy challenges in the 21st century involving the Latina/o population and how sociologists can participate more effectively in matters related to public policy. The goal will be to stake out some common ground between academicians and non-academicians in the public policy arena.

231. Author Meets Critics. Constructive Conflicts: From Escalation to Resolution (Rowman & Littlefield, 1998) by Louis Kriesberg, Syracuse University**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer: *Martha Gimenez*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Presider: *Robin Crews*, Goucher College

Book Author: *Louis Kriesberg*, Syracuse University

Critics: *Elizabeth McLean Petras*, Drexel University

Barbara Chasin, Montclair State University

Lloyd Klein, University of Tennessee

232. Didactic Seminar. Multilevel Analysis (to 11:30 a.m.)**Howard University** (shuttle departs from the Marriott)

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Tim Futing Liao*, University of Illinois, Urbana

The very nature of nested social phenomena has stimulated interest in and development of multilevel methods in the social sciences. In sociology, contextual analysis developed to deal with the same analytic problem faced by researchers using multilevel methods. The wide availability of software for multilevel modeling has in recent years made multilevel analysis easier. This didactic seminar aims to provide the participant with the ability to (1) understand the basic theory of multilevel modeling, (2) identify circumstances under which multilevel analysis is appropriate, (3) apply multilevel methods using an appropriate software package, and (4) interpret results from multilevel analysis. We will cover the model with a continuous dependent variable and the model with a categorical one. Taught in a computer laboratory, the seminar emphasizes hands-on experience. The free version of a special-purpose program, HLM, will be available for everyone's use. We will also discuss how to use general-purpose software such as SAS for multilevel modeling. The prerequisite for the workshop is a good familiarity with linear models. To learn to apply multilevel modeling with a discrete dependent variable, familiarity with logit models is also necessary.

233. Didactic Seminar. Participatory Research Methods**Hilton Washington, State**

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Randy Stoecker*, University of Toledo

This seminar will focus on using the research and education methods variously known as participatory research, action research, participatory action research, community-based research, collaborative research, activist research, and popular education. It is intended for people with little to moderate experience using these methods to collaborate with community-based groups.

Session 233, continued

The seminar will be interactive, drawing on your experiences, questions, and concerns. Thinking about the roles of academics, grass-roots folks, and others, we will discuss how groups can use participatory research to develop a research question, choose research methods, collect data, report results, and organize action. Depending on participants' interests and time available, we will also discuss concerns that academics have about doing participatory research, such as publishing articles, achieving tenure, getting arrested ;-), etc.

234. Professional Workshop. Career Lives Opportunities in the Federal Government**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

Organizer: *Ronald Manderscheid*, Chief, Survey and Analysis Branch, Center for Mental Health Services, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Presider: *Ann Maney*, Senior Social Science Analyst, Office of Prevention, National Institute of Mental Health, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Panel: *Harold Goldsmith*, Senior Research Sociologist (retired), National Institute of Mental Health and Center for Mental Health Services, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Virginia Cain, Special Assistant to the Director, Office of Behavioral and Social Science Research, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Scott Brown, Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation, U.S. Department of Education

Federal Sociologists in different roles will describe their career histories, the intersection of their careers and the discipline of sociology, and future prospects for sociologists in the Federal Government. Ample time will be provided for discussion and interaction.

235. Professional Workshop. Managing (and Relieving) the Pressures on Women and Minority Faculty**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer and Presider: *Dennis Rome*, Indiana University

Panel: *Alberto Torchinsky*, Indiana University

Norma Nager, Trinity College

Matt Oware, Indiana University

Diane R. Brown, Wayne State University

"Managing (and Relieving) the Pressures on Women and Minority Faculty" is a workshop where participants will describe their experiences being a woman and/or minority faculty member on predominantly white campuses. This workshop is not intended to be viewed as a session where attendees come to complain and "vent-off steam;" rather, our intent is that we utilize the collective experiences of participants and attendees to construct tangible and viable solutions to some of the most salient problems that women and minority faculty members are faced with. Our overarching objective is that we leave the session armed with knowledge of strategies and solutions that have proven successful at other campuses.

236. Academic Workplace Workshop. Assessing Undergraduate Learning in Sociology**Hilton Washington, Military**

Organizer: *Peter Meiksins*, Cleveland State University

Panel: *Theodore Wagenaar*, Miami University, Ohio

Keith Roberts, Hanover College

Stephen Steele, Anne Arundel Community College

David F. Gordon, State University of New York, Geneseo

Panelists will discuss experiences with assessing student learning in a variety of different institutional settings (from community colleges to departments with graduate programs). The workshop will focus on the advantages and disadvantages of different methods of assessing student learning and on the various ways in which Sociology departments can respond to the growing demand for and interest in assessment.

237. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Science and Technology**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219**

Organizer and Presider: *Stephen Zehr*, University of Southern Indiana

Panel: *Mary Frank Fox*, Georgia Institute of Technology

Daniel Kleinman, Georgia Institute of Technology

Kelly Moore, Barnard College

Stefan Timmermans, Brandeis University

This workshop will cover issues related to the design and execution of sociology of science and technology courses. It will provide both general information about developing these courses and specific information about problems and strategies in teaching them. Several issues will be covered, including: course designs for the non-sociology major, finding accessible reading material, using scientists as guest speakers, developing successful research projects and class exercises, and overcoming and using students' stereotypes about science and technology. Handouts including sample syllabi, reading lists, and project assignments will be available. Participants are urged to bring ideas to share with the group.

238. Open Refereed Roundtables Social Movements, Political Sociology, Social Networks, Organizations, and Development**Hilton Washington, International East**

Organizer: *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America

1. Social Movements

Table Presider: *Matthew T. Bowles*, American University

Transforming North Ireland in the 21st Century: Cultural Identity, Political Violence, and Question of Legitimacy. *Matthew T. Bowles*, American University

The Beginnings of Two Distinct Women's Organizations. *Deanna Meyler*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

2. Volunteerism

Table Presider: *Bob Edwards*, East Carolina University

Who Is Being Served?: The Impact of Volunteering on Local Community Organizations. *Bob Edwards*, *Linda Mooney*, and *Carl Heald*, East Carolina University

- Who Are Suburbia's Firefighters?: A Comparative Analysis of the Attributes of Volunteer Firefighters and Their Communities. *Lucinda A. Manolakes*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
- Volunteerism in Japan. *Kumiko Shimizu* and *Qiaoming Amy Liu*, California State University, Sacramento
- Abeance in Voluntary Organizations: A Close Look at the League of Women Voters. *Patricia R. Hoffman*, University of Nebraska
3. Public Sphere
Table President: *Daniel Glass*, State University of New York, Albany
- The Social and Demographic Determinants of America's Urban Associational Sector. *Daniel Glass*, State University of New York, Albany
- The Development of the Public Sphere within the Protestant Church in the German Democratic Republic, 1950-1989. *Carey Pieratt-Seeley*
- NGOs and Civil Society: Observations from Bangladesh. *Rifat A. Salam*, New York University
- Planning a Public: Public Spaces in Indianapolis, 1960-1995. *Indermohan Virk*, University of North Carolina
4. Organizational Networks
Table President: *Susan Bastani*, University of Toronto
- Getting Support On-line: A Study of Muslim Women's On-line Relations. *Susan Bastani*, University of Toronto
5. Reform and Transitional Development in China
Table President: *Yusheng Peng*, Chinese University, Hong Kong
- Chinese Government as Business Partners in Foreign Investment. *Yusheng Peng*, Chinese University, Hong Kong
- Seeking Reemployment: Diversity among the Laid-off State Employees in Jiangsu Province. *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America
- Centrally Administered Mobility Reconsidered: The Political Dimension of Educational Stratification in State-Socialist Czechoslovakia. *Eric Hanley*, University of Kansas
- How Experiences of Collectivization Shape the Peasant's Ideas and Actions: A Case in One Chinese Village. *Lu Hui Lin*, The Chinese University of Hong Kong
6. Sociology of Development: Comparative
Bura Irrigation and Resettlement Project: An Analysis of a Development Project in Kenya. *Niclas Neglen*
7. Community/Regional Development
Table President: *Sean Wheeler*, University of Texas, Austin
- Complexity Theory and Social Organization among Urban Communities. *Sean Wheeler*, University of Texas, Austin
- From the "Rural Other" to the "Varsolu Others": A Critical Approach to Studies on Rural-to-Urban Migrants and Their Housing Environment in Turkey. *Tahire Erman*, Bilkent University
- Regional Differences in Socioeconomic Status among Puerto Rican Males in the United States: A Descriptive Analysis. *Gilbert Marzan*, State University of New York, Albany
- 239. Informal Discussion Roundtables. New Applications for Sociology**
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1
Organizer: *Stella M. Capek*, Hendrix College
1. Conducting Sociology Classes Online: Practices and Procedures. *Ray Kerns-Zucco*, Western New England College
 2. New Developments in Teaching with Student CHIPendale. *Gregg Carter*, Bryant College
 3. Approaching Adolescents: Qualitative Methods and Teenage Subjects. *Lynn H. Green*, University of Pennsylvania
 4. Teaching, Learning, and Practicing Sociology as a Community Service. *Brenda Hoke*, Agnes Scott College; *Willie Melton*, Michigan Technological University; and *Linda Lindsey*, Maryville University, St. Louis
 5. Every Class Is Like a Different Emotional World: Emotion and the Student in College Classrooms. *Catherine G. Valentine*, Nazareth College; and *Bob Rosenwien*, Lehigh University
 6. Doing Sociology in the Community College. *William Bennett*, Washington State Community College
 7. Launching a Teacher Training Course for Sociology Graduate Students: Practical Aspects to Consider. *George Becker*, Vanderbilt University
 8. Training Participants to Collect and Analyze Data for Program Enrichment. *Norman Dolch*, Louisiana State University, Shreveport
 9. Adventures in Custom Publishing. *Paul D. Starr* and *James Gundlach*, Auburn University
 10. The War in Our Schools: A Sociologically Informed Approach for Educational Professionals Dealing with School Violence. *John A. Kovach*, Kutztown University
 11. Service Learning and Sociology. *Brenda Marsteller Kowalewski*, Weber State University
 12. Using Case Studies in Teaching Sociology. *Frances V. Moulder*, Three Rivers Community College
 13. Funding Social Research in the English Speaking Caribbean. *Peter K. B. St. Jean*, University of Chicago
 14. The Mentoring Effects on the Educational Attainment of Disadvantaged Groups. *Buffy Smith*
 15. Not Just Fun and Games: Tracking Students through Schools' Extracurricular Programs. *Shannon Curtis*, University of Michigan

240. Regular Session. Collective Behavior III**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer: *Benigno E. Aguirre*, Texas A&M University

Presider: *Russ Curtis*, University of Houston

Bread and Circuses. Ordinary Russians coping with Changing Social Environment *Olga Shevchenko*, University of Pennsylvania

Decentered Movements: The Case of the Structural and Preceptual Versatility of the Rastafari. *AlemSeghed Kebede*, University of Tennessee

Social Movement Organization and Network Formation. *Doowon Suh*, University of California, Berkeley

Identity and Reflexivity. *Isher-Paul Sahni*, McGill University

Social Systems and Collective Subjectivity. *Jose Mauricio Domingues*, Rio de Janeiro Federal University

Discussion: *Sam Cohn*, Texas A&M University

241. Regular Session. Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206**

Organizer and Presider: *Susan M. Chambre*, Baruch College, City University of New York

Has Voluntary Association Activity Declined?: A Cross-National Perspective. *Douglas Baer*, University of Western Ontario; *James Curtis*, University of Waterloo; and *Edward Grabb*, University of Western Ontario

Religious Involvement and Volunteering: Implications for Civil Society. *Penny Edgell Becker* and *Pawan H. Dhingra*, Cornell University

Between Giving and Getting: Legitimacy and Differentiation in the Field of Workplace Charity. *Emily A. Barman*, University of Chicago

A Test of Ecological, Institutional, and Network Determinants of Survival among Nonprofit Organizations. *Mark A. Hager*, Americans for the Arts; and *Joseph Galaskiewicz*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Kirsten A. Gronbjerg*, Indiana University

242. Regular Session. Consumption, Identity, and Resistance**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizer: *Eva Illouz*, Tel Aviv University

Presider: *George Ritzer*, University of Maryland, College Park

Social Categorization and Group Identification: How African Americans Shape Their Collective Identity through Consumption. *Virag Molnar* and *Michele Lamont*, Princeton University

Creating the Consumer, Establishing Legitimacy in Britain and Europe. *Adam Burgess*, University of Reading

The Paradox of Simple Living: Voluntary Simplicity as Meaningful Resistance. *George Dillmann*, University of Buffalo

Aquarian Consumption: Imaginative and Ethical Hedonism in the Whole Earth Catalog. *Sam Binkley*, New School for Social Research

Discussion: *George Ritzer*, University of Maryland, College Park

243. Regular Session. Deviance and Social Control: Quantitative**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizer: *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, Florida International University

Presider: *Robert Nash Parker*, University of California, Riverside

The Economics and Politics of Punishment in the American States, 1974-1996. *Thomas D. Stucky* and *Karen Heimer*, University of Iowa

Victim Characteristics and Homicide Clearance: Do Race, Gender and Age Matter? *Kenneth J. Litwin*, Ohio State University

Occupation and Suicide. *Steven Stack*, Wayne State University

A Meta-Analysis of the Religion-Crime Relationship. *Jason Miller*, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Robert Nash Parker*, University of California, Riverside

244. Regular Session. Gender and Work**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B**

Organizer: *Brenda L. Moore*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Citizenship, Gender, and Employment: The German Case of Equal Employment Measures. *Angelika Von Wahl*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Economic Restructuring and Female Force Participation in Mexico. *Emilio A. Parrado*, Duke University; and *Rene M. Zenteno*, Campus Guadalajara

A Special Kind of Exclusion: Race, Gender, and Self Employment. *Kiran Mirchandani*, University of Toronto

Gender Differences in Trends and Patterns of Contingent Employment: 1980-1995. *Chigon Kim*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Choosing Time and Time for Work: The Flexibility of Women's Preferences. *Ingalill Montanari*, Swedish Institute for Social Research

245. Regular Session. The Informal Economy**Hilton Washington, Hamilton**

Organizer: *Alfonso Morales*, University of Texas, El Paso

Presider: *Robert Jimenez*, University of Michigan

Street Vendors in a Changing Economy. *Maggie Ussery*

Social Capital and the Informal Economy in Novosibirsk, Russia: Some Preliminary Observations. *Sarah Busse*, University of Chicago

Enlarging the Street and Negotiating the Curb: The Long-Term Effects of Urban Growth on Street Vendors in the Informal Sector Economy. *Loretta Bass*, University of Oklahoma

Policy from Theory: A Critical Reconstruction of Theory on the "Informal" Economy. *Alfonso Morales*, University of Texas, El Paso
 Discussion: *Bruce Wiegand*, University of Wisconsin, Whitewater

246. Regular Session. Population: Issues in Comparative Demography

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer and Presider: *Franklin D. Wilson*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Patterns of Male and Female Fertility in Taiwan: Description and Explanations. *Dudley L. Poston, Jr.*, and *Chiung-Fang Chang*, Texas A&M University

The Other Side of the Paradox: Low Birth Weight among Mexican Infants in Mexico. *Reanne Frank*, University of Texas, Austin

Re-examining the Epidemiological Paradox: A Bi-national Study of Health among Mexican Non-Migrants, Returned Migrants, and Current U.S. Immigrants. *Shawn M. Kanaiaupuni*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Katherine M. Donato*, Rice University

Expectations, Gender, and Norms in Migration Decision Making. *Gordon F. De Jong*, Pennsylvania State University

Bridging Numbers and Meanings: The Role of Culture in Demographic Explanations. *Zhanlian Feng*, Brown University; and *Qian Cai*, Portland State University

247. Regular Session. Traditional Religion and Personal Spirituality

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D

Organizer: *Dean Hoge*, Catholic University of America

Presider: *Patrick McNamara*, University of New Mexico

Talking Spirituality: Reframing the Relationship between Religion and Rationality. *Kelly Besecke*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Social Structure of Therapeutic Religion: An Ethnographic Study. *James Tucker*, University of New Hampshire

Tracking Religious Involvement over the Life-Course: Evidence from a 70-year Longitudinal Study. *Michele Dillon*, Yale University

The Transformation of Christian Worship Style: The Impact of Denomination on the Adoption of the New Worship Form. *Hui-Tzu Grace Chou*, University of California, Riverside

Discussion: *Dean Hoge*, Catholic University of America

248. Regular Session. Social Theory: Critical Reflections upon the Classics

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Organizer: *Mustafa Emirbayer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Presider: *Michele Ollivier*, University of Ottawa

Anomie and Strain: Merton's Two Theories. *Richard Featherstone* and *Mathieu Deffem*, Purdue University

Class and Causation in Bourdieu. *Elliot Weininger*

Rethinking the Sociological "Canon": An Examination of Difference in the Epistemological Perspectives of Gilman and Durkheim. *Melanie Heath*, University of Southern California

Political Durkheim: A Discussion of Religion, Culture, and the Sacred. *Simonetta Falasca-Zamponi*, European University Institute and University of California, Santa Barbara

Status Revisited: Durkheim and Weber in a Post-Modern World. *Michele Ollivier*, University of Ottawa

249. Section on Sociology of Education. Achievement Studies in the Sociology of Education

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer: *Francisco O. Ramirez*, Stanford University

Presider: *Sophia Catsambis*, Queens College, City University of New York

The Effects of Ability Group Misplacement on Student Achievement. *Maureen Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame

Student Experiences in Home and School: Gender Gap Comparisons among 1990 Sophomores in the National Educational Longitudinal Study. *Cornelius Riordan*, Providence College

Parent Information Network in Magnet Schools: Their Formation and Impact on Student Performance. *Sheela Kennedy*, University of Pennsylvania

Parental Involvement and Student Performance: The Influence of Social Context. *Ralph McNeal*, University of Connecticut

Discussion: *Samuel Lucas*, University of California, Berkeley

250. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference. Sociological Social Psychology at the Millennium: What We Do and Don't Know about Group Processes

Hilton Washington, International West

Organizer and Presider: *Cecilia L. Ridgeway*, Stanford University

Panel: *Murray Webster, Jr.*, National Science Foundation

Linda Molm, University of Arizona

Dawn Robinson, Louisiana State University

John Skvoretz, University of South Carolina

251. Section on Political Sociology. Politics from Below

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Pamela E. Oliver*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Class Consciousness and the American Dream. *Brian Starks*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Social Capital and Democracy: An Interdependent Relationship. *Pamela Paxton*, Ohio State University

Session 251, continued

How Movements Matter: Political Opportunity Structure and the Creation of a Democratic Path of Political Development in South Africa. *Alan Emery*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Civil Rights Movement and Black Politics after the Voting Rights Act: Mobilization and Demobilization in Two Mississippi Communities. *Kenneth T. Andrews*, Harvard University

Discussion: *David S. Meyer*, University of California, Irvine

252. Section on Asia and Asian America. Transnational Asia-Asian American Linkages Session and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, Caucas

Session on Transnational Asia-Asian American Linkages: View from Asian America (8:30-9:30 p.m.):

Organizer and Presider: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Are Indian Immigrants in the United States Transnationals? *Syed Ali*, University of Virginia

Transcending Old Paradigms in New Spaces: An Analysis of Internet Discussions about Locations, Citizenship, and Membership in an Ethnic Community. *Emily Noelle Ignacio*, Loyola University, Chicago

Reinventing Ayurveda: Asia Medicine, American Bodies, and the New Age. *Sita Reddy*, University of Pennsylvania

Discussion: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Section on Asia and Asian America Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 p.m.)

253. Section on History of Sociology. Roundtables on the History of Sociology and Business Meeting

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Roundtables (to 9:30 a.m.):

Organizers: *Patricia Lengermann*, The George Washington University; and *Jill Niebrugge-Brantley*, Wells College

1. Sociology and Its Organizational Settings

Organizational Culture and the History of American Sociology. *Larry Nichols*, West Virginia University

The Intellectual and Social Organization of ASA 1990-97: Exploring the Interface between the Discipline of Sociology and Its Practitioners. *Phaedra Daipha*, University of Chicago

2. Sociology Outside the Academy

The "Oh So Social" Science of Espionage: O.S.S. Radio War in Europe. *Susan Cavin*, New York University

Consequences of Historic State Censorship: Western Migration of Polish Sociologists in Polish Anti-Semitism Discourse. *Lisa Romanienko*, Louisiana State University

Attention Deficit Disorder: The Sociological History of a Disease. *Rosa Haritos*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

3. Women in the History of Sociology I

The Role of Women in Early Chicago Sociology and the University. *Harold Orbach*, Kansas State University

Sociology's Foremothers: The Relationship between Women Sociologists and Feminist Sociology.

Kimberly Simmons, University of Maine

4. Women in the History of Sociology II

The Beginning of a School: Contemporary Elaborations of the Sociology of Dorothy E. Smith. *Kamini Grahame*, Lesley College

What Dreams Are Made Of: The Vision of Hortense Powdermaker. *Candace L. Kemp*, McMaster University

5. History of Sociological Thought I

A Re-Interpretation of Cooley's Conception of Self as Sentiment. *Frank Page*, University of Utah; and *Joe Wheeler*

Anselm Strauss and the Concept of "Illness Trajectory". *Russell Kelly*, University of Central Lancashire

6. History of Sociological Thought II

An Elective Affinity in the History of Sociological Thought: Transcending Pure Economics in Adam Smith and Max Weber. *Milan Zafirovski*, Athens State University

Zygmunt Bauman's Postmodern Sociology: Reconciling the Epistemological and the Empirical. *Rekha Mirchandani*, University of Utah

7. Intellectual Dilemmas in the History of Sociology

Ethics in Society and in the Development of Sociological Thought. *Celine-Marie Pascale*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Re-establishing the Pragmatist Divide in the 13th Century: Aristotle, Aquinas, and the Humanly Engaged World vs. Plato, Cicero, Augustine, and Averroes. *Robert Prus*, University of Waterloo

Section on History of Sociology Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

9:00 a.m. Sessions

254. Information Poster Session. Data Resources (to 12:00 noon)

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizers and Presiders: *Felice J. Levine* and *Sarah Skinner*, American Sociological Association

This poster/exhibit session provides a unique occasion to meet principle investigators, researchers, and managers of large-scale data sets that are publicly available for use. Each exhibit showcases at least

one major data set of tremendous value for primary and secondary analysis. Representatives are available to talk about the nature of these data sets, their analytic potential, and issues relating to access and use, including the development of state-of-the-art internet services to access data sets. This is an opportunity for convention registrants to learn about these data sets and their potential for research and teaching. All meeting attendees, including students, are encouraged to attend.

For detailed information on session participants, see pp. 204.

1. General Social Survey, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago. *Tom W. Smith*
2. International Social Survey, National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago. *Tom W. Smith*
3. The Panel Study of Income Dynamics, University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research. *Sandra Hofferth, Hiromi Ono, and Jean Yeung*
4. The Wisconsin Longitudinal Study, Center for Demography of Health and Aging, University of Wisconsin, Madison. *Robert M. Hauser and Taissa S. Hauser*
5. National Survey of Families and Households, University of Wisconsin, Department of Sociology. *Larry Bumpass*
6. The British Household Panel Survey, Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex. *David Pevalin*
7. The National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health, Carolina Population Center, The University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill. *Francesca Florey*
8. The Health and Retirement Study, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan. *Heather Hewett*
9. Mexican Migration Project, Population Center, University of Pennsylvania. *Nolan J. Malone*
10. Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. *V. Jeffery Evans*
11. Behavioral and Social Science Research Program, National Institute on Aging. *Kristen Robinson*
12. Sociometrics Corporation. *Michael Carley*
13. Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research. *James McNally*
14. Murray Research Center, Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study. *Annemette Sorensen and Copeland Young*
15. Division of Science Resources Studies, National Science Foundation. *Susan Hill and Monica Hill*
16. National Longitudinal Surveys, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. *Jay Meisenheimer*
17. National Archive of Criminal Justice Data, National Institute of Justice Data Resources Program. *Cynthia Mamalian and Janet Stamatel*
18. National Center for Education Statistics, U.S. Department of Education. *Carl Schmitt*
19. Schools and Staffing Survey, Education Statistics Services Institute, American Institutes for Research. *Benjamin A. Cohen and Matthew Walker*
20. Center for Electronic Records, National Archives and Records Administration. *Theodore J. Hull*
21. American Religion Data Archive, Purdue University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology. *Jennifer McKinney, Matt Bahr, and Roger Finke*
22. Indicators of Social Justice, American Social Indicators. *Emanuel Smikun*
23. National Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. *Gregg Taliaferro and Jim Kerby*
24. National Hospital Discharge Survey, Hospital Care Statistics Branch, National Center for Health Statistics. *Jennifer Popovic*
25. National Nursing Home Survey and National Home and Hospice Care Survey, Long-Term Statistics Branch, National Center for Health Statistics. *Barbara J. Haupt*
26. Reproductive Statistics Branch: Natality Data, National Center for Health Statistics. *Stephanie J. Ventura*
27. Mortality Statistics Branch: Mortality Data, National Center for Health Statistics. *Donna L. Hoyart*
28. National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey and National Hospital Ambulatory Medical Care Survey, Ambulatory Care Statistics Branch, National Center for Health Statistics. *David Woodwell*
29. Data Dissemination Branch, National Center for Health Statistics. *Linda R. Washington and Tammy Stewart-Prather*
30. National Survey of Family Growth, Reproductive Statistics Branch, National Center for Health Statistics. *Joyce Abma*
31. The National Health Interview Survey, Division of Health Interview Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics. *J. Neil Russell*
32. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, Division of Adult and Community Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Deborah Holtzman*
33. Census Data in the Classroom: The Social Science Data Analysis Network. *William Frey*
34. Public Data Queries, Inc. *Albert F. Anderson*
- 35-37. Population Division Surveys, U.S. Census Bureau. *Kurt Bauman, Ken Bryson, Barbara Downs, Jason Fields, Tammany Mulder, and Kristin Smith*
38. Consortium of Social Science Associations and Council of Professional Associations on Federal Statistics. *David Hess*
39. Integrated Public Use Microdata Series, University of Minnesota, History Department. *Catherine Fitch and Susan Brower*
40. American FactFinder, U.S. Census Bureau. *J.R. Wycinsky*

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Asia and Asian America Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Caucus
 Section on History of Sociology Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B
 Section on Rational Choice Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West
 Section on Sociological Practice Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Independence

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Chairs of Award Selection Committees with the Committee on Awards—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8210
 Committee on the Status of Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgendered Persons in Sociology—Hilton Washington, C326
 Committee on the Status of Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Sociology—Hilton Washington, C327
 Honors Program—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

10:30 a.m. Open Forum**Open Forum on Preparing Future Faculty (PFF) Projects
Hilton Washington, Map**

PFF Advisory Board: *Judith Howard*, University of Washington; *Ted Long*, Elizabethtown College; *Suzanne Ortega*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln; *William Roy*, University of California, Los Angeles; *Nancy Sacks*, State University of New York, Stony Brook; *Marcia Texler Segal*, Indiana University Southeast; and *Jean Shin*, Western Maryland College

10:30 a.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society Publications Committee—
Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209

10:30 a.m. Sessions**255. Thematic Session. Racial Discrimination Revisited****Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3**

Organizer and Presider: *Sharon M. Collins*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 The End of Race? *William Darity, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Explaining Afro-American Outcomes: Causal Interaction in Structure, Culture, and Time. *Orlando Patterson*, Harvard University
 Race Relations: The Problem with the Wrong Name. *Stephen Steinberg*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 Discussion: *William T. Bielby*, University of California, Santa Barbara

256. Special Session. The Scholarship of Teaching Sociology: A Conversation with the Carnegie Scholars in Sociology**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer: *Theodore Wagenaar*, Miami University, Ohio
 Presider: *Jeffrey Chin*, LeMoyne College
 Panel: *Theodore Wagenaar*, Miami University, Ohio
Mona T. Phillips, Spelman College
John Eby, Messiah College
Jeffrey Chin, LeMoyne College

257. Special Policy Session. Democratizing Devolution: Bottom-Up Policy Formation and Social Action Around the World**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Archon Fung*, Harvard University
 Presider: *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Panel: *Gianpaolo Baiocchi*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Archon Fung, Harvard University
Dara O'Rourke, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 Discussion: *Erik Olin Wright*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

This session focuses on social science knowledge about policy formation from the "bottom up" in industrialized and developing nations. The session will be conducted in the format of a policy briefing, with each presenter emphasizing what we know about different aspects of democratic reform. Briefing packets (which include fact sheets and resource contacts) will be available at the session itself.

258. Special Session. Consumerism and Social Justice in Global Perspective**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer and Presider: *Toby A. Ten Eyck*, Michigan State University
 Control Efforts in a Global Economy: Identity and Social Justice. *Toby A. Ten Eyck*, Michigan State University

Racism at Tiffany's: Does Shopping Make People Equal?
Sharon Zukin, Brooklyn College and Graduate Center,
 City University of New York

A Funny Thing Happened on the Way to the Simulacrum.

Robert Goldman, Lewis and Clark College

Discussion: *Paul DiMaggio*, Princeton University

259. Special Session. Jews in the 21st Century (co-sponsored by the Association for the Social Scientific Study of Jewry)

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A

Organizers: *Allen Glicksman*, Association for the Social Scientific Study of Jewry and Temple University; and *Harriet Hartman*, Rowan University

Presider: *Harriet Hartman*, Rowan University

Jewish Identity in the 21st Century. *Harriet Hartman*, Rowan University; and *Moshe Hartman*

Economic Issues Related to Jews in the 21st Century. *Carmel Chiswick*, University of Illinois, Chicago

The Future of the Jewish Family. *Rela Geffen*, Gratz College

The Future of Intermarriage between Jews and Non-Jews.

Bruce Phillips, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Samuel Z. Klausner*, University of Pennsylvania

260. Special Session. Perspectives for a Transpersonal Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D

Organizers: *Steven F. Cohn*, *Susan F. Greenwood*, and *Kyiacos C. Markides*, University of Maine

Presider: *Susan F. Greenwood*, University of Maine

Christian Spirituality and Transpersonal Sociology. *David O. Moberg*, Marquette University

The Interface of Transpersonal Perspectives with Sociological Theory and Research. *Steven F. Cohn*, University of Maine

Evolutionary Social Theory and Transpersonal Perspectives. *Severyn Bruyn*, Boston College

Discussion: *Edward Tiryakian*, Duke University

261. Didactic Seminar. Postmodernism and Social Analysis

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Charles Lemert*, Wesleyan University

The seminar will examine historical and other empirical reasons sociologists might entertain the idea that the world is becoming postmodern. Its premise is that well-known, and poorly understood, theories of the postmodern may not be the best guide to understand the issues. Just the same, the literature associated with postmodern thinking will be discussed comparatively. Special attention will be given to feminist, African-American, postcolonial, and queer theories, as well as the usual cast of characters (e.g., Foucault, Derrida, Baudrillard). Attempts will be made to demonstrate the empirical conditions that have given rise to this kind of thinking. In turn, the theories will be discussed with an eye to their value as indices of empirical trends.

The seminar will give special attention to the fate of analytic methods in sociology as they may be enriched or defeated by the demands of a postmodern world. Ample time will be allowed for questions and discussion. Participants should read the following book in advance: *Charles Lemert, Postmodernism Is Not What You Think* (Blackwell, 1997).

262. Professional Workshop. Issues for Building Effective Research Networks

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206

Leader: *V. Jeffery Evans*, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, National Institutes of Health

The goal of this workshop is to help researchers establish, operate, and fund research networks. The workshop leader will draw on personal experience in working with research networks and discuss case studies that illustrate different models and strategies for building research networks. The workshop will examine general principles for optimizing network performance. The virtues of multi-disciplinary versus mono-disciplinary membership will be discussed. Research/policy interfaces will be examined. Funding mechanisms will be identified and the implications of dealing with topics involving children, families, and welfare reform; the principles involved are relevant to many other topics of interest to sociologists. The workshop will discuss topics sequentially and encourage audience interaction.

263. Professional Workshop. Navigating Research Careers in Contract Research Firms

Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Organizer and Presider: *Rita J. Kirshstein*, The American Institutes for Research

Panel: *George Bohmstedt*, The American Institutes for Research

Gregory Gaertner, The Gallup Organization

David Myers, Mathematica Policy Research

This workshop will focus on sociologists working in contract research environments. Panelists will be asked to address a number of questions that provide workshop attendees with different views of work in this setting. Specifically, sociologists from a number of different contract research organizations will summarize what they do, the focus of their research, how their organizations operate, and how research is conducted within their organizations. Doing research in contract research firms will be compared to doing research in academe and in associations. Attendees will also have an opportunity to raise questions of the panelists.

264. Academic Workplace Workshop. Making Your Department Technologically Up to Date: What Are Reasonable Goals and Sources of Help?

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Leader: *Robert E. Wood*, Rutgers University, Camden

This workshop will explore changing technology in the context of: (1) technology use in the classroom; (2) the use of new technologies in the design of courses; (3) the development of student skills; (4) the functions of departmental websites; and (5) almost-universally inadequate instructional technology support. The importance of keeping pedagogical goals at the center of technology use will be emphasized, along with the formulation of department-wide policies. The concept of a web-enhanced curriculum at the departmental level will be explored.

265. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Disabilities

Hilton Washington, Military

Leaders: *Sharon Barnartt*, Gallaudet University

Tanis Doe, Pearson College

Susan Foster, Rochester Institute of Technology

Lynn Schlesinger, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

The goal of this workshop is to illuminate some of the issues which make teaching the Sociology of Disability difficult—and to suggest some solutions. Issues to be discussed include which specific topics should be included, problems of subjectivity and objectivity, and whether teaching the sociology of disability is the same as, or different from, teaching the sociology of race or gender. Participants are encouraged to bring their syllabi or ideas about such classes. The format will include short presentations with plenty of time for discussion.

266. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology Using Literature, Art, and Drama

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B

Organizer and Presider: *Nancy Weiss Hanrahan*, George Mason University

Panel: *Jeffrey C. Goldfarb*, New School for Social Research

Elizabeth Long, Rice University

Yaffa Schlesinger, Hunter College, City University of New York

Britta Wheeler, New York University

The purpose of the workshop is to explore the ways in which the arts can be used to engage students in sociological inquiry. Presenters will discuss not only the arts themselves as an area of sociological analysis but also how the arts may be used to entertain broader sociological questions of value and meaning. The pedagogical relationship between sociology and the humanities will also be addressed.

267. Informal Discussion Roundtables. New Directions in Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizers: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association; and *Jan E. Thomas*, Georgetown University

1. Sociology in the Community

Table Presider: *Howard Sacks*, Kenyon College
Sociologists as Change Agents. *Sandra Schroer*, Western Michigan University

Out of the Classroom and Into the Community. *Shirley A. Jackson*, Southern Connecticut State University

Mapping Neighborhood Impacts to Identify Points of Challenge and Points of Change: Using Social Research to Assist in Community Re-vitalization Efforts. *Michael E. O'Neal*, Augsburg College

Educational Integrity: Society as the Customer. *Denise Williams*, California State University, Dominguez Hills

2. Changing Social Relations

Table Presider: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa
Imaginary Social Relations. *Susan Cavin*, New York University

"Pure Sociology." *James Tucker*, University of New Hampshire

Rural and Urban Circuits of Production. *Alexander R. Thomas*, State University of New York, Morrisville

3. Tracking and Preventing HIV/AIDS

Table Presider: *Sue Hoppe*, University of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio

Medical-Sociological Issues in HIV/AIDS Data Collection and Reporting. *Alice Kroliczak*, *Jill Jacobsen*, *Sam Ndubuisi*, *John Milberg*, and *Celia Gabrel*, HIV/AIDS Bureau, Health Resources and Services Administration

Organizational Factors in the Early Detection of HIV.

Oscar Grusky, *Peter Newman*, *Mary Jane Rotheram*, and *Naihua Duan*, University of California, Los Angeles

4. Increasing Diversity in Society

Table Presider: *Havidan Rodriguez*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

Educational Achievement, Language-Minority Students, and the New Second Generation. *Carol Schmid*, Guilford Technical Community College

New Patterns of Dominance: Disjunctures between Societal Status and Organizational Status. *Douglas Snyder*, Prince George's Community College

5. Educational Challenges in Imparting Sociology

Table Presider: *Edward Kain*, Southwestern University

The Future of Academic Sociology: Is the Academic House Getting More Inclusive or Simply Less Orderly? *Robert Engvall*, Roger Williams University
Sociology, Criminology, and Criminal Justice: Finally Getting It Together or Inherently Frozen into Doing Their Own Thing? *Richard Monk*, Coppin State College

Sociology in the High Schools: New Directions for Introduction to Sociology at the College Level. *Henry D. Olsen*, Medgar Evers College, City University of New York

Emergent Sociology: Imaginative Potentials. *William Cross*, Illinois College

6. Teaching and Building Theory

Table Presider: *Robert Antonio*, University of Kansas
The Information Society: New Directions for Classical Social Theory. *M. Gilbert Dunn* and *Jacqueline M. Keil*, Roanoke College

Theory Training in the Elite Sociology Programs. *Barry Markovsky*, University of Iowa

7. Globalizing Research and Theory

Table Presider: *Frederick D. Weil*, Louisiana State University

Immigration, Transnationalism, and International Trade. *Ivan Light*, *Min Zhou*, and *Rebecca Kim*, University of California, Los Angeles

Globalization, Deregulation, and Financial Crime. *Robert Tillman*, St. John's University

Advanced Mathematics and Theorizing the Global.
Timothy M. Koponen, Kenyon College

8. Opportunity for New Modes of Inquiry
Table President: *John Kennedy*, Indiana University
In Plain Sight: Photographing the Hidden Curriculum in Higher Education. *Marina Gair*, *Guy Mullins*, and *Lydia Montelongo*, Arizona State University
The "Power Cube" and Cross-National Comparative Research. *Jeffrey Broadbent*, University of Minnesota
Survey 2000 and Web-Based Survey Instruments: Opportunities and Challenges. *Philip Howard*, Northwestern University
9. Youth at Risk
Table President: *Christy Visher*, The Urban Institute
Emergency Medical Services. A Promising Field of Inquiry for Sociologists. *Isabelle Melese-d'Hospital*, EMSC National Resource Center
Closing the Theory-Research Gap in the Sociological Study of Youth Crime and Juvenile Delinquency: Lessons Learned from Reanalyzing Data from the Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study and Other Studies. *James Paul Heuser*, Portland State University

268. Regular Session. Sociology of the New Genetics

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

- Organizer and President: *Barbara Katz Rothman*, City University of New York
Knowledge and Understanding: Lay Perspectives of the New Genetics. *Peter Conrad* and *Emily Kolker*, Brandeis University
Stories in Decisions: Understanding How At-Risk Individuals Decide to Request Predictive Testing for Huntington Disease. *Susan Cox*, Brandeis University
It's Our Baby But It's Her Body: Latino Couples, Gender Rationales, and Amniocentesis Decision Making. *Susan Markens*, Brandeis University; *Carole Browner* and *Mabel Preloran*, University of California, Los Angeles
Setting the Agenda in Genetic Counseling. *Alison Pilnick* and *Jessica Ive*, University of Nottingham
Discussion: *Elizabeth Ettorre*, University of Plymouth

269. Regular Session. The Sociology of Culture: Arts Institutions

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A

- Organizer: *Wendy Griswold*, Northwestern University
President: *Vera Zolberg*, New School for Social Research
Composing the Orchestra: Linking Gendered Imagery of Musical Instruments with the Sexual Division of Labor in U.S. Symphony Orchestras. *James Roebuck*, University of Arizona
Culture and Rationalization: The Impact of a National Foundation Initiative on a Community-Based Arts

Center. *Jeffery Halley* and *Avelardo Valdez*, University of Texas, San Antonio

- Nineteenth-Century Italian Opera and Nationalism: The Case of Giuseppe Verdi. *Peter Stamatov*, University of California, Los Angeles
Give, Get, or Get Off: The Negotiation of Roles and Perspectives among Different Organizational Actors in an Art World. *Brendan Walsh*, University of Connecticut
Discussion: *Vera Zolberg*, New School for Social Research

270. Regular Session. Deviance and Social Control: International Perspectives

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

- Organizer and President: *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, Florida International University
Exploring Violent Behavior among Youth in Israel. *Gustavo Mesch*, *Gideon Fishman*, and *Zvi Eizikovitz*, University of Haifa
Juvenile Delinquency in Korea. *Cheong Sun Park*, University of Chicago
Policing the Pearl: Transformations of Social Control in Hong Kong. *Mathieu Deflem* and *Yunqing Li*, Purdue University
Associations between Family Environments and Juvenile Delinquency in Colombia and Bolivia. *Jing Zhou*, Brigham Young University

271. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Transitional Economies

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

- Organizer: *Wayne Baker*, University of Michigan
Embedded Economies: Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in Central and Eastern Europe. *Nina Bandelj*, Princeton University
Competitive Dynamics in Polish Telecommunications: Growth, Privatization, and Regulation of an Infrastructural Multi-Network. *David Dornisch*, Central European University
Grass Roots Capitalism and The Formation of the Petty Bourgeoisie in Central and Eastern Europe: Evidence from the Romanian Case. *Augustin Stoica*, Stanford University
Institutions, Social Networks, and Market Exchange: Matching Workers and Jobs in Russia. *Valery Yakubovich*, Stanford University

272. Regular Session. New Family Forms

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

- Organizer and President: *Mary Bernstein*, Arizona State University
For Richer, for Poorer, but Just for Now?: Contingency and Trust in the Financial Arrangements of Cohabiting Couples. *Lynn Magdol* and *Diane R. Bessel*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Session 272, continued

Families in Contemporary Intentional Communities: Diversity and Purpose. *William L. Smith*, Georgia Southern University

What Do Single Mothers Want?: Rural Women Talk about Their Immediate Needs. *Margaret K. Nelson*, Middlebury College

The Kids Are More Than All Right: The Theoretical and Practical Implications of Shared Primary Caregiving by Lesbian Coparents. *Maureen Sullivan*, University of California, Davis

Discussion: *Karen Miller-Loessi*, Arizona State University

273. Regular Session. Structural Determinants of Success or Failure in the Labor Market**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer: *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University

Presider: *George Farkas*, Pennsylvania State University

Trouble in Paradise: The Youth Labor Market and School-Work Institutions in Japan's Economy. *Mary Brinton*, Cornell University

An Empirical Look at the Earnings of Japanese Men: The Significance of College Quality, Occupations, and Firm Size. *Hiroshi Ono*, Stockholm School of Economics

Unemployment Duration in the U.S. and West Germany: The Role of Market Structure and Labor Reallocation Dynamics. *Markus Gangl*, University of Mannheim

Cognitive Ability and the Persistence of Labor Market Discrimination. *Stephen Petterson*, University of Virginia

Discussion: *George Farkas*, Pennsylvania State University

274. Regular Session. Mathematical Sociology: Models of Individual Beliefs and Behaviors**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer: *Barbara F. Meeker*, University of Maryland

Games Daughters and Parents Play: Teenage Childbearing, Parental Reputation and Strategic Transfers. *Lingxin Hao*, Johns Hopkins University; *V. Joseph Hotz* and *Ginger Zhe Jin*, University of California, Los Angeles

Status Generalization as a Mathematical Game. *Geoffrey Tootell*, San Jose State University; *Alison Bianchi* and *Paul T. Monroe*, Stanford University

Algebraic Representations of Belief and Attitudes II: Micro-belief Models for Dichotomous Belief Data. *John Levy Martin*, Rutgers University; and *James Wiley*, Public Health Institute

A Theory of Structural Ordering: Ordering in Exchange Networks, A Theoretical Extension. *Mamadi Corra*, University of South Carolina

275. Regular Session. Occupations and Professions: Professions and Markets**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219**

Organizer and Presider: *Robert Zussman*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

The Early Career Ghettoization and Subsequent Job Mobility among Law Teachers: Implications for Sex Inequality in Legal Academia. *Debra McBrier*, University of Miami

Professionalization, Financial Crises, and the Globalization of Business Rescue. *Bruce Carruthers*, Northwestern University; and *Terence Halliday*, American Bar Foundation

Structural Unemployment and the Reconstruction of the Professional Self in the Changing Economy. *Vicki Smith*, University of California, Davis

Economic Restructuring, Organizational Change and the Professions: A Case Study of Manchester's Business and Financial Sector. *Fiona Devine*, *Joanne Britton*, *Rosemary Mellor*, and *Peter Halfpenny*, University of Manchester, England

Discussion: *Robert Zussman*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

276. Regular Session. Place and Space: Tourism, Multiculturalism, and Public Life**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer and Presider: *Jan Lin*, Occidental College

Memory and Place: The Importance of Attending to Absence in Place-Based Research. *Rob Shields*, Carleton University

Redefining Nature and Place Identity: Conflicts over Development and Sprawl. *Christopher Mele*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Multicultural Spaces: Issues of Identity, Ethnicity, and Citizenship. *Julia Kauste*, New School for Social Research

Mobility and the Transformations of "Public" and "Private Life". *Mimi Sheller* and *John Urry*, Lancaster University

Discussion: *John Eade*, Southlands College

277. Regular Session. Social Implications of Population Aging**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer and Presider: *Donald Adamchak*, Kansas State University

Alternative Remedies: Demographic Change and the Public-to-Private Shift in Health Care. *Brian Gran*, University of Kentucky, Lexington

Delaying Family Formation in Aging Populations: The Unintended Consequences for Youth. *Elizabeth Fussell*, University of Pennsylvania

Social Consequences of Increasing Ethnic Diversity of America's Older Population. *Kyriakos S. Markides*, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston

278. Regular Session. Social Movements: New and Old Social Movements

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

- Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
 "New" Social Movement Theory, Civil Society, and Multiple Publics: ACT UP and the Limits of Challenging Codes. *James Dean*, University of Albany
 The Old Class Politics of New Social Movements—or, Ralph Nader's Role in the Turn to the Right. *Monica Prasad*, University of Chicago
 Using Formal Methods of Qualitative Analysis to Examine Social Movements: An Event Structure Analysis of Split Labor Markets and AFL Organizing, 1917-19. *Cliff Brown*, University of New Hampshire
 Media and Mobilization: The Case of Radio and Southern Textile Worker Insurgency, 1929-1934. *Vincent Roscigno*, Ohio State University; and *William F. Danaher*, College of Charleston

279. Section on Sociology of Education. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):
 Organizer: *Francisco O. Ramirez*, Stanford University

1. Cross-National Perspectives
 - The Rise of the Social Sciences in the University: Change and Variation over the Twentieth Century. *David Frank* and *Jason Gabler*, Harvard University
 - An Exploration of Effects of Participation in Global Educational Comparison. *Elizabeth H. McEneaney*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
 - The Global Rise of Masters in Business Administrations. *Hyeyoung Moon*, Stanford University
2. Comparative Perspectives on Social Capital
 - Table President/Discussant: *Annette Lareau*, Temple University
 - Social Capital and Scholastic Achievement in an Icelandic Setting. *Thorolfur Thorlindsson* and *Inga Dora Sigfusdottir*, University of Iceland; and *Stefan Hrafn Jonsson*, Pennsylvania State University
 - "It's Not What You Know, But Who You Know": Adult Social Capital and Track Placement of Ethnic Groups in Germany. *Regina E. Werum*, Emory University
3. Theoretical Issues in Education
 - Table President/Discussant: *Julia Wrigley*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 - Social Criticism and Sociology of Education. *Scott Davies*, McMaster University
 - Cultural Capital or Cultural Competence?: Specialized Knowledge and Self-Presentational Acumen in American Secondary Education: Some Preliminary Hypotheses. *Jason Kaufman*, Harvard University
4. Educational Reform Issues
 - Table President/Discussant: *Richard Arum*, University of Arizona
 - Career Academies and the Reform of American High Schools: Symbolism, Opportunism, and Pedagogy. *Robert G. Croninger*, University of Maryland; and *David J. Johnson*, University of Michigan
 - Early Elementary Class Size Reduction: A Neo-Institutional Analysis of the Social, Political, and Economic Influences on State-Level Policymaking. *Ross E. Mitchell*, University of California, Riverside
 - Composing a Vision of Institutional Change: Lessons from Educational Reform. *Christopher B. Swanson*, University of Chicago
5. Educational Issues in Africa
 - Table President/Discussant: *Claudia Buchmann*, Duke University
 - Education Policy Script and Education Practice in Newly-Democratic South Africa: A Case of Integration or Displacement? *Ken Harley* and *Elizabeth Mattson*, University of Natal, South Africa
 - Families, Communities, and Schooling: A Comparative Study of Rural Malawi and Kenya. *Mark J. Schafer*, Louisiana State University
6. Educational Issues in the Asian Context
 - Table President/Discussant: *Suk-Ying Wong*, Chinese University, Hong Kong
 - Globalization and Professional Autonomy: The Academy in Hong Kong, Shanghai, and Beijing. *Gerard Postiglione*, University of Hong Kong
 - Healing Hurting Hearts or Learning Language?: The Social and Academic Uses of a Japanese Language Saturday School. *Roslyn Arlin Mickelson*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte; and *Moemi Kuroiwa*, City of Sapporo School System
7. The Transition from Secondary to Post-Secondary Education
 - Table President/Discussant: *Sean Reardon*, Pennsylvania State University
 - Rethinking the Transition from High School to College: New Evidence from Non-Parametric Modeling Techniques. *Robert A. Petrin*, University of Chicago
 - Extracurricular Participation and Progress Toward Postsecondary Education. *Ann Marie R. Power* and *Vladimir T. Khmelkov*, University of Notre Dame
 - Cooling Out or Warming Up?: Change in Students' Academic Expectations. *David Hurst*, Educational Statistics Service Institute; and *Ellen M. Bradburn*, National Center for Education Statistics

Session 279, continued

8. The Race Earnings Gap

Table President/Discussant: *Ann Mullen*, National Center for Educational Statistics

Literacy Skills and Earnings: Race and Gender Differences. *Roberto M. DeAnda* and *Pedro M. Hernandez*, University of Illinois, Urbana

Getting a Post-Collegiate Job: Social Structure, Undergraduate Resources, and College-to-Work Transitions. *Cory Heyman*, American Institutes for Research

Why Major Matters: A Preliminary Analysis of the Role of College Major in the Race Earnings Gap. *Richard N. Pitt, Jr.*, University of Arizona

9. Understanding School Leaving

Table President/Discussant: *Sylvia Hurtado*, University of Michigan

Leaving Community College: Do Existing Models of College Dropout Apply to Community College Students? *Regina Deil*, Northwestern University

College Attrition at American Research Universities: Comparative Case Studies. *Joseph C. Hermanowicz*, University of Georgia

Academic Achievement and School Removal: An Analysis of Multiple Pathways. *Hanno Petras*, *M. Diane Clark*, and *Sheppard Kellam*, Johns Hopkins University

10. High School Attrition and the Influence of Race

Table President/Discussant: *Guang Gao*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Estimating the Influence of Place of Residence on Mexican American High School Attrition: Evidence from Nineteen Metropolitan Statistical Areas in 1990. *Anne Danenberg*, Public Policy Institute, California

The Impact of Adolescent Employment on High School Dropout: Differences by Race and Labor Market Characteristics. *John R. Warren* and *Jennifer C. Lee*, University of Washington

11. Noncognitive Influences and Academic Outcomes

Table President/Discussant: *Pamela Barnhouse Walters*, Indiana University

Sports Participation in High School: Effects on Grades, Self-Concept, Academic Self-Confidence, and Achievement. *Will J. Jordan*, Johns Hopkins University

Do Noncognitive Behaviors Affect Grades and Life Outcomes? *Stefanie DeLuca* and *Shazia Miller*, Northwestern University

12. Students at Risk

Table President/Discussant: *Kimberly Goyette*, Temple University

Reframing the Problem of Student Failure: The Impact of School Context on the Effect of "At-Risk" Status. *Emily Beller*, University of California, Berkeley

It Takes a Village: Educational Gains for Children in Residential Treatment with Chemically Dependent Mothers. *William R. Morgan*, *Durelle Robinson*, and *Gretchen Ruth*, Cleveland State University

How Parental Layoffs Affect Teenagers' Marks, Aspirations, and Attitudes to Work. *Derek Wilkinson*, Laurentian University

13. Adult Education

Table President/Discussant: *Kathleen Piker-King*, Mount Union College

Employer Support for Working Adults Who Pursue Vocational Degrees. *David B. Bills* and *Mary Ellen Wacker*, University of Iowa

Educational Experience and Women's Likelihood of Welfare Reciprocity. *Irene R. Beattie*, University of Arizona

14. Issues Concerning Grades

Institutional Covariates of "Grade Inflation" for U.S. Undergraduate Education. *Emory Morrison*, University of Washington

Grade Retention and Social Promotion in Texas: An Assessment of Academic Achievement among Elementary School Students. *Jon Lorence*, *Anthony Gary Dworkin*, *Laurence Toenjes*, and *Antwanette Hill*, University of Houston

15. Teachers' Education

Table President/Discussant: *Susan Semel*, Hofstra University

Which Teachers Are Willing to Take Responsibility for Student Learning? *Shannon Curtis*, University of Michigan

How Induction Programs Help New Teachers Cope with Complexity and Uncertainty. *Douglas E. Mitchell* and *David Boyns*, University of California, Riverside

From "The Higher Branches" to "The Lower Branches": Changes in Teacher Education during Feminization. *JoAnne Preston*, Brandeis University

16. Policy Issues and Equal Opportunity

Table President/Discussant: *Joe Conaty*, U.S. Department of Education

The Meaning of Equity in Single Gender Public Schooling. *Amanda Datnow*, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education; and *Lea Hubbard*, University of California, San Diego

The Effects of Teacher Professionalization on Attitudes and Orientations Promoting Equal Education Opportunities. *Paula M. Moore*, Georgia State University

17. Math, Science, and Engineering Education

Table President/Discussant: *Sandra Hanson*, Catholic University

More than Ability: Influences of Personal Relationships and Gender on the Likelihood of Students Leaving Sciences, Math, or Engineering Studies. *James Daniel Lee*, University of South Alabama

- Explaining Regional Variation in Children's Reading and Mathematics Achievement. *Toby L. Parcel* and *Mikaela Dufur*, Ohio State University
- American Exceptionalism?: Relationships among Mathematics and Science Achievement and Family Resources in the Schools of 24 Countries. *Stephen B. Plank*, Johns Hopkins University
18. Influences of Families and Communities on Educational Outcomes
Table President/Discussant: *Chandra Mueller*, University of Texas, Austin
Cosmopolitan Environments and Adolescent Achievement Gains. *Vicki L. Lamb*, *Lisa A. Pellerin*, and *Elizabeth Stearns*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Improving Student Attendance: Effects of Family and Community Involvement. *Joyce L. Epstein* and *Steven Sheldon*, Johns Hopkins University
19. Explaining High School Outcomes
Table President/Discussant: *Mark Berends*, Rand Corporation
Using Lottery Admission to Magnet Schools to Create Evaluations Based on Random Assignment. *Robert L. Crain*, Morehead State University; and *Robert Thaler*, Teachers College, Columbia University
What Determines High School Outcomes? *Edward B. Reeves* and *Edward F. Breschel*, Morehead State University
20. Issues in School Organization
Table President/Discussant: *David L. Levinson*, Bergen Community College
High School Class Schedules: The Negative Academic Effects of One Systemic Failure in the Scheduling Process. *Warren N. Kubitschek*, University of Notre Dame
Mentoring Network and Social Control of Deviance: Evidence from American High Schools. *Kazuaki Uekawa* and *Charles E. Bidwell*, University of Chicago
- Section on Sociology of Education Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)
Stevenson Graduate Student Paper Award Recipient: *Christopher Swanson*, for "Cooling-Out and Warming-Up: Then Role of the Postsecondary Institutional Environment in Managing Ambitions."
- 280. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Author Meets Critics: Feminist Sociology, Social Change, and the Millennium**
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A
Organizer: *Jennifer L. Pierce*, University of Minnesota
President: *Deborah A. Smith*, University of Minnesota
Book Title: *Feminist Sociology: Life Histories of a Movement* (Rutgers University Press, 1997) edited by Barbara Laslett and Barrie Thorne
- Book Editors and/or Contributors: *Barrie Thorne*, University of California, Berkeley
Bonnie Thornton Dill, University of Maryland
Elizabeth Higginbotham, University of Delaware
Lynn Weber, University of South Carolina
- Critics: *Raka Ray*, University of California, Berkeley
Hokulani Aikau, University of Minnesota
Peter M. Hennen, University of Minnesota
- 281. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference. Sociological Social Psychology at the Millennium: The State and Future of Social Structure and Personality Research (co-sponsored by the International Sociological Association Social Psychology Committee)**
Hilton Washington, International West
Organizer and President: *James S. House*, University of Michigan
Panel: *Lawrence D. Bobo*, Harvard University
Deborah Carr, University of Michigan
Melvin Kohn, Johns Hopkins University
Jeylan Mortimer, University of Minnesota
- 282. Section on Marxist Sociology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**
Hilton Washington, International East
Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):
Organizers: *B. Ricardo Brown*, Pratt Institute; and *Alan Spector*, Purdue University
- Theoretical Issues in Marxist Sociology: Human Nature and Democracy
Table President: *Manjur Karim*, Culver Stockton College
Marxism and Democracy. *Manjur Karim*, Culver Stockton College
 - Radical Pedagogy and Racial Praxis
Table President: *Beverly H. Burris*, University of New Mexico
Teaching Marx: What Works and What Doesn't. *Beverly H. Burris*, University of New Mexico
 - Reading Louis Althusser
Althusser's "Machiavelli and Us." *Larry Miller*, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth
 - Negri and Potenza: Autonomous Marxism in the Post-Socialist Era
Table President: *Kristin Lawler*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Italian Marxism and the Ecological Question. *Kristin Lawler*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Negri and the Autonomia Movement. *Mark Haller*, City University of New York Graduate Center
To be announced. *Mike Roberts*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Antonio Negri: Communism and the Subject. *Bruno Gulli*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Session 282, continued

- Marketing Marxism: Antonio Negri and Post-Structuralist Theory. *Jonathan Cutler*, Wesleyan University
5. Whither Materialist Feminism?
Table President: *Martha E. Gimenez*, University of Colorado, Boulder
A Marxist-Feminist Critique of Materialist Feminism. *Martha E. Gimenez*, University of Colorado, Boulder
Negri Beyond Negri: Materialist Feminism and Negri. *David Staples*, City University of New York, Graduate Center
Revealing the Wolf in Sheep's Clothing: Materialist (Marxist) Feminist Sociology. *Chrys Ingraham*, Russell Sage College
Recovering the "Subject" of Class: Gender, Structure, and Agency in the Transformation of Indian Women to Factory Workers. *Jayati Lal*, Johns Hopkins University
6. Film and the Production of Space during the Time of Capital
Table President: *Ivan Zatz*, Pratt Institute
A Touch of Evil: The Screen and the Production of Space. *Ivan Zatz*, Pratt Institute
"The Viewer's Dialectic": The Revolutionary Cinema of Tomas Gutierrez Alea. *Lora Stone*, University of New Mexico
7. Issues in Marxist Criminology I: Popular Culture/Popular Justice
Table President: *Lloyd Klein*, University of Tennessee
A Verdict for the People: False Consciousness and the Television Depiction of Popular Justice. *Lloyd Klein*, University of Tennessee; and *Steven Lang*, Nassau Community College, New York
8. Popular Culture and the Reification of Urban Spaces
Table President: *William Menking*, Pratt Institute
Music, Space, and Identity. *Melinda Ann Russell*, Carleton College
The City as Spectacle: The Changing Role of Mass Media in the Urbanization of Capital. *Miriam Greenberg*, City University of New York Graduate Center
Public Art and Gentrification in Rome, Miami, and New York. *William Menking*, Pratt Institute
9. Marxism and Science: Problems of History and Method
Table President: *B. Ricardo Brown*, Pratt Institute
Science, the Origins of Race, and the Rise of Sociology. *B. Ricardo Brown*, Pratt Institute
Chemistry and Communism: the Work of Carl Schorlemmer. *Bruce Robinson*, University of Manchester, U.K.
Fundamental Problems Interpreting Marxist Methodologies. *Paul Paolucci*, University of Kentucky
10. Issues in Marxist Criminology II: Prisons, Courts, and Power
Table President: *Robert Carl Schehr*, University of Illinois
Policing Capitalism. *Robert Carl Schehr*, University of Illinois
Racial Disparities in the Criminal Justice System. *Victor Holden*, Purdue University, Calumet
11. Welfare Reform, Education, and the Obligation to Work From Freedom and Democracy to Work Force Development: Welfare Reform in California Community Colleges. *Brenda Rogers*, University of California, Irvine
12. Women and Development
Table President: *Ife Modupe*, Howard University
African American Women and Production: The Shifting Relationship between Black Women and the Process of Production within the Current Stage of Capitalist Development. *Ife Modupe*, Howard University
Impact of Economic Development on Muslim Women. *Fahara Tenikar*, Loyola University, Chicago
Migrant Women: Informal Survival. *Joanna Hadjicostandi*, University of Texas, Permian Basin
13. Accumulation and Health
Table President: *Sergio Reuben Soto*, University of Costa Rica
The Future of Health Care under Capitalism or in Terms of Latin American Sociology, the Future of the "Estado Desarrollista" (or Welfare State) under the Condition of Peripheric Capitalism. *Sergio Reuben Soto*, University of Costa Rica
Issues of Alienation and Health. *Jackie Carrigan*
14. Biological Determinism: Anti-Scientific Ideology in Service to Capital
Economics, Politics, and the Rise of Racist Biological Determinism. *Alan Spector*, Purdue University
15. Authoritarianism, neo-Fascism, Proto-Population, and Nationalism in the New Millennium
Table President: *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*
Women in the White Race War: The Transformation of Economic and Gender Roles. *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*
Anti-Immigrant Groups in Los Angeles. *Carina A. Bandhauer*, Binghamton University
Rage in the City of Angels: Political Opportunity Structures and Participation in the White Racist Movement. *Pete Simi*, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
16. The Centrality of Class and Class Struggle in the 21st Century
Table Organizer/President: *Berch Berberoglu*, University of Nevada
The Coming Class Struggle at the Dawn of the 21st Century. *Berch Berberoglu*, University of Nevada

- The Coming Class Struggle from the Standpoint of the Capitalist Class. *Rosalyn Bologh*, Staten Island and Graduate Center, City University of New York
17. Accumulation on a World Scale
Table President: *Ricardo Duchesne*
The Role of the Colonial Trade in the Industrialization of Europe: The Verdict of Recent Research. *Ricardo Duchesne*
Bourdieu and Resistance to Globalization. *Kieran Allen*
18. Ethnic War and Nationalism
Table President: *Mike-Frank G. Epitropoulos*, University of Pittsburgh
Kosovo: A Marxist Analysis of Greek National Response. *Mike-Frank G. Epitropoulos*, Duquesne University
Ethno-nationalist Conflict in Gorbachev's Soviet Union: A Comparison of Theories. *Douglas Wiese*, University of Colorado
Crusades and Imperialism Past and Present: The Discourse of Modernity and Religion in the Colonization of the Holy Land. *Khaldoun Samman*, Binghamton University
19. Local Organizations and Local Action
Table President: *Daniel D. Martin*, Miami University, Ohio
To be announced. *Mikala Bembery*, Roofless Women
A Community Action Project with Low-Income, African American Parents of Murdered Children: Some Preliminary Results. *Daniel D. Martin*, Miami University, Ohio
The Role and Development of Community-Based Research: Expertise and Community Power. *Douglas Taylor*, Loka Institute
20. Contemporary Views of Classical Theories
Table Organizer/President: *Eric Boria*, Loyola University
Globalization and Civility. *Eric Boria*, Loyola University
20th Century Marxism: The Agenic Tradition. *Hank Rich*, Loyola University, Chicago
Franz Fanon: Culture, Consciousness, and Nationality. *Derrick Brooms*, Loyola University, Chicago
"Where the Links Were Broken": Mandating Efficiency through an Electronics Supply Chain. *Jackie Zalewski* and *Anteaus Rezba*, Loyola University, Chicago
21. With Marx and Against Marx
Table President: *Dieter Bogenhold*, Bremen University
With Marx and Against Marxism: Toward a Sociology of Consumption. *Dieter Bogenhold*, Bremen University
The Capitalist Character of Advertising Labor. *Sean Noonan*, Kansas State University
- Section on Marxist Sociology Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

283. Section on Sociological Practice. Current Topics at Century's Beginning

Hilton Washington, Independence

- Organizer and President: *Jerrald D. Krause*, Humboldt State University
Evaluating Welfare Systems Change in Alaska: The Alaska Works Project. *Karl T. Pfeiffer*, University of Alaska, Anchorage
Sociological Practice and Diversity in the Workplace. *Peter J. Stein* and *Kathleen Korgen*, William Paterson University
Career Development for Graduates of Sociology Departments. *Rick Stephens*, Greenville College
Designing and Evaluating Alcohol Prevention Programs with Elementary Students: Overcoming the Challenge of Limited Reading Ability. *Ann Marie Ellis*, Southwest Texas State University; *Mary Lou Bell*, Bell Group; and *Kappie K. Bliss*, Bliss Consulting
Discussion: *Harvey Williams*, University of the Pacific

284. Section on Asia and Asian America. Transnational Asia-Asian American Linkages: Views from Asia

Hilton Washington, Caucus

- Organizer: *Alvin Y. So*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology
President: *Xiangming Chen*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Legal and Illegal Migration from Fujian (China) to the U.S.: A Sending Country's Perspective. *Zai Liang*, Queens College, City University of New York
Taiwan-Taiwanese American Linkages: A Transnationalism Approach to Return Migration. *Yen-Fen Tseng* and *Sue-Ching Jou*, National Taiwan University
Global Fantasies: Constructions and Commodification of Vietnamese Women in Post-Embargo Vietnam. *Diem-My Bui*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Engendering Globalization from Below: The Solidarities between an Indian NGO and Asian American Communities. *Manisha Desai*, Hobart and William Smith College
Discussion: *Alvin Y. So*, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

285. Section on Sociology and Computers. Ethical Issues in Computing

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

- Organizer and President: *Ronald E. Anderson*, University of Minnesota
Fear and Alienation at the Turn of the New Millennium: A Sociological Analysis of Beliefs about Y2K. *Eric Rice*, Stanford University
Acceptable Use Policies on School Web Sites. *Brian Dill* and *Ronald E. Anderson*, University of Minnesota
Security of Computerized Medical Information: Threats from Authorized Users. *James G. Anderson* and *Maria Brann*, Purdue University

Privacy Concerns and Ethics in Maintaining Electronic Patient Records. *Shu-Fen Tseng* and *Chin-Chang Ho*, Yuan-Ze University, Taiwan
Discussion: *Judith Perrolle*, Northeastern University

286. Section on Rational Choice. Rationality in Group Formation

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer and Presider: *Edward J. Lawler*, Cornell University
The Strength of Weak Power: A Further Result of Simulation Study of Network Evolution. *Phil Bonacich*, University of California, Los Angeles

Macrostructural Exchange Theory: Power in the Exchange Networks of Active Drug Injectors. *Douglas Heckathorn*, Cornell University

Rationality and Group Solidarity: The Importance of Relational Signals. *Siegwart Lindenberg*, University of Groningen

A Theory of Network Cohesion. *Shane Thye*, University of South Carolina

287. Section on History of Sociology. History of Sociology Outside the Academy

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C

Organizers: *Kay Broschart*, Hollins University; and *Linda Rynbrandt*, Grand Valley State University

Presider: *Kay Broschart*, Hollins University

Settlement Sociology. *Patricia Lengermann*, George Washington University; and *Jill Niebrugge-Brantley*, Wells College

Ellen Swallow Richards and the Settlement House Movement: Assimilationist or Feminist Advocate? *Barbara Richardson*, Eastern Michigan University

The Ecofeminism of Charlotte Perkins Gilman. *Mary Jo Deegan* and *Christopher Podeschi*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

A History of Intellectuals and the Demise of the New Class: Academics and the U.S. Government in the 1960s. *Eleanor Townsley*, Mount Holyoke College

Discussion: *Linda Rynbrandt*, Grand Valley State University

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Education Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Section on Marxist Sociology Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East

12:30 p.m. Plenary

288. Plenary Session. Racism and Anti-Racism Struggles: Global Perspectives

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizers: *Florence B. Bonner*, Howard University; and *Joe R. Feagin*, University of Florida

Presiders: *Joe R. Feagin*, University of Florida; and *James E. Blackwell*, University of Massachusetts (Emeritus)

“And They Seemed Like Such Nice People”: The Legacy and Landscape of Racism in U.S. Higher Education. *Walter R. Allen*, University of California, Los Angeles

Combating Racism in the 21st Century: Using the United Nations and Other International Strategies. *Deborah Robinson*, International Possibilities, Unlimited

Soldiers in the Army: Black Women Civil Rights Activists and Their Resistance Strategies. *Bernice McNair Barnett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Understanding the Present, Understanding the Future: Toward a New Civil Rights Movement Agenda. *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva*, Texas A&M University

2:30 p.m. Meetings

Committee on the Status of Persons with Disabilities in Sociology—Hilton Washington, C326
Department Resources Group Training on Assessment of Student Learning—Hilton Washington, Hamilton
Section Officers with Committee on Sections—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

2:30 p.m. Other Groups

Eastern Sociological Society Executive Committee—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209

2:30 p.m. Sessions

290. Special Session. What Makes Social Movements Successful?

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizer and Presider: *Belinda Robnett*, University of California, Irvine

Changing Meaning and Policy: Child Sexual Abuse, Culture, and the State. *Nancy Whittier*, Smith College
 Paths to Success, Paths to Failure: The Women's Movement and the Revival of Midwifery in the United States, 1968-1998. *Kelly Moore*, Columbia University
 Claiming Credit: The Social Construction of Success. *David Meyer*, University of California, Irvine
 Discussion: *Kim Voss*, University of California, Berkeley

291. Special Session. Pro-Democratic Aspects of Sociological Practice (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Sociological Practice, the Society for Applied Sociology, and the Sociological Practice Association)

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer and Presider: *Andrew Ziner*, Cedar Crest College
 Panel: *Amitai Etzioni*, George Washington University
Donald Light, Rutgers University
Art Shostak, Drexel University
Jay Weinstein, Eastern Michigan University
 Discussion: *Ross Koppel*, Social Research Corporation

292. Special Session. Sociology of Popular Music

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Thomas J. Scheff*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Popular Music: The Interplay of Ideology and Technology. *Jon D. Cruz*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Predicting the Pop Music of 2020 Using the Production of Culture Perspective. *Richard A. Peterson*, Vanderbilt University
 Individualism and Alienation in Popular Love Songs: 1930-1999. *Thomas J. Scheff*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Discussion: *C. Lee Harrington*, Miami University

293. Special Session. Indian America, 1969-1999: A Prelude to Cultural, Political, and Economic Incorporation in the 21st Century

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer and Presider: *Brian Alan Baker*, Cornell University
 Red Power: A Catalyst for Change in American Indian Political and Cultural Identity. *Angela A. Gonzales*, San Francisco State University
 Supply-side, Trickle-down: Neo Colonial REZconomics. *Michael James Yellow Bird*, University of Kansas
 American Indian Cultural Incorporation and Resistance: Associations between Religious Expression and Emotional Well-Being on Two Reservations. *Eva Marie Garrouette*, Boston College
 Discussion: *C. Matthew Snipp*, Stanford University

294. Special Session. Beyond AIDS: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual Health Issues

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer and Presider: *Kristen Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell
 Sociological Perspectives on Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgendered Health: An Overview. *Don Barrett*, California State University, San Marcos
 Health Issues for Lesbians: From Preventive Health to Cancers, from Birthing to Aging. *Christy M. Ponticelli*, University of South Florida
 Medical Subjects and Objects: Emergent Lesbian and Gay Male Health Agendas on the National Stage. *Steven Epstein*, University of California, San Diego
 Beyond VD and HIV: Documenting Gay Men's Health Organizing Since Stonewall. *Eric E. Rofes* and *Crispin Hollings*, Humboldt State University
 Discussion: *Kristen Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

295. Special Session. Race, Gender, and Entrepreneurship

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizers: *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University; and *Thomas S. Lyons*, University of Louisville
 Presider: *Hayward Derrick Horton*, State University of New York, Albany
 African American Women Entrepreneurs: Overcoming Obstacles. *Karyn A. Loscocco*, State University of New York, Albany; *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University; and *Sharon Parkinson*, State University of New York, Albany
 Helping Minority Women to Develop Entrepreneurial Skills through Social Capital Building. *Thomas S. Lyons*, University of Louisville; and *Gregg A. Lichtenstein*, Collaborative Strategies
 Latina Entrepreneurial Activity in the 1990's: Lessons for the 21st Century. *Barbara J. Robles*, University of Texas, Austin
 Race and Entrepreneurship in the 21st Century. *John Sibley Butler*, University of Texas, Austin
 Discussion: *Barbara J. Robles*, University of Texas, Austin
 Social costs, the denial of opportunities to participate in the larger social, cultural, and economic arenas of society are the products of inequality and its varying features of oppression and domination. This is particularly true for African Americans and women when perceptions of subordinate status remain woven into the society's fabric, barring these individuals from participation within the larger society. These papers discuss these women's obstacles and successes in becoming a larger part of the enterprise arena.

296. Special Session. Medicare Reform (co-sponsored by the Section on Medical Sociology)

Hilton Washington, International West

Organizer: *Anne Figert*, Loyola University, Chicago

Session 296, continued

Presider: *William Gronfein*, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis

Panel: *Carroll L. Estes*, University of California, San Francisco

Mary Jo Gibson, AARP

Jonathan B. Oberlander, University of North Carolina

Discussion: *William Gronfein*, Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis

297. Author Meets Critics. *Time and Poverty in Western Welfare States: United Germany in Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 1999) by Lutz Leisering, University of Bielefeld, and Stephan Leibfried, University of Bremen

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer: *Glen H. Elder, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Presider: *David L. Featherman*, University of Michigan

Book Authors: *Lutz Leisering*, University of Bielefeld; and *Stephan Leibfried*, University of Bremen

Critics: *Rebecca M. Blank*, University of Michigan

John Bynner, University of London

Karl Ulrich Mayer, Max-Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany

298. Didactic Seminar. Qualitative Interviewing: Intersubjectivity, Reflexivity, and Painful Moments to Be Endured and Even Shared with Colleagues Afterward

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson A

Ticket required for admission

Leaders: *Arlene Kaplan Daniels*, Northwestern University

Those who are at all open and forthcoming about their interviewing experience admit that these experiences, though rewarding, can be painful and even excoriating. I have written at length about what can be learned from such experiences, both upon the subject of concern and also about one's own character and one's need for improvement in that area. In this seminar we will look at the problems and opportunities created by the ambience developed between the interviewer and the respondent over time. We will discuss the interview--protracted and continued over time--and the venue, the previous expectations and understandings, the nature of the topics to be discussed (whether innocuous or touchy) as well as how the topics work out for discussion in interaction. We will also consider the nature of the interviewers' revelations and willingness to reveal his or her own interests and values. Finally we will consider the relative social skills and powers of the interviewer and the informant for an appreciation of what nuances and unspoken directives may guide the interview situation, irrespective of its ostensible purpose.

299. Didactic Seminar. Introduction to Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (to 6:10 p.m.)

Howard University (shuttle departs from the Marriott)

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *Mary Scheuer Senter*, Central Michigan University

This seminar will introduce participants to Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI), using software available from Sawtooth Technologies. The seminar will meet in a computer laboratory so that participants can simulate the stages of designing an interview schedule, loading a sample, establishing study specifications, and monitoring the progress of interviewing. While the seminar leader has experience working with CATI only in a small, university-based research center (with 12 interviewing stations), the software can be used by large facilities as well.

300. Professional Workshop. Experimental Research Using the Web-Lab (to 5:30 p.m.)

Hilton Washington, Military

Organizers: *David Willer*, University of South Carolina; and *Michael J. Lovaglia*, University of Iowa

Panel: *Casey Adam Borch*, University of South Carolina

Blane Dobey, University of South Carolina

Dudley Girard, University of South Carolina

Michael Lovaglia, University of Iowa

David Willer, University of South Carolina

Robert Willer, University of Iowa

This workshop introduces participants to the Web-Lab, a new tool for sociological research. The Web-Lab is an active Web-site that houses software for experimental research. Workshop participants will design and run experiments and download results exactly as they will at their home schools. NO PROGRAMMING SKILLS ARE REQUIRED. With the experience of this workshop, participants will be able to design experiments on their office computers and run them on any computers with access to the Internet. A computer classroom can be a lab, but the participant's lab need be no more than a few computers distributed at many locations. For example, the Web-Lab has run experiments where half the subjects were in the U.S. and half were in the Netherlands. Participants will find that the Web-Lab is a powerful teaching tool. Research-based learning components in graduate and undergraduate classes can use exactly the same designs as used when experiments are run on the Web.

301. Academic Workplace Workshop. Ideas for Recruiting Majors and Minors in Sociology, before Their Senior Year!

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer: *Christopher Hunter*, Grinnell College

Panel: *Charley Flint*, William Paterson University

Christopher Hunter, Grinnell College

Norah D. Peters-Davis, Beaver College

Allen Scarborough, Augusta State University

This workshop will explore what sociology departments can do to recruit majors and do so at a reasonable time in students' academic careers. We will also explore how departments can deal with the problems which can arise when our recruiting is successful.

302. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Graduate Family Sociology

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Leaders: *Maxine P. Atkinson*, North Carolina State University

Jason D. Joyner, North Carolina State University

The goal of this workshop is to help instructors develop graduate family classes such that students understand and can articulate the relationship between family sociology and the larger discipline. Too often family sociology is devalued in the graduate curriculum. We believe that

one of the reasons for this devaluation is the lack of understanding of how it is that family sociology is integrated into and contributes to the discipline. We illustrate and encourage participants to practice teaching techniques which demonstrate the broader relevance of family sociology. Handouts will be provided; participants are asked to bring a syllabus or short list of readings that might be assigned to a graduate family sociology course.

303. Teaching Workshop. Teaching about Ethics in the Sociology Curriculum (co-sponsored with the ASA Committee on Professional Ethics)

Hilton Washington, Caucus

Organizer: *Joyce M. Lutcovich*, Keystone University Research Corporation

Panel: *Helen Moore*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Earl Babbie, Chapman University

Brad Smith, Western Maryland College

Presenters will discuss their approach to teaching ethics within their sociology curriculum. Approaches for both graduate as well as undergraduate students will be addressed. Specifically, the presenters will discuss how ethics is taught—in what courses, using what materials, and in what depth and breadth. Participants in the workshop will not only learn why it is important to incorporate the teaching of ethics within the sociology curriculum, but they will gain practical ideas for teaching ethics as well.

304. Open Refereed Roundtables. Theories, Social Movements, Culture, Cognition, Technology, and Methodology

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Organizer: *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America

1. Sociological Theories

Table President: *Guido Mollering*, University of Cambridge
Georg Simmel and the Nature of "Trust": Restoring the Reactivation of Consent. *Guido Mollering*, University of Cambridge

Toward a Resisting Social Ethics: An Ethics of Freedom and the Reactivation of Consent. *Scott Schaffer*, California State University, Fullerton

2. Theories and Issues of Social Movements

Table President: *Linda Bridges Karr*, University of South Carolina

Collective Action by Accident?: Issues of Organization and the Suppression of Free-Riding. *Linda Bridges Karr*, University of South Carolina

Idiosyncratic Differences in Isomorphic Forms: A Case for Early Institutional Research in a World of Neoinstitutional Thinking. *Duane M. Covrig*, University of Akron

Lineage Socialization, Family Status and Student Activism in South Korea. *Byeong-Chul Park* and *Richard E. Ratcliff*, Sterling College, Syracuse University

Czech Families Ten Years after the Velvet Revolution. *Joseph Hraba* and *Frederick O. Lorenz*, Iowa State University

3. Culture, Media, and Social Action

Table President: *Katherine Jackson*, Northwestern University

Simply Experiencing the Past?: Affect and Authenticity in American Civil War Reenacting. *Katherine Jackson*, Northwestern University

One Size Fits All: Packaging Childhood in an Other-Directed Society. *Dianne Sykes*, Marian College; and *Carla Glover*, Texas A&M University

Cognition and Enacted Social Action: Gesture, Projection Space, and Intention. *David S. Fearon Jr.*, University of California, Santa Barbara

4. Social Cognition

Table President: *Susan Carol Losh*, Florida State University

On the Application of Social Cognition and Social Location to Creating Casual Explanatory Structures. *Susan Carol Losh*, Florida State University

The Ghosts and Veblen among Engineers of a Peripheral Society: Engineers in Turkey, Their Class Positions, Ideologies, and Identities. *Ahmet Oncu* and *Ahmet Hasim Kose*, Sabanci University, Turkey

5. Technology and Society

Table President: *Kristopher Robinson*, Ohio State University

Cyber-Space and Post-Industrial Transformations: A Cross-National Analysis of Internet Development. *Kristopher Robinson* and *Edward Crenshaw*, Ohio State University

A Culturalist Notion of Technology. *Hangwoo Lee*, State University of New York, Buffalo

The Resurgence of Technological Pessimism. *Roger Neustadter*, Northwest Missouri State University

Marx, Computers, and the End of Industrial Unionism. *Sanjiv Gupta* and *Thomas O'Donnell*, Population Studies Center, Randall Laboratories

Scientific Productivity, New Communication Technology and Inequality: Does CMC Narrow the Gap? *John P. Walsh*, *Nancy Maloney*, and *Stephanie Kucker*, University of Illinois, Chicago

6. On-Line Interaction

Table President: *Natasha Chen Christensen*, University of California, Los Angeles

Geeks at Play: Doing Masculinity in an Online Gaming Site. *Natasha Chen Christensen*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Effect on Identity in Internet-based Distance Learning. *Christopher Sutcliff*, University of Akron

Nazis on the Net: The Small-World Problem Re-visited in Virtual Space. *Katherine A. Giuffre* and *Blythe Massey*, Colorado College

7. Ghost/Haunting as Sociological Evidence

Table President: *Sara Dorow*, University of Minnesota

Session 304, continued

Imagining a Life: Haunting and Transnational Adoption. *Sara Dorow* and *Douglas Hartmann*, University of Minnesota

Gender, Race, and Nationalism in the United States: Immigrant Experiences. *Alyssa Goolsby*, University of Minnesota

8. Methodology (Qualitative)

Table President: *Amy Blackstone*, University of Minnesota
Getting in on the Way to Getting There: The Process of Discovery and the Discovery of Process in Establishing Rapport. *Amy Blackstone* and *Alyssa Goolsby*, University of Minnesota

Methodological Concerns in International Strike Research: Preserving the Nation-State as a Unit of Analysis. *Kristen M. Wallingford*, State University of New York, Albany

The Stranger in the Interview: Reflections on the Research Process. *Donna B. Barnes*, California State University, Hayward

305. Special Roundtable Session. Minority Opportunity through School Transformation (MOST) Program Student Presentations (co-sponsored with the ASA Minority Affairs Program and the ASA MOST Program)

Hilton Washington, State

Organizer: *Edward Murguia*, American Sociological Association

1. Government, Law, Media, and Organizing

Table President: *Sung Hak Choi*, University of California, Los Angeles

Women in the Mexican and U.S. Government. *Rocio Curiel*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Law and Society. *Roberto C. Elorduy* and *Karla Hernandez*, University of Texas, El Paso

Ideology and Stereotypes in Mass Media News in Puerto Rico. *Edgar Rios-Santiago*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

Race-Based Organizing: Internal Issues, Contradictions, and Conflict in Student Organizing. *Josina Morita*, Pitzer College

2. Education and Social Inequality

Table President: *Frieda Fowler*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

The Effects of Unequal Preparation on Chicano(a) Students' Perceptions of Post-High School Educational Opportunities. *Cindy Gutierrez*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Legacy of Conquest and American Indian Education in Nebraska Schools. *Colette Mast*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Natives of the Field: A Cultural Study of High School Football: Values, Beliefs, and Social Realities. *Jose Mata*, Pitzer College

3. Immigration, Discrimination, and Age Segregation

Table President: *David A. Lemmel*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Migration Experience of Mexican Origin Immigrants to California. *Veronica Diaz*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Perceived Discrimination among Latinos of Isla Vista, California. *Juan Aquino* and *Isidro Pineda*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Some Elder Persons: A Qualitative Study of How Elder Persons Make the Decision to Move into Age-Segregating Housing. *Vanessa Hewitt-Quinland*, *Missy Allport*, and *Susan Patty*, Augusta State University

Cognition and Depressive Feelings in a Family Context: A Pilot Study. *Sheilla F. Quinones*, University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez

4. Employment, Gender, and Violence

Table President: *Portia L. Cole*, American University

The Significance/Meaning of Paid Labor for Women: The Case of 10 Chilean Women. *Brenda Munoz*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Effects of Structural Adjustment Programs on Women in Nicaragua and Kenya. *Lorena Vargas*, University of California, Santa Barbara

The Impact of the Violence Against Women Act on Latina Immigrants. *Victoria Vasquez*, University of Texas, El Paso

Violence and Drugs in a Southern City. *Katina Williams*, Augusta State University

Police Stress: An Analysis of Stress Experienced by Lincoln Police Officers. *Erica Nordhagen*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

306. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Shifting Contexts for Gender and Family

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizer: *Stella M. Capek*, Hendrix College

1. Women's Citizenship and Contemporary Reproductive Politics. *Rob Yaw Adwere-Boamah*, University of Michigan

2. Going Pro?: A Qualitative Analysis of Elite Male and Female College-Bound Athletes' Identities. *Todd A. Migliaccio* and *Scott A. Melzer*, University of California, Riverside

3. Women, Gender, and Globalization. *Jennifer Brickham Mendez*, College of William and Mary

4. Publish or Parent: The Challenges and Benefits of Combining Work and Family. *Kimberly Simmons*, University of Southern Maine

5. Conceiving a Sociology of Pregnancy. *Elizabeth M. Armstrong*, University of Michigan
6. Alimony: A Missing Link in the Sociological Study of Divorce. *Constance Shehan, Felix M. Berardo, Erica Owens*, and *Donna H. Berardo*, University of Florida
7. Incarcerated Parents and Their Children: Issues of Custody, Visitation, and Separation. *Rosann Bar*, Caldwell College
8. Interconnections between Work and Family Demands over Time. *Julia McQuillan* and *Alyson Frickle*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
9. The White Male as an Organizational Minority. *Douglas Snyder*, Prince George's Community College

307. Information Poster Session. Graduate Programs in Sociology (to 5:30 p.m.)

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizers: *Charmaine Samaraweera* and *Meghan Rich*, American Sociological Association

Graduate programs will display information describing their programs, special emphases, financial aid and admissions criteria, and opportunities to work with faculty researchers and instructors. Department representatives will be on hand to answer questions from undergraduate students and their advisors, MA students looking to pursue a PhD, and other interested parties. Some departments will bring information and admission packets to distribute to attendees.

Participating institutions, followed by their poster numbers, include:

- University of Akron – #22
- University of Arizona – #28
- Arizona State University – #1
- Ball Street University – #32
- Baylor University – #30
- Boston College – #13
- Bowling Green State University – #10
- Brown University – #6
- University of California, Davis – #27
- University of California, Los Angeles – #36
- University of California, Riverside – #33
- University of California, Santa Barbara – #23
- California State University, San Marcos – #21
- Case Western Reserve University – #15
- University of Chicago – #37
- University of Colorado, Boulder – #40
- University of Delaware – #29
- DePaul University – #8
- Duquesne University – #19
- Florida State University – #16
- University of Hawaii, Manoa – #25
- University of Illinois, Chicago – #20
- University of Iowa – #5
- Johns Hopkins University – #24
- University of Kansas – #34
- University of Kentucky – #4
- Miami University – #14
- North Carolina State University – #12

- Northeastern University – #31
- Northern Arizona University – #38
- University of Notre Dame – #17
- University of Pennsylvania – #39
- Pennsylvania State University – #18
- South Dakota State University – #11
- University of Tennessee – #3
- Tulane University – #2
- University of Utah – #36
- Vanderbilt University – #7
- Washington State University – #9
- Wayne State University – #26
- West Virginia University – #35

308. Student Forum. The Changing Nature of Work in the New Millennium

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Organizer: *Katherine Clegg*, University of Nottingham

Networking Labour Market Institutions: Case Studies of One-Stop Career Centers. *Joaquin Herranz, Jr.*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Information Revolution: Effects on American Working Class, The Poor, and The Third World. *Pablo Serrato*, Chapman University

Labor Controls in China Enterprise: A Case Study. *Benjamin Miu*, Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Changing the Nature of Work: Confrontations and Compromise in a Worker Cooperative. *Elizabeth Hoffman*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Work Place Deviance: A Look at Postal Workers Who Take the Lives of Their Co-Workers. *Lisa Ann Geason*, Michigan State University

"Identity" at Work: Approaching Changing Workplaces and Changing Workers. *David Wright*, University of Nottingham

309. Regular Session. Death, Dying, and Bereavement Hilton Washington, Independence

Organizer: *Renee R. Anspach*, University of Michigan
 Presider: *Robert Zussman*, University of Massachusetts Amherst

Location of Death: Gender Differences in the End of Life. *Chloe E. Bird* and *Oma Intrator*, Brown University

Bridging Law and Medicine in Death Investigation: Maintaining Professional Integrity in a Medical Examiner's Office. *Stefan Timmermans*, Brandeis University

Why Do People Request Physician-Assisted Death? *Tracy Shroepfer*, University of Michigan

Death, Dying, and Decision-Making in Detroit: Determinants of Attitudes Toward Euthanasia. *Zhen Zeng* and *Renee R. Anspach*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Daniel Chambliss*, Hamilton College

310. Regular Session. Deviance and Social Control: Qualitative/Historical

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer: *Ramiro Martinez, Jr.*, Florida International University

Presider: *Richard Tewksbury*, University of Louisville
Public Deviance during Mardi Gras: A Qualitative Exploration. *David Redmon*, Southwestern University; and *Kathleen Rivera*, Texas Woman's University

Criminalizing Homelessness: Changing Police Practices towards the Homeless in New York and San Francisco. *Alex S. Vitale*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Passing the Buck: Risk Avoidance and Risk Management in the Illegal Drug Trade. *John C. Cross* and *Bruce D. Johnson*, National Development and Research Institute

The Effects of Moral Panics: Repressive and Productive Models of Social Control. *Susan Chimonas*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Richard Tewksbury*, University of Louisville

311. Regular Session. Sociology of Food

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer and Presider: *John M. Talbot*, Colby College
Judaism and Islam: Common Practices and Divergent Meanings. *Samuel Z. Klausner*, University of Pennsylvania

The East Is East and the Yeast Is West: Food in the Migrant Imagery of Home. *Krishnendu Ray*, Culinary Institute of America

Recipes for Identity: Ingredients from My Kitchen. *Josephine Vu*, The Latin School, Chicago

You Are Who You Eat With: A Community Study of Commensality. *Jeffery Sobal* and *Mary K. Nelson*, Cornell University

Eating Out: The Rise and Character of Public Evaluation of Food. *Grant Blank*, American University

312. Regular Session. Occupational and Job Segregation in the Workforce

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206

Organizer: *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University

Presider: *Patricia Roos*, Rutgers University

Occupational Sex Segregation in East and West Germany, 1980s and 1998: Levels, Patterns, Change. *Rachel Rosenfeld*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and *Heike Trappe*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin

Gender Segregation in Organizations: A Comparison between the U.S. and Germany. *Juliane Achatz*, *Thomas Hinz*, and *Jutta Allmendinger*, University of Munich

A Look at Equal Employment Opportunity by Gender over a Quarter of a Century (1962-1988): A Demographic Analysis of the Federal Government White Collar

Workforce. *Shelby Stewman*, Carnegie-Mellon University; *Hisashi Yamagata*, University of California, Berkeley; and *Hiroko Dodge*, University of Pittsburgh
Ethnic Networking and Nicheing in Today's Urban Labor Markets: How Important Is the Connection, and for Whom? *James R. Elliott*, Tulane University
Discussion: *Patricia Roos*, Rutgers University

313. Regular Session. The Lasting Effects of Early Life Course Events

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizer and Presider: *Stephen T. Russell*, University of California, Davis

The Vietnam War, Uncertainty, and the Timing of First Marriage: Effects of the Draft and Military Service. *Christopher Chan*, Florida State University

Inner-City Mothers in Later Life. *Salvatore J. Babones*, University of Texas, Arlington; and *Janet B. Hardy*, Johns Hopkins University

The Wisconsin Model of Status Attainment as a Life Course Process: Evaluating the Long-Term Effects of Social Psychological Variables. *Jennifer Sheridan*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Long-Term Effects of Childhood Adversity on Adult Educational and Occupational Attainment. *Cheryl Elman*, University of Akron; and *Angela O'Rand*, Duke University

Discussion: *Linda K. George*, Duke University

314. Regular Session. Power and Inequality in Organizations

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D

Organizer: *J. Kenneth Benson*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Presider: *Peter M. Hall*, University of Missouri, Columbia

The Organizational Advantage?: Social Capital, Gender, and Small Business Owners' Access to Resources. *Amy Davis* and *Howard E. Aldrich*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Particularism in Control over Monetary Resources at Work: An Analysis of Racioethnic Differences in the Authority Outcomes of Black, White, Asian, and Latino Men. *Ryan Alan Smith*, Rutgers University

Organizing the Market: Power/Knowledge, Resistance, and the Process of Organizational Change. The Case of Russia's Market Revolution. *Jeffrey K. Hass*, Duquesne University

The Impact of Activist Institutional Investors on Diversification and Performance: A Study of the U.S. Fortune 500, 1982-1994. *David L. Kang*, Harvard University

The Over-Socialized View of the Individual in Organizational Theory. *Richard A. Colignon*, Duquesne University

315. Regular Session. Popular Culture: Race, Class, and Ethnicity in Cultural Contestation**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer: *Suzanna Walters*, Georgetown University
 Presider: *Kathleen Curry*, University of Delaware
 Blackface in Italy: Cultural Power between Nations in an Era of Globalization. *Richard Kaplan*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Animating Cultural Politics: Challenging Visual Democracy in Disney's "Aladdin." *Janet Palmer*, University of Michigan
 Is It Something He Said?: The Mainstream Appeal of Richard Pryor's Culturally Intimate Humor. *Evan Cooper*, State University of New York, Albany
 Class War in a Film Genre. *Neal King*, Belmont University
 Discussion: *Kathleen Curry*, University of Delaware

316. Regular Session. Race, Class, and Gender: Diminished Dreams**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A**

Organizer: *Lorraine Mayfield-Brown*, University of South Florida
 Class, Race, and Gender Inequality. *Richard Hogan*, Purdue University
 Criminalization of Students: School as a Landscape of Fear. *Michelle Ronda*, City University of New York
 Race, Gender, and Educational Advantage among the Urban Poor. *Katrina Bell McDonald* and *Thomas A. LaVeist*, Johns Hopkins University
 Hoop Dreams and Life Schemes: Women, Sport, and Social Mobility. *Jane Downing*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 Social Economic Position and Physical Health Outcomes for Mexican Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Cubans in the United States. *Mercedes Rubio*, University of Michigan

317. Regular Session. Sociology of Church Involvement**Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson B**

Organizer: *Dean Hoge*, Catholic University of America
 Presider: *Madeleine Cousineau*, Mount Ida College
 Why Stay?: Progress and Constraints for Women Leading in Local Catholic Congregations. *Elaine Howard*, Cornell University
 As the Flocks Gather: How Religion Affects Voluntary Association Participation. *Pui-Yan Lam*, Washington State University
 Testing the Promise of the Churches: Income Inequality in the Opportunity to Learn Civic Skills in Christian Congregations. *Philip Schwadel*, Pennsylvania State University
 Gender Differences in the Professional Orientations of Protestant Clergy. *Elaine M. McDuff*, Iowa State University; and *Charles W. Mueller*, University of Iowa
 Discussion: *Adair Lummis*, Hartford Seminary

318. Regular Session. Social Theory: Dilemmas of Contemporary Life**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer: *Mustafa Emirbayer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Presider: *Ira Cohen*, Rutgers University
 Social Integration in Heterogeneous Societies: Community through Thin Norms. *Benjamin Gregg*, University of Texas, Austin
 On Fragmentation, Urban and Social. *Judit Bodnar*, Rutgers University
 Learning from Populism: Narrative Analysis and Social Movement Consciousness. *Gary Bologh*, University of Michigan
 Sociology: From "Society" to "Mobilities." *John Urry*, Lancaster University
 Detached Involvement: On the Sociology of Solitude. *Ira J. Cohen*, Rutgers University

319. Section on Sociology of Education. Schooling: Organizational and Interactional Issues**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer: *Francisco O. Ramirez*, Stanford University
 Presider: *Barbara Schneider*, University of Chicago
 Downplaying Choice: Institutionalized Emotional Norms in U.S. Middle Schools. *Gerald LeTendre*, Pennsylvania State University
 The Teacher-Student Role Frame: Relations of Exchange and the Balance of Multiple Role Considerations. *Daniel McFarland*, University of Notre Dame
 Curriculum Structure in High Schools Divided into Schools-within-Schools. *Valerie Lee* and *Douglas Ready*, University of Michigan; *Diana Oxley*, University of Oregon
 Capacity for Change: A Framework for Understanding Contemporary School Reform. *Adam Gamoran*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Discussion: *Kathryn Schiller*, State University of New York, Albany

320. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Women and Gender in Ethnic-Political Conflict: Cross-Cultural Perspectives**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B**

Organizers and Presiders: *Frances Hasso*, Oberlin College; and *Paola Bacchetta*, University of Kentucky
 You've Struck a Rock: Gender, Social Resistance, and Transformation in Comparative Perspective. *M. Bahati Kuumba*, Buffalo State College
 Contextualizing Maternal Thinking: A Case Study of Palestinian Motherists. *Enid Schatz*, University of Pennsylvania
 The Korean "Comfort Women": The Victims Intersected by Race, Gender, and Class. *Pyong Gap Min*, Queens College, City University of New York

Session 321, continued

Discussion: *Paola Bacchetta*, University of Kentucky; and *Frances Hasso*, Oberlin College

321. Section on Social Psychology. Refereed Roundtables on Social Psychology**Hilton Washington, International East**

Organizer: *Lisa Troyer*, University of Iowa

1. Personality and Social Roles

Table President: *Will Kalkhoff*, University of Iowa

Role Repertoires. *A. Paul Hare* and *Sharon Hare*, Ben-Gurion University

Still Stable After All Those Years?: Personality Stability Theory Revisited. *Monika Ardelt*, University of Florida

Personality Development and Life Experiences in Young Adulthood. *Yumei Sun*, Iowa State University

2. Social Psychology and Health

Table President: *Kristen Marcussen*, University of Iowa and Kent State University

Abortion and Women's Psychology: Reinventing the Abortion "Problem" in Anti-Abortion Discourse. *Ellie Lee*, University of Kent, Canterbury

The Health Benefits of Emotional Narratives: Why and How Do They Work? *Linda E. Francis*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

AIDS Preventive Behavior among Taiwanese University Students. *Ya-Chien Wang*, University of North Texas

3. Status, Expectations, and Interaction

Table President: *Shelley Correll*, Stanford University

Physical Attractiveness and Vocal Accommodation. *Anne E. Haas*, Ohio State University; and *Stanford W. Gregory*, Kent State University

Experimental Research on Gender as Status: Challenges and Solutions. *Martha Foschi*, University of British Columbia

Sentiment and Status Processes: A Test between Constitutive and Mediator Models in the Expectation States Tradition. *Alison J. Bianchi*, Stanford University

Determinants of Performance Expectations. *Brent Simpson*, Cornell University; and *Henry A. Walker*, University of Arizona

Do Mistakes Matter?: Examining the Impact of Status Mistakes on Interaction. *Chris Bourg*, Stanford University

4. Social Relations and Social Psychological Outcomes

Table President: *Gretchen Peterson*, University of Arizona

Social Relationships and Social Psychology: Beginnings and Future Possibilities. *Diane Felmlee*, University of California, Davis; and *Susan Sprecher*, Illinois State University

Social Support and Professional Commitment among Teachers in South Korea: A Structural Equation Approach. *Young-Choon Kim*, Stanford University

Applying the Social Interactionist Perspective to Understanding the Impact of Domestic Violence on the Children. *Lori Collins-Hall*, Hartwick College

Family Time and Experience of Happiness among Adolescents: Effects of Interpersonal Processes and Structural Resources of the Family. *Qin Chen*, University of Chicago

Conflict Networks: The Theory and Its First Experimental Test. *Joanna Heidtman* and *Jacek Szmatka*, Jagiellonian University, Poland

5. Social Psychology of Self and Identity

Table President: *Alicia Cast*, Iowa State University

The Relationship between Positive Self-Esteem and Moral Reasoning Ability. *Deborah Cummins*, American Medical Association; and *Donnie J. Self*, Texas A&M University

Adverse Social Comparison Processes and Negative Self-Feelings. *Beverly L. Stiles* and *Howard B. Kaplan*, Texas A&M University

Evolutionary Social Psychology of the Self. *Derek S. Reiners*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Identity Breakthroughs: Youth at Risk Design Possible Selves. *Seana S. Lowe*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Living as an Imposter: False Identity and Impression Management Techniques. *Kevin D. Vryan*, Indiana University, Bloomington

6. Structure, Culture, and Values

Table President: *Paulette Lloyd*, University of California, Los Angeles

Ratings or Rankings?: Measuring Value Change in Societies. *Seth Ovidia*, University of Maryland, College Park

Why Do People Donate to Charity?: Values and Prosocial Decision Making. *Mark Konty*, *Nobuyuki Takahashi*, and *Elizabeth Borland*, University of Arizona

The Mobius Strip: An Answer to Cartesian Thought's Inconsistencies. *Prudence Stone*, New York University

Socialization in Modern Society. *Gordon J. DiRenzo*, University of Delaware

Individualism and Opposition to Affirmative Action: Evidence from Priming Experiments. *Markus Kemmelmeier*, University of Michigan

322. Section on Marxist Sociology. The Nation-State in the Global Age**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizers: *Lauren Langman*, Loyola University Chicago; and *Kevin Anderson*, Northern Illinois University
 President: *Lauren Langman*, Loyola University Chicago

Purdue University, Islamism, Nationalism and Gender. *Janet Afary*, Purdue University

Marx on Poland: Nationalism, Democracy, and Revolution. *Kevin Anderson*, Northern Illinois University

The Resurrection of Marxist Economic in the Age of Globalization. *Alan Barton*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

From Subject to Citizen to Audience: Embodiment and the Mediation of Hegemony. *Lauren Langman* and *Hank Rich*, Loyola University of Chicago

The Rise of the Transnational State. *William Robinson* and *Gioconda Robinson*, New Mexico State University

323. Section on Sociology and Computers. The Consequences of Computing Technology for Higher Education

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer and Presider: *David Elesh*, Temple University
Panel: *John R. Regalbuto*, University of Illinois, Chicago
David Post, Temple University and Cyberspace Law Institute

Steven Gilbert, TLT Group

Universities are joining or creating distance education programs, believing that they must do so or see competitors erode their markets. These efforts raise significant issues as to the nature of the educational process, faculty workloads, ownership of intellectual property, and, ultimately, the role of faculty within the university.

324. Section on History of Sociology. Images of Sociology, 1800-2000

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C

Organizers: *Jack Nusan Porter*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell and The Spencer School, West Newton; and *Jan E. Thomas*, Georgetown University

Presider: *Jan E. Thomas*, Georgetown University
Images of Professional Sociology in the American Press, 1890-1930. *Michael Hill*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Sociologists as Characters: The Image of Sociology in Novels. *Diane Bjorklund*, Illinois State University
Images of Female Sexuality Across Race in Women's Magazines. *Gloria Gadsden*, Fairleigh Dickinson University

Discussion: *Jack Nusan Porter*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell. and The Spencer School, West Newton

4:30 p.m. Meetings

Committee on Sections—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

Preparing Future Faculty Advisory Board—Hilton Washington, C328

Section on Social Psychology Business Meeting (to 5:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, International West

Task Force on the International Focus of American Sociology—Hilton Washington, C327

4:30 p.m. Open Forum

Open Forum on Journal Diversity (sponsored by the ASA Task Force on Journal Diversity)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Chair: *Bernice Pescosolido*, Indiana University

Vice-Chair: *Carole C. Marks*, University of Delaware

4:30 p.m. Sessions

325. Thematic Session. Recognizing Oppression and Facilitating Change: Demystifying Disability

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer: *Barbara M. Altman*, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

Presider: *Gary Kiger*, Utah State University

Speaker: *Judy Heumann*, Assistant Secretary, U.S. Department of Education

Is Oppression a Latent Function of Disability Policy?

Barbara M. Altman, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

Resisting Oppression through Protest: Social Movements in the Disability Community, 1970-1999. *Sharon N. Barnartt*, Gallaudet University

Disability and Institutional Change: A Human Variation Perspective on Overcoming Oppression. *Richard K. Scotch*, University of Texas, Dallas; and *Kay Schriener*, University of Arkansas

Discussion: *Corinne Kirchner*, American Foundation for the Blind; and *Tanis Doe*, Pearson College

326. Special Session. The Multiracial Movement: Re-visioning the Meaning of Race, Family, and Politics

Hilton Washington, Caucus

Organizer and Presider: *Karen Dugger*, Towson University
New People...Again: the Disappearance, Rediscovery, and Transformation of American "Multiracials." *Kimberly DaCosta*, University of California, Berkeley

Who Is Mixed Race?: Patterns and Determinants of Adolescent Racial Identity. *David Harris* and *Jeremiah J. Sim*, University of Michigan

Multiracial Identity and the New Millennium: Black No More or More Than Black. *Reginald Daniel*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Mark All that Apply: Assessing the Benefits and Limitations of the New Rule Regarding Federal Racial Classification.

Rainier Spencer, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

Discussion: *Kenneth W. Goings*, University of Memphis

327. Special Session. Aging in the Developing World
Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer: *Vicki L. Lamb*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Presider: *Richard Suzman*, National Institute on Aging
 Current and Future Aging Trends in the Developing World.
Kevin Kinsella, National Research Council
 Families and Resources of the Elderly in the Developing World.
Emily M. Agree, Johns Hopkins University
 Health and Disability among the Elderly in the Developing World.
George C. Myers, Duke University

328. Special Session. Cultural Boundaries in Theory and Practice: Implications for Social Change

Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson C

Organizer and Presider: *Christina Nippert-Eng*, Illinois Institute of Technology
 Watersheds and Turning Points: On the Social-Narratological Construction of Historical Discontinuity. *Eviatar Zerubavel*, Rutgers University
 Multiple Transgressions: Boundary Problems in Alterations of Gender and Professional Roles. *Cynthia Fuchs Epstein*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 Narratives of Change and Constraint: Cultural Boundaries in the Construction of Institutions. *Calvin Morrill*, University of Arizona
 Social Distinction and Presidential Dignity: Picturing the Erosion of the Presidency. *Barry Schwartz*, University of Georgia
 Discussion: *Mark D. Jacobs*, George Mason University

329. Special Session. The Sociology of Immanuel Wallerstein: An Appreciation

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Organizer and Presider: *Albert J. Bergesen*, University of Arizona
 Panel: *John W. Meyer*, Stanford University
Janet Abu-Lughod, New School of Social Research
Randall Collins, University of Pennsylvania
Walter L. Goldfrank, University of California, Santa Cruz
 Discussion: *Immanuel Wallerstein*, Binghamton University

330. Special Session. Advances in Neurosociology
Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer: *David D. Franks*, Virginia Commonwealth University
 Presider: *Michael Hammond*, University of Toronto
 The Neurology of Human Evolution and the Evolution of Culture. *Jonathan H. Turner*, University of California, Riverside
 Mind, Self, and Society in Neurological Perspective.
Alexandra Maryanski, University of California, Riverside
 Why Sociology Needs Neuroscience. *Thomas S. Smith*, University of Rochester

Culture, Brains, and Time Consciousness. *Warren D. TenHouten*, University of California, Los Angeles; and *Charles D. Kaplan*, Limburg University, The Netherlands
 Discussion: *David D. Franks*, Virginia Commonwealth University

331. Regional Spotlight Session. E. Franklin Frazier and His Work in DC (co-sponsored by the Association of Black Sociologists)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizers: *James E. Teele*, Boston University; and *Ralph Gomes*, Howard University
 Presider: *James E. Teele*, Boston University
Infant Terrible: Frazier's Contributions to Sociology. *Tony Platt*, San Francisco State University
 They Have Careers: Women, Class, and Families in the Sociology of E. Franklin Frazier. *Cheryl Townsend Gilkes*, Yale University
 The Family and E. Franklin Frazier's Research. *Andrew Billingsley*, University of South Carolina
 E. Franklin Frazier on Race and Culture Contracts, Middle-Class Formations, and the Assimilation Problem. *Clovis E. Semmes*, Eastern Michigan University
 Discussion: *Stanford Lyman*, Florida Atlantic University

332. Author Meets Critics. *Fighting Words: Black Women and the Search for Justice* (University of Minnesota Press, 1998) by Patricia Hill Collins, University of Cincinnati

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer and Presider: *Bernice McNair Barnett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 Book Author: *Patricia Hill Collins*, University of Cincinnati
 Critics: *Charles Lemert*, Wesleyan University
Lori Waite, Trinity College
Howard Taylor, Princeton University

333. Professional Workshop. Navigating Institutional Review Boards

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer and Presider: *Sue Hoppe*, University of Texas, San Antonio
 Panel: *David R. Segal*, University of Maryland
Jeff Cohen, Office for Protection from Research Risks, National Institutes of Health
 This workshop is directed to researchers who have not yet had the experience of "navigating" the Institutional Review Board (IRB) process in seeking approval for proposed research. It covers the purposes of IRBs, including a brief summary of the history of their development; how IRBs operate in different institutional settings; and the relationship between federal regulations governing IRBs and the ASA Code of Ethics. IRB requirements for on-going review of research and ways to deal with ethical issues that arise during the course of research projects will be addressed. Panelists will include a representative from the Office for Protection from Research Risks (OPRR) at the National Institutes of Health (NIH) and sociologists who will describe their experiences with IRB review of quantitative and qualitative research projects.

334. Academic Workplace Workshop. Scanning the Future and Department Strategic Planning

Hilton Washington, State

Leader: *Joel D. Lapin*, System Director of Planning, Community College of Baltimore County

The goal of this workshop is to introduce the concept and practice of external environmental scanning and forecasting, and especially its application to strategic planning. A major purpose of environmental scanning is to develop a set of external trends, or forces of change, to use as the anchor for a strategic plan. Applying the sociological perspective and research and related higher order skills to this effort is more likely to result in a successful strategic plan which should allow a department of sociology to answer the basic question of what should it do to assure a more successful future in light of documented trends.

335. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Undergraduate Courses on Racial and Ethnic Relations

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C

Organizer: *Donald Cunnigen*, University of Rhode Island

Panel: *Rodney Coates*, Miami University of Ohio

Edna Molina, Wright State University

Jack Niemonen, University of South Dakota

Edward K. Sanford, Austin Peay State University

The workshop will consist initially of a panel focusing on topics such as textbook selection, pedagogical techniques, web-based course technology, and other aspects of teaching racial and ethnic relations. Following the panel presentations and a brief question and answer period, participants may convene small discussion groups, with those in attendance selecting the discussion topic of most interest.

336. Teaching Workshop. Teaching the Graduate Methods Course

Hilton Washington, Map

Leaders: *Kenneth C. Land*, Duke University

Patrick Heuveline, University of Chicago

Nan Lin, Duke University

Lyn H. Lofland, University of California, Davis

Peter V. Marsden, Harvard University

Charles C. Ragin, Northwestern University

The goal of this workshop is to help instructors develop ideas about course content, reading materials, instructional devices, class assignments, computer laboratory assignments and software instruction, and the like. Workshop leaders will coordinate the discussion (Land) and make brief presentations on their experiences in teaching graduate methods courses in the areas of comparative/historical methods (Ragin), demographic methods (Heuveline), qualitative research methods (Lofland), statistical methods (Marsden), and survey research methods (Lin). Leaders will also be asked to reflect on challenges in constructing and teaching an adequate graduate methods research program in the contemporary context of diversity in research methods used by sociologists. Handouts will be provided.

337. Regular Session. The Welfare State

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer and Presider: *Rebecca Jean Emigh*, University of California, Las Angeles

The New Federalism Meets Welfare Policy: A Spatial Analysis of Wages and Welfare Benefits in the United

States. *John T. Hartman*, Young and Rubicam; and *Andrew G. Kourvetaris*, Columbia University

From Welfare Rights to Workers' Rights: The Transformation of Welfare Rights Activism in the United States. *Ellen Reese*, California State University, San Bernardino; and *Garnett Newcombe*, University of Missouri, Columbia

"Chiselers," "Loafers," and "Welfare Cheats": The Postwar Attacks on Aid to Dependent Children. *Nancy K. Cauthen*, Columbia University

An Institutional Analysis of Pension Reform in Three Postcommunist Countries. *Mitchell A. Orenstein*, Syracuse University

Discussion: *Nancy A. Naples*, University of California, Irvine

338. Regular Session. The Politics of Consumption

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Eva Illouz*, Tel Aviv University

Presider: *Daniel Thomas Cook*, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

Age Cures: The Business of Passing. *Pattie Thomas* and *Erica Owens*, University of Florida

Image Is Everything: Corporate Personae and Consumer Politics on the World Wide Web. *Rosemary Coombe*, University of Toronto; and *Andrew Herman*, Drake University

The Politics of Shopping: Anti-Chain Activity and the Consumption Related Social Movement. *Laura J. Miller*, University of Western Ontario

China R US: Care, Consumption and the Construction of Needs in the Transnational Adoption of Children. *Sara Dorow*

Discussion: *Daniel Thomas Cook*, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

339. Regular Session. Disasters

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Dennis Mileti*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Civil Society and the State: Turkey after the Earthquake. *Rita Jalali* and *Sermin Gologlu*, Middle East Technical University

Predicting Long-term Business Recovery from Disaster: A Comparison of the Loma Prieta Earthquake and Hurricane Andrew. *Gary R. Webb*, *Kathleen J. Tierney*, and *James M. Dahlhamer*, University of Delaware

Behavioral and Organizational Response Challenges Likely to Be Encountered in a Bio-terrorist Attack. *Henry W. Fischer, III*, Millersville University

Overcoming the Effects of Disaster: A Rationale for the Kuwaiti CTSM Program. *Fahed Al-Naser*, Kuwait University

Do Disasters Affect Individuals' Psychological Well-being?: A Longitudinal Study of the Effect of Hurricane Floyd on Men and Women in Eastern North Carolina. *Marieke Van Willigen*, East Carolina University

Session 339, continued

Discussion: *Russell R. Dynes*, University of Delaware

340. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Banking and Finance**Hilton Washington, Hamilton**

Organizer: *Wayne Baker*, University of Michigan

Presider: *Robert Faulkner*, University of Massachusetts

Knowledge of Failure or the Failure of Knowledge?

Bankruptcy, Credit, and Credit Reporting in the 19th Century U.S. *Bruce Carruthers* and *Barry Cohen*, Northwestern University

Governance from a Financial Focus: An Effective Strategy for Asset Development in the 1980s and 1990s. *Dena Wise*, University of Tennessee; *Tami Swenson* and *Mary Zey*, Texas A&M University

Product Categories as Sense-Making Mechanism. *Michael Lounsbury*, Cornell University; and *Hayagreeva Rao*, Emory University

Who Gets Credit?: The Economic Value of Social Status in Money Lending. *Lynne Moulton*, Rutgers University

Banking on Each Other: The Situational Logic of Rotating Savings and Credit Associations. *Nicole Woolsey Biggart*, University of California, Davis

Status Competition and Firm Pricing: Evidence from Banking Legal Services. *Brian Uzzi* and *Ryon Lancaster*, Northwestern University

341. Regular Session. Gay and Lesbian Studies: Narratives and Counter-narratives of Identity**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer and Presider: *Lionel Cantu*, University of California, Santa Cruz

The Female Unapologetic: Queer Resistance in Sport. *Kendal L Broad*, University of Florida

Homosexuality and National Identity in the Art and Performance of Gay and Lesbian Mexicans. *Ed McCaughan*, Loyola University, New Orleans

Toward a Lesbian Barbie?: Theorizing the Possibility of a Sexually Idealized Lesbian Image. *Andrea Noack*, York University

"Embarcado con un Balsero": Gay Cubans across Generations. *Susana Pena*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Theorizing Bisexual Male Invisibility and Gay-Bisexual Relations. *Erich Steinman*, University of Washington, Seattle

342. Regular Session. Industrial Transformations and the Labor Market**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206**

Organizer: *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University

Presider: *Kevin Leicht*, University of Iowa

Expansion of the Service Sector: A Comparison of the Labor

Markets in the U.S.A., West Germany, and Switzerland. *Andreas Diekmann*, University of Berne; *Henriette Engelhardt*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development; and *Ben Jann*, University of Berne

Performance without the High: Firms and Technology in Low-End Services. *Annette Bernhardt*, Columbia University

Displaced or Downsized: New Evidence on Demographic Patterns in Organizational Restructuring. *William P. Bridges* and *Erin Ruel*, University of Illinois, Chicago

What's Friendship Got to Do with It?: Looking for Jobs from Elliott Lake. *Derek Wilkinson* and *David Robinson*, Laurentian University

Discussion: *Kevin Leicht*, University of Iowa

343. Regular Session. Law and Society**Hilton Washington, Independence**

Organizer and Presider: *Simon Singer*, State University of New York, Buffalo

The Institutionalization of a Policy Response to Discriminatory Violence: From Social Movement Concept to Law Enforcement Practice. *Ryken Grattet*, University of California, Davis; and *Valerie Jenness*, University of California, Irvine

Sentencing of Drug Trafficking Defendants: The Effects of Title VIII of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994. *Celesta Albonetti*, University of Iowa

Taking a Broader View of Sentencing Policy Effectiveness: A Case Study of a Recent Juvenile Justice Reform. *Daniel P. Mears*, University of Texas, Austin

Moral vs. Legal Definitions of Clients' Selves in Divorce. *Joseph Hopper*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Richard Schwartz*, Syracuse University

344. Regular Session. Organizations: Power/Networks/Culture**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D**

Organizer and Presider: *J. Kenneth Benson*, University of Missouri, Columbia

Networks of Company Job Training. *David Knoke* and *Lisa Janowicz-Kurle*, University of Minnesota

North Carolina's Smart Start Initiative and Interorganizational Collaboration: An Inductive, Structural-Constructionist Approach to Network Analysis. *P. Roger Ehrlich*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

An Interorganizational Power Perspective on Retrenchment: The Adoption of Faculty Retrenchment Programs among Ontario Universities. *Art Budros*, McMaster University

The Pervasive Effects of Embeddedness in Organizations. *Brooke Harrington*, Brown University

Culture and Politics in the Emergence of Organizational Routines. *Deborah B. Balser*, University of Missouri, St. Louis; and *Robert N. Stern*, Cornell University

345. Regular Session. Place and Space: Race, Gender, and Agency**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A**

Organizer and Presider: *Jan Lin*, Occidental College
 Place-Making and Community-Building in Vietnamese America: Orange County and Boston. *Karin Aguilar-San Juan*, Macalester College
 Environment as Container and Environment as Experience: What Is the Role of "Place" in Women's Health? *Sara Shostak*, University of California, San Francisco
 "In This Nigger Place...": Race, Class, and the Garbage of Gentrification. *Monique Taylor*, Occidental College
 Using Space: Agency and Identity in a Public Housing Development. *Kevin Fox Gotham* and *Krista Brumley*, Tulane University
 Discussion: *Phil Kasinitz*, City University of New York, Hunter College

346. Regular Session. Changing Religious Communities
Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Organizer: *Dean Hoge*, Catholic University of America
 Presider: *Fenggang Yang*, University of Southern Maine
 The Effect of Group Size on Interfaith Marriages. *James D. Davidson* and *Tracy Widman*, Purdue University
 Changing Faith: A Study of Racial Dissimilarity and Religious Switching. *Coye Cheshire*, Stanford University
 Becoming Christians: The Roles of Agency and Culture in Chinese Immigrants' Conversion to Christianity. *Kwai Hang Ng*, University of Chicago
 The Future of Islam in Europe: A Study of the Configuration of the Religious Field. *Oussama Cherribi*, University of Amsterdam
 Discussion: *R. Stephen Warner*, University of Illinois, Chicago

347. Regular Session. Social Movements: International Movements**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
 Presider: *Jackie Smith*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 The Diffusion of Collective Action: An Event History Analysis of International Indigenous Activism. *Kelly Dietz*, Cornell University
 The International Organizations of the Prodemocracy Movement. *Thomas Loya*
 The International Human Rights Movement for Comfort Women. *Kiyoteru Tsutsui*, Stanford University
 Creating Transnational Solidarity: The Use of Narrative in the U.S.-Central America Peace Movement. *Sharon Erickson Nepstad*, Duquesne University
 Discussion: *Jackie Smith*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

348. Section on Sociology of Education. Educational Reform and Innovation**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer: *Francisco O. Ramirez*, Stanford University
 Presider: *Mary Metz*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Beyond Educational Policy: Bilingual Teachers and the Social Construction of Teaching "Science" for Understanding. *Pamela Quiroz* and *Abel Mercado*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 The Unintended Consequences of Stigma-Free Remediation. *Regina Deli* and *James Rosenbaum*, Northwestern University
 Business "Partnerships" with Educational Institutions. *Kevin Dougherty*, Manhattan College
 Adult Participation in Education in Life Course Perspective. *Aaron Pallas*, Michigan State University
 Discussion: *Alan Sadovnik*, Adelphi University

349. Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender. Gender and Non-normative Bodies**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3**

Organizer and Presider: *C. L. Cole*, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana
 Born Again and Again: The Exquisite Ontologies of Reproduction. *Charis Thompson*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
 Female-Controlled or Female Contrived?: The Configuring of Gendered Bodies by New Safer Sex Technologies. *Michael Scarce*, University of California, San Francisco
 "The Social Evil" and "the Social Body": Anti-Prostitution Agitation in Turn-of-the-Century New York. *Val Marie Johnson*, New School of Social Research and University of Toronto
 Transgression or Niche: The Queer Sports Body? *Toby Miller*, New York University

350. Section on Marxist Sociology. Does Sociology Have a Future?: A Marxist Perspective**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizer and Presider: *Carol Brown*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell
 The Dialectical Relationship of Sociology and Marxism: Why Sociology Can Have No Theory of Human Societies. *Leslie G. Carr*, Old Dominion University
 Marxist Tools for Sociology: Reconsidering Human Nature. *Elizabeth A. Wissinger*, City University of New York
 Free Enterprise and Marxism: The Neurobehavioral Basis for Reconciliation. *Gerald Cory*, Center for Behavioral Ecology
 Discussion: *Larry Miller*, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth

351. Section on Sociological Practice. The Role of Sociological Practice for the Profession

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer and Presider: *Jerrald D. Krause*, Humboldt State University

The Place of Theory in Applied Sociology: A Reflection. *Jay Weinstein*, Eastern Michigan University

Applied Sociology and Organized Labor: On Going Better Together. *Arthur Shostak*, Drexel University

The Participatory Approach to Practicing Sociology (The History of an Adventure of Invention). *Jerrald D. Krause* and *Judith Little*, Humboldt State University

Discussion: *Andrew Scott Ziner*, Cedar Crest College

352. Section on Asia and Asian America. Refereed Roundtables: Topics in Sociological Studies of Asia and Asian America

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

1. Caste at the End of the Millennium: In the Memory of M.N. Srinivas

Table Presider/Discussant: *Bam Dev Sharda*, University of Utah

Sanskritization and Hindutva. *Joseph W. Elder*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Village Remembered, the City Observed. *Murray Milner, Jr.*, and *Syed Ali*, University of Virginia

Caste among Non-Hindu Communities. *Victor S. D'Souza*

Caste and Community in India's Politics Today. *Bam Dev Sharda*, University of Utah; and *Proshanta Nandi*, University of Illinois, Springfield

2. Socio-Cultural and Political Arrangements of South Asia at the End of the 20th Century

Table Presider: *Bandana Purkayastha*, University of Connecticut, Storrs

From Colonialism to the "New" Global Economy: A Look at Asian Indian Women Activists/Activism, Then and Now. *Bandana Purkayastha*, University of Connecticut, Storrs

Mate-Seeking through Personals: Contrasts in Values and Styles between Indian Immigrants and Main Stream Americans. *Proshanta Nandi*, University of Illinois, Springfield

The Construction of Collective Identity and Identity Politics in a Changing Political Opportunity Structure: A Study of the National Language Movement of East Bengal, 1947-1956. *Afroza Anwar*, Concordia College; and *Sharful Alam*, Metropolitan State University

Table Discussant: *Manisha Desai*, Hobart and William Smith College

3. Friends, Networks, and the Chinese Diaspora

Table Presider: *Philip Q. Yang*, Texas Women's University

Just Friends: Social Networks and Middle Class Chinese

Immigrants. *Weizhen Dong* and *Janet W. Salaff*, University of Toronto

Han and Zhuang's Residential Patterns in Middle Guangxi. *Maochun Liang*, Institute of Sociology

What Is Universal about Friendship Ties? *Danching Ruan*, Hong Kong Baptist University; and *Wenhong Zhang*, Nankai University

Conceptualizing Chinese Transnationalism. *Philip Q. Yang*, Texas Women's University

4. The Fate of Chinese Economic Reforms

From Revolutionary Comrades to Gendered Partners: Marital Construction of Breadwinning in Urban China. *Jiping Zuo*, Saint Cloud State University

Feminism and Globalization in China. *Binh Pok*, Cornell University

Views of Rural Chinese on the Economic and Political Reform. *Yingfeng Wu*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Embeddedness Effects in Different Market Contexts: A Study of Exchange Relationships among Private Business, State-owned Enterprises, and Government Officials in Transitional China. *Hongwei Xu*, University of Minnesota

5. Occupations, Careers, and Work

Careers Inside Organizations: A Comparative Study of Promotion Determination in Urban China. *Yang Cao*, Cornell University

Occupational Disparity between Asian American Women and Whites: An Ecological Perspective. *Bibin Qin*, Texas A&M University

Power Relation at White-Collar Workplace: Personnel Evaluation Practice at Japanese Company. *Jun Imai*

East Asian Invested Enterprises in China: Labor Disputes in Organizational Perspectives. *Young-Jin Choi*, Chinese University of Hong Kong

6. Asian American Activism and Politics

Asian American Activism in Local School Reform: Gaining Visibility and Voice. *Yvonne M. Lau*, Loyola University, Chicago

The Effects of Multi-Ethnic Competition on the Rise of Asian American Organizations. *Dina Okamoto*, University of Arizona

The Search for a Discipline: The Network Structure of Asian American Studies. *Anthony Paik*, University of Chicago

7. Ethnic Enclaves and Immigrant Businesses around the World

Testing the Ethnic Enclave Hypothesis in State Socialist Economy. *Harris H. Kim*, University of Chicago

Gender and Ethnic Stratification in Immigrant Small Businesses. *Eunju Lee*, State University of New York, Albany

8. Religion

Table Presider: *Emily Ignacio*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

- The Ethnic Consequences of Religion: A Comparison between Taiwanese Immigrant Buddhists and Christian Converts in the United States. *Carolyn Chen*, University of California, Berkeley
- Religion and Japanese Americans' Views of Their World War II Internment. *Stephen S. Fugita* and *Marilyn Fernandez*, Santa Clara University
- Faith and Empowerment in Filipino Women. *Freddie R. Obligacion*, Franklin Pierce College; and *Julie Obligacion-Arboleda*, Bicol University
9. Education
Table President: *Linda Vo*, University of California, Irvine
Social Capital and Mathematics Achievement of Female High-School Students in China. *Lynne Rich*, Mississippi State University; and *Ming Tsui*, Millsaps College
Teachers' Life History and the Entrance Examination System in Japan. *Mamoru Tsukada*, Sugiyama Jogakuen University
The Fight over Racial Quotas: A Comparison between Jewish and Asian Immigrants. *Rose M. Kim*, City University of New York
Equity vs. Excellence: Hong Kong's Education Reform. *Anita Poon*, Lingnan University
10. Democracy, Class, and Justice in Asia
Table President: *Chulhee Chung*, Chonbuk National University
New Class and Democratic Social Relations in South Korea. *Chulhee Chung*, Chonbuk National University
Justice, Democracy, and the Indian Supreme Court: Development through Social Action Litigation. *Modhurima Dasgupta*, Brown University
Civil Society in China: A Case Study of Dagang Oilfield. *Hui Niu*, University of Minnesota
Two Conceptions of Political Reform in China's Reformist Era. *Y. C. Wong*, Lingnan University
The State and Neoliberal Transition in Taiwan. *Ming-Chang Tsai*, National Taipei University
11. Adoption, Marriage, and Public Health
A Unique Diaspora?: The Case of Adopted Girls from the People's Republic of China. *Karen Miller-Loessi* and *Zeynep Kilic*, Arizona State University
Early Marriage in the Hmong Community: Beyond a Cultural Explanation. *Zoua Vang*, University of Pennsylvania
Comparative Study on the Trend and Pattern of Lung Cancer in the Chinese Diaspora: Age-Period-Cohort Analysis. *Wei Wang* and *Richard Barrett*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Welfare Policy and the Shaping of Single Motherhood in Japan. *Aya Ezawa*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
12. Identities and Representations
Table President: *Kwang Chung Kim*, Western Illinois University
- Pluralistic Accommodation and Ethnic Identity of Young Korean Americans. *Kwang Chung Kim*, Western Illinois University; *Young In Song*, California State University, Hayward; and *Ailee Moon*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Reconstructing Ethnic Identity/Creative Belonging: A Case Study of the Role of Community Youth Programs in the Lives of Adolescent Laotian Girls. *Bindi Shah*, University of California, Davis
13. Multiracial Asian Americans and Ethnic Options
Table President: *Diem-My Bui*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Representations of Vietnamese Amerasians and the Multicultural Imagined Community. *Natalie Cherot*, Binghamton University
Comparing Minorities' Ethnic Options: Do Asian Americans Possess "More" Ethnic Options than African Americans? *Miri Song*, University of Kent
14. Transnational Economic Relations
Table President: *Jo H. Kim*, Columbia University
Coethnic Identities and the Institutionalization of Transnational Space: A Study of the South Korean Transnational Corporations in the United States. *Jo H. Kim*, Columbia University
Toward an Integration of Global, Regional, and Local Perspectives to Explicate the Development and Change of ANICs. *Lai Si Tsui-Auch*, Nanyang Business School
Gendered Organizations, Managerial Regimes, and Employment: A Comparative Study of Japanese- and American-Managed Firms in Taiwan. *Esther Chow*, American University; and *Ray-May Hsung*, Tunghai University, Taiwan
15. Gender, Culture, and Inequality
Table President: *Eri Fujieda*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Context of "Sex Trafficking": Contemporary Japan's Sex Industry and Foreign Women. *Eri Fujieda*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Gender and Culture: The Reception of Immigrant Specificities in the Age of Multiculturalism. *Monisha Das Gupta*, Syracuse University
Married Daughters and Membership in the Family of Origin: Focus-Group Interviews of Three Cohorts of Chinese Women in Hong Kong. *Gina Lai* and *Odalia Wong*, Hong Kong Baptist University
16. Political Economy of the Asian Crisis
Table President: *Kyung-Sup Chang*, Seoul National University
The Myth of Market and the Misunderstanding of the State: A Critique of Neo-Liberal Political Economy. *Myung Soo Kim*, Hanyang University
Asian Values and Asian Economic Crisis. *Sang-In Jun*, Hallym University

Session 352, continued

Corporate Restructuring Since the Asian Financial Crisis: The Changes in the Organizational Structure of the South Korean Chaebol. *Eun-Mee Kim*, Ewha Womans University

From Developmental Liberalism to Neo-Liberalism: Crisis Politics, Dependent Reflexivity, and Social Policy in South Korean Development. *Kyung-Sup Chang*, Seoul National University

353. Section on Sociology and Computers. Roundtables on Sociology and Computers and Business Meeting**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B**

Roundtables (4:30-5:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Edward Nelson*, California State University, Fresno

1. Face-to-Face Faculty Discussions about Teaching Online. *Rebecca Adams* and *Samantha Ammons*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
2. Information Technology and Development: Challenges, Possibilities, and Promise. *Wendy Bokhorst-Heng*, *Stacy Cummings*, and *Sarah Ford*, American University
3. A Theoretical Model of the Behavioral Epidemiology of Chlamydial Infections among Adolescent Females. *M. Aaron Sayegh* and *James G. Anderson*, Purdue University; *Marilyn Anderson*, Anderson Consulting
4. The New Panopticon: Hyper-Reality Takes Control. *Thomas W. Brignall III*, Western Michigan University
5. Using Computers in Introductory Sociology Courses. *Edward Brent*, University of Missouri, Columbia
6. Channeling User Attention on the World Wide Web. *Eszter Hargittai*, Princeton University; and *Balazs Hargittai*, University of Minnesota
7. Computer-Based Training in Quantitative Reasoning and Analysis. *Charles Cappell*, *Thomas Haapoja*, and *Fang Gong*, Northern Illinois University

Section on Sociology of Computers Business Meeting (5:30-6:10 p.m., followed by a reception)

354. Section on Rational Choice. The New Institutionalism in the Social Sciences**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Organizer: *Victor Nee*, Cornell University

President: *Mary C. Brinton*, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences

Panel: *Douglass C. North*, Washington University
Neil Fligstein, University of California, Berkeley
Avner Greif, Stanford University
Frank Dobbin, Princeton University
Victor Nee, Cornell University

Discussion: *Paul Hirsch*, Northwestern University

5:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology and Computers Business Meeting (to 6:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

5:30 p.m. Sessions**355. Section on Social Psychology. Cooley-Mead Award Ceremony (to 6:10 p.m.)****Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer and Presider: *Karen A. Hegtvedt*, Emory University
 Introduction. *Henry A. Walker*, University of Arizona
 Cooley-Mead Address. Legitimacy and the Stability of Authority: A Theoretical Research Program. *Morris Zelditch, Jr.*, Stanford University

6:30 p.m. Receptions

Joint Section Reception (Marxist Sociology; Race, Gender, and Class; and Racial and Ethnic Minorities)—Tryst, 2459 18th Street, NW

Joint Section Reception (Rational Choice, Social Psychology, and Sociology of Emotions)—Hilton Washington, International Terrace

Reception for International Scholars—Hilton Washington, Parlor 8101

Section on Asia and Asian America Reception—Thai Chef Restaurant, 1712 Connecticut Avenue NW

Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements and Section on Political Sociology Joint Reception—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere

Section on Peace, War, and Social Conflict—Viareggio's, 1727 Connecticut Avenue NW

Section on Sociology and Computers Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Section on Sociology of Education Reception (sponsored by the American Institutes for Research)—Marriott Wardman Park, Wilson AB

Section on Sociology of Sex and Gender Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Student Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

6:30 p.m. Other Groups

AAHE-ASA Diversity Project (Catherine White Berheide and Carolyn Vasques-Scalera)—Hilton Washington, C328

Collins' Book Reception—Hilton Washington, Parlor 2101

"Discussion of Care Work Research and a Care Work Network" (Mary Tuominen)—Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Gay and Lesbian Alliance Against Defamation (GLAAD) Reception—cancelled

"Institutional Ethnography Network: Informal Exchange for Those Interested in Dorothy Smith's Social Organization of Knowledge Approach" (Marjorie Devault)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

International Research Committee on Disasters Panel II—Hilton Washington, Independence

"Interracial Relationships" Interest Group (Clayton Majete)—Marriott Wardman Park, Independence

Sociological Imagination Group: Open Research Conference on Bridging Specialized Fields III—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Sociologists' Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Caucus business meeting—Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Sociologists of the Right: Researching Right Wing Social Movements and Politics (Abby Ferber)—Hilton Washington, Map

8:30 p.m. Plenary

356. Plenary Town Meeting. Who Matters and Who Counts: Taking Stock of Census 2000

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizer: *Felice J. Levine*, American Sociological Association

Presider: *Teresa A. Sullivan*, University of Texas, Austin

Speaker: *Kenneth Prewitt*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Panel: *Terri Ann Lowenthal*, Census 2000 Initiative
Robert B. Hill, Westat, Inc.

Marisa Demeo, MALDEF (Mexican-American Legal Defense Fund)

10:00 p.m. DAN

Departmental Alumni Night (to 11:30 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Tuesday, August 15

The length of each session/meeting activities is one hour and forty minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs are requested to see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room and to allow participants time to transit between hotels.

7:00 a.m. Business Meeting

357. ASA Business Meeting (to 8:30 a.m.)

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

All meeting attendees are invited to join ASA officers and Council members for continental breakfast and discussion of several important issues that are currently under consideration by the ASA Council. In addition, members and groups may present resolutions for vote and transmission to ASA Council. Those resolutions need to have background materials on the issue and must be submitted in advance to the ASA Office in Park Tower 8222 at the Marriott Wardman Park by 3:00 p.m. on Monday, August 14. A Business Meeting agenda will be included in every registrant's meeting packet.

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Committee on Awards (to 12:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8217

Department Resources Group Business Meeting and Round Robin Update—Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C
Section on Medical Sociology Council Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere

Task Force on ASA-AAAS Relations—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

Task Force on Hate/Bias Acts on College and University Campuses—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8211

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

Environmental Policy Symposium (to 4:15 p.m., followed by a reception) (co-sponsored by the ASA Section on Environment and Technology and the Rural Sociological Society National Resources Research Group)—Renaissance Mayflower Hotel

8:30 a.m. Sessions**358. Thematic Session. Liberation for What?:
Reconsidering Feminism and Postmodernism
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2**

Organizer and Presider: *Rosalyn Bologh*, City University of New York, Staten Island and Graduate Center
Pragmatism, Postmodernism and the Classical Sociological Question: Freedom and Liberation, Truth and Reason. *Anne Warfield Rawls*, Wayne State University
Postmodern Critiques of Science and the Rise of Reactionary Modernism in South Asia. *Meera Nanda*, Boston University
Feminism and Postmodernism. *Dorothy E. Smith*, University of Toronto

359. Special Session. Poverty and the International Division of Labor**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizer and Presider: *Nestor Rodriguez*, University of Houston
Poverty, Global Coloniality, and the International Division of Labor. *Ramon Grosfoguel*, Boston College
The "Race to the Bottom" Thesis: A Reassessment. *Beverly J. Silver*, Johns Hopkins University
The Poverty of the Global Order. *Philip McMichael* and *Dia Mohan*, Cornell University
New Employment Regimes: Implications for Inequality. *Saskia Sassen*, University of Chicago
Discussion: *Giovanni Arrighi*, Johns Hopkins University

**360. Special Session. African American Student Athletes
Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer and Presider: *Earl Smith*, Wake Forest University
An Unconscionability Analysis of the Student-Athlete University Contract and Its Implications for African-American Student-Athletes. *Timothy Davis*, Wake Forest University
Rethinking Initial Eligibility Rules. *Kenneth Shropshire*, University of Pennsylvania
The Payment of Student-Athletes in Revenue-Producing Sports. *Rodney K. Smith*, University of Arkansas
The Effects of Intercollegiate Athletic Participation on the Academic Achievement of African American Student Athletes. *Earl Smith*, Wake Forest University

**361. Special Session. Cultural Producers and Politics:
The Sociology of Pierre Bourdieu****Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizer and Presider: *David Swartz*, Boston University
Bourdieu's Relational Method in Theory and Practice. *John W. Mohr*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Pierre Bourdieu and the Mass Media. *Rodney D. Benson*, American University of Paris
Pierre Bourdieu's Politics of Sociology and Sociology of Politics. *David Swartz*, Boston University
Discussion: *Vera Zolberg*, New School for Social Research

362. Special Session. Conflict and Change on the United States-Mexico Border**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizer and Presider: *Chad Richardson*, University of Texas, Pan American
Conflict in Border Colonias. *Peter M. Ward*, University of Texas, Austin
The Non-economic Impact of NAFTA on the Border. *Robert Lee Maril*, University of Texas, Pan American
Ethnic Conflict on the Border. *Chad Richardson*, University of Texas, Pan American
Discussion: *Harold A. Nelson*, Guatemalan Human Rights Commission, USA

**363. Special Session. Asian Americans and Racism
Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer and Presider: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Visibility, Marginality, and Hate: Asian Americans and Racism. *Michael Omi*, University of California, Berkeley
Race, Immigration, and Asian America. *Yen Le Espiritu*, University of California, San Diego
The "Yellow Peril" Mystique: Origins and Vicissitudes of a Racist Discourse. *Stanford Lyman*, Florida Atlantic University
Discussion: *John Lie*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

364. Author Meets Critics. *The Abolition of Feudalism: Peasants, Lords, and Legislators in the French Revolution* (Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996) by John Markoff, University of Pennsylvania**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer and Presider: *Richard Lachmann*, State University of New York, Albany
Book Author: *John Markoff*, University of Pittsburgh
Critics: *Michael Schwartz*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Eric Selbin, Southwestern University
Robert Liebman, Portland State University
Richard Lachmann, State University of New York, Albany

365. Didactic Seminar. Web-based Resources for Instruction (to 12:10 p.m.)**Howard University** (shuttle departs from the Marriott)

Ticket required for admission
Leaders: *Nan Chico*, California State University, Hayward

Ed Nelson, California State University, Fresno
Elizabeth Nelson, California State University, Fresno
Jim Ross, California State University, Bakersfield

This seminar will focus on instructional uses of quantitative data sets available on the web. These web sites provide both the data and the statistical software for analysis at no cost. While some faculty may choose to download the data sets and use them with software (e.g., SPSS, SAS, STATA) available on their home computers, other faculty may have their students analyze the data using software available on the web site. The seminar will focus on several different types of data: Census data, the General Social Survey, American National Election data, Field Poll data, and data housed in the topical archives of the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. Handouts will include materials that can directly be incorporated into the classroom. Participants will also be introduced to the Social Sciences Teaching Resources Depository, a web site maintained by the Social Sciences Research and Instructional Council of the California State University. (<http://www.csubak.edu/ssric/>).

366. Professional Workshop. Writing a Successful Grant Proposal: Advice and Opportunities for Beginners

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer and President: *Patricia White*, National Science Foundation

Panel: *Dalton Conley*, New York University
Walda Katz-Fishman, Howard University
Regina Werum, Emory University
Patricia White, National Science Foundation

This workshop targets graduate students, faculty, and researchers who are new at proposal writing and submission. Representatives from the National Science Foundation, its dissertation review committee, and new grantees will discuss the proposal development process, elements of a competitive proposal, proposal submission and review, and funding opportunities for graduate students and new faculty. The format will be interactive, allowing for audience questioning and participation.

367. Academic Workplace Workshop. Mentoring New Faculty Members

Hilton Washington, Hamilton

Organizer: *Helen A. Moore*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Panel: *Helen A. Moore*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln
Allen Scarborough, Augusta State University

Presenters will discuss their approaches and priorities in mentoring new faculty members. Several models for formalizing the process will be contrasted to informal strategies and discussed across the varying campus structures of the workshop participants. The workshop presenters include Chairs and former Chairs of Sociology Departments, members of formalized mentoring committees and informal mentors. Two junior faculty members will also discuss their priorities in the mentoring process. Our goal is to merge these perspectives into a flexible framework for successful faculty development. Workshop participants are encouraged to bring ideas and innovations with them to circulate as well.

368. Teaching Workshop. Teaching about Globalization and Global Processes in Undergraduate Sociology Courses

Hilton Washington, Military

Organizer: *Gay Young*, American University

Panel: *Gay Young*, American University
Wendy Bokhorst-Heng, American University
Jennifer Fish, American University
Grant Blank, American University
Russell A. Stone, American University

With the aim of illuminating resources available, the workshop panelists draw on their experiences teaching a curriculum focused on global social change. The panelists will demonstrate software for putting course material on the web, illustrate conceptual and pedagogical issues relevant to teaching about global processes, review texts available and make recommendations on videos, display internet sources on macro-level information on social well-being, and engage participants in interactive classroom activities.

369. Student Forum Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology for Beginners

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer: *Diane R. Bessel*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Panel: *Diane R. Bessel*, State University of New York, Buffalo
Kimberly Cattat, State University of New York, Buffalo
Donald W. Matteson, State University of New York, Buffalo

The goal of this workshop is to provide new instructors with information about teaching sociology courses. It is intended for graduate students who are required to lead discussions and/or teach their own classes as part of their professional training and for undergraduate students interested in teaching as a career option. Additionally, faculty members and administrators will also benefit by gaining greater insight into the concerns of beginning instructors. The workshop will focus on three general areas: basic syllabus construction, techniques for generating discussion in sociology classes, and resources available to sociology instructors including syllabus sets, teaching journals, and books. Handouts will be provided and ASA materials will be on hand for participants to examine. There will be a question and answer period at the end of the session during which attendees are invited to share their concerns and stories about teaching.

370. Regular Session. Advocacy, Alternatives, and Coping with HIV/AIDS

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

Organizer: *Brenda Seals*, Hunter College

President: *Juan Battle*, Hunter College

Perceptions of Social Support Availability and Coping Behaviors among Gay Men with HIV. *Koji Ueno*, Vanderbilt University; and *Rebecca Adams*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

Fighting for Our Lives: Advocacy Training for Women Living with HIV/AIDS. *Leslie R. Wolfe*, *Wendy G. Smooth*, *Rose Ann M. Renteria*, and *Brynn Gaberman Epstein*, Center for Women Policy Studies

Embracing Religion, Changing Church: Views of Multi-cultural People with HIV. *Jean Oggins*, University of California, San Francisco

Use of Alternative Therapists among People with HIV Infection. *Andrew S. London*, Kent State University; *Carrie E. Foote-Ardah*, University of Colorado, Boulder; *Jennifer Furin*, Harvard Medical School; *John A. Fleishman*, Agency for Health Care and Policy

Session 370, continued

Research; *Samuel A. Bozzette*, University of California, San Diego; and *Martin F. Shapiro*, University of California, Los Angeles

Discussion: *Norah D. Peters-Davis*, Beaver College

371. Regular Session. Economic Sociology: Asian Economies**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer: *Wayne Baker*, University of Michigan

Presider: *Mark S. Mizruchi*, University of Michigan

The Social Basis of Economic Structure: Capital Structure and the Emergence of China's Financial Market, 1980-1989. *Lisa A. Keister*, Ohio State University

Bargaining under Hierarchies: Economic Transition, Corporate Change and Employment Benefit Practices in China. *Man-Shan Kwok*, Princeton University

Relative Deprivation, Efficiency Wages, and Industrial Productivity in Taiwan. *Jeng Liu*, Nan-hwa University, Taiwan; and *Arthur Sakamoto*, University of Texas, Austin

The Puzzle of Embeddedness: How Prior Embeddedness Fails to Explain Current Inter-Firm Relationships. *Kuang-Chi Chang*, University of Chicago

Financial Crisis and Network Response: Changes in the Ownership Structure of Korean Chaebol since 1997. *Dukjin Chang*, Ewha Womans University, South Korea

372. Regular Session. Environmental Sociology: International Development**Hilton Washington, Farragut**

Organizer: *Shirley Laska*, University of New Orleans

Presider: *Paige Tucker*, George Mason University

Japan's Changing Environmental Regime: Treadmill or Modernization? *Jeffery Broadbent*, University of Minnesota

Limits of Technocratic Politics in Environmental Policy: Some Results of a Case Study in Local Traffic Policy in Germany. *Stephan Elkins*, Brandenburgische Technische Universität Cottbus, Germany

Multi-faceted Aspects of Environmental Problems in Istanbul and Willingness to Pay for Environmental Improvement. *Fatos Goksen*, Koc University, Turkey; *Fikret Adaman* and *Unal Zenginobuz*, Bogazici University, Turkey

Forest Conservation, Value Conflict, and Interest Formation in a Honduran National Park. *Max J. Pfeffer*, Cornell University; *John W. Schelhas*, Auburn University; and *Leyla Ann Day*, Cornell University

Discussion: *Steve Kroll-Smith*, University of New Orleans

373. Regular Session. Epistemology and the History of Sociology**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B**

Organizer and Presider: *Shanyang Zhao*, Temple University

Irrationalism and the Myth of Logocentrism: Resistance to Reason in the Age of Classical Theory. *David Smith*, University of Kansas

From Epistemology of the Avant Garde: Marcel Duchamp and the Sociology of Knowledge in Resonance. *Aaron Panofsky*, New York University

Durkheim and Multiple Forms of Truth. *James S. Benton*, St. Norbert College

Ex Cathedra: The Representation of American Society in ASA Presidential Addresses, 1906-1998. *Gad Yair*, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

374. Regular Session. News Media, Power, and Social Control**Hilton Washington, Independence**

Organizer and Presider: *William Hoynes*, Vassar College
Children and the Discourse of Fear. *David Althiede*, Arizona State University

"The Undeserving Rich": Media Constructions of Corporate Welfare. *Daniel Egan*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

Media Publicity and the Nonprofit Sector. *Ronald N. Jacobs* and *Dan Glass*, State University of New York, Albany

Self Reflections: U.S. Press Coverage of Cuba. *William S. Solomon*, Rutgers University

Discussion: *Laura J. Miller*, University of Western Ontario

375. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Gender and Race in Political Processes**Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge**

Organizers: *Lynn Weber*, University of South Carolina; and *Andre Mizell*, University of Akron

Presider: *Stephen J. McNamee*, University of North Carolina, Wilmington

The Gender Gap and American Political Consciousness. *Jeff Manza* and *Kendra Schiffman*, Northwestern University

Race and the State: The Politics of Racial Categorization and Census-Taking in the United States and Brazil. *Melissa Nobles*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The Nuts and Bolts of Bombs for Boobs: Department of Defense Funding for Breast Cancer and Prostate Cancer Research. *Susan Halebsky*, University of California, San Diego

Midnight Basketball and the 1994 Crime Bill Debates: The Cultural Politics of Race, Crime and Public Policy in Contemporary American Society. *Douglas Hartmann* and *Darren Wheelock*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Howard Winant*, Temple University

376. Regular Session. Race and Ethnicity**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer and Presider: *Susan D. Toliver*, Iona College

Racialization, Recognition, and Rights: Lumping and Splitting Multiracial Asian Americans in the 2000 Census.

Rebecca Chiyoko King, University of San Francisco

Assimilation and Internal Ethnic Identity of Mexican Origin Persons. *Hiromi Ono*, University of Michigan

Place, Race and Ethnicity: Transnational Migration Analysis and the Construction of Identity. *Lelia Lomba De Andrade*, Bowdoin College

The Opportunity for Interracial Contact and Interracial Interaction and Friendship. *Monica Kirkpatrick Johnson*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; and *Margaret Mooney Marini*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Anthony J. Lemelle*, Purdue University

377. Regular Session. Social and Cultural Capital

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer and Presider: *Bonnie H. Erickson*, University of Toronto

Congregations and Cultural Capital: Religious Variations in Arts Activity. *Mark Chaves*, University of Arizona; and *Peter V. Marsden*, Harvard University

Public Lives, Private Schoolers: Schooling Organizations, Social Capital, and Parents' Civic Participation. *David Sikkink*, Notre Dame University

Negative Social Capital and the Nation of Islam: Sub-Cultural Support and Educational Attainment. *Antwi Akom*, University of California, Berkeley

Social Networks as Social Capital for Immigrant Entrepreneurs. *Jin-Kyung Yoo*

Discussion: *Paul DiMaggio*, Princeton University

378. Regular Session. Social Movements: Gay Movements

Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest

Presider: *Mary Bernstein*, Arizona State University

Constructing A Salient Identity: Outcomes and Continuity in Two Social Movement Contexts. *Kimberly Dugan* and *Jo Reger*, Eastern Connecticut State University

The Emergence and Diffusion of the Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Workplace Movement. *Nicole C. Raeburn*, University of San Francisco

Fear, Shame, Pride and Anger: Lesbian and Gay Political Responses to AIDS, 1981-1986. *Deborah Gould*, University of Chicago

Living Proof: Antigay, Ex-gay, and Lesbian and Gay Activism and Interaction. *Tina Fetner*, New York University

Discussion: *Mary Bernstein*, Arizona State University

379. Regular Session. Social Policy

Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer: *Phil Nyden*, Loyola University, Chicago

Presider: *Anne Shlay*, Temple University

Devolution and Inequality: The Importance of State Policy. *Mildred Warner*, Cornell University

The Unavailability of Information on Insurance Unavailability: Insurance Redlining and the Absence of Geo-Coded Disclosure Data. *Gregory Squires* and *Sally O'Conner*,

University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee; *Josh Silver*, National Community Reinvestment Coalition

Beyond Resource Dependency and Social Control: The Role of Community Organizations in Setting Foundation Funding Agendas. *Ira Silver*, Wellesley College

The Globalization of the U.S. Apparel Industry: Free Trade, Neoclassical Economics, and the Origin of Domestic Sweatshops. *Ellen Rosen*, Nichols College

Discussion: *Anne Shlay*, Temple University

380. Regular Session. Symbolic Interaction

Hilton Washington, Grant

Organizer: *Norma Williams*, University of Texas, Arlington

Presider: *Tracy L. Dietz*, University of Central Florida

Spiritualizing Sexuality, Sexualizing Spirituality: Catholicism, Sexual Marginalization and the Rhetorical Production of the "Dignified Self". *Donileen R. Loseke* and *James C. Cavendish*, University of South Florida

Manufacturing Happiness: Social Construction of Reality in the Pharmaceutical Industry. *Cherylon Robinson*, University of Texas, San Antonio; and *Laura Hartman*, Averett College

Time Work, Agency, and Self-Actualization: Customizing Temporal Experience. *Michael G. Flaherty*, Eckerd College

The Negotiation of Client Identities in a Micro-enterprise Program: Success, Exclusion, and Entrepreneurship. *Julie Cowgill* and *Nancy C. Jurik*, Arizona State University

381. Regular Session. Urban Sociology: Changing Cities and Social Orders

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A

Organizer and Presider: *Michael Indergaard*, St. John's University

The Continuing "Winds of Change" in the Balkans: Housing Transformations in the City of Sofia. *Elena Vesselinov*, State University of New York, Albany

The Canadian View of Detroit: Finding the Border between Suburb and Downtown. *Paul S. Moore*, York University

Seoul in the Global Economy: Employment Trends and State Policy. *Kyoung-Ho Shin*, Northwest Missouri State University

Shifting Patterns of Spatial Inequality: Race and Class in the Developing New York and Los Angeles Metropolises, 1940 to 2000. *Andrew Beveridge* and *Susan Weber*, Queens College, City University of New York

382. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Studies of Crime and Delinquency

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer and Presider: *Christopher Uggen*

Community and Family Contexts of Gendered Aggression. *Holly Foster*, American Bar Foundation; *John Hagan*,

Session 382, continued

- Northwestern University; and *Richard Tremblay* and *Bernard Boulerice*, University of Montreal
- Socialization Contexts and Delinquency: a Multi-Level Analysis with an African American Sample. *Ronald Simons*, *Rand Conger*, *Kuei-Hsiu Lin*, and *Leslie Gordon*, Iowa State University; *Gen Brody*, University of Georgia
- The Long Arm of the Law: Effects of Labeling on Employment. *Scott Davies*, McMaster University; and *Julian Tanner*, University of Toronto, Scarborough
- Perceived Marginalization and Delinquency: A Two Site Longitudinal Replication. *Tammy Anderson*, University of Illinois; *Jason Carmichael*, Ohio State University; *Erin Ruel*, *Richard Campbell*, and *Brian Flay*, University of Illinois

383. Section on Sociology of Education. Education in Cross-National Perspective**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B**

- Organizer: *Francisco O. Ramirez*, Stanford University
 Presider: *Laura Salganik*, American Institutes for Research
- Women in Higher Education: Accounting for Cross-National Differences. *Karen Bradley*, Western Washington University; and *Maria Charles*, University of California, San Diego
- Re-Thinking the Generation Gap: The Relationship between Adult Women's Status and Girls' Math and Science Education in an International Context. *Catherine Riegler-Crumb*, University of Chicago
- Cross-National Expansion of Educational Enrollments and Science Production: An Exploration of Latent Growth Models. *Jerald R. Herting*, *Shawn Bauldry*, and *Aaron Laing*, University of Washington
- Technical and Institutional Environments of Schools: A Comparative Analysis of Principal Leadership, Achievement, and National Bureaucracies. *Alex Wiseman*, *Motoko Akiba*, *David Baker*, *Brian Goesling*, and *Gerald LeTendre*, Pennsylvania State University
- Discussion: *Bruce Fuller*, University of California, Berkeley

384. Section on Sociology of the Family. Refereed Roundtables on Family and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, International East**

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Nan Marie Astone*, Johns Hopkins University

1. The Determinants of Divorce

Table Presider: *Shannon N. Davis*, North Carolina State University

Interactive Effects of Gender Ideology and Age at Marriage on Likelihood of Divorce. *Shannon N. Davis* and *Theodore N. Greenstein*, North Carolina State University

Wives' Income and Marital Dissolution: A Longitudinal Analysis. *K. Jill Kiecolt* and *John N. Edwards*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

2. Fertility Intentions

Table Presider: *Kimberly A. Hack*, University of Texas, Austin

Retrospective Reports of Pregnancy Wantedness and Child Well-Being in the United States. *Kimberly A. Hack* and *Robert A. Hummer*, University of Texas, Austin

Stepchildren and Childbearing among U.S. Couples. *Susan D. Stewart*, Bowling Green State University

3. Transition to Adult Family Roles

Table Presider: *Christopher Chan*, Florida State University

Why Laundry, Not Hegel? Imagining the Transition to Residential College. *Lynda Lytle Holmstrom*, *David A. Karp*, and *Paul S. Gray*, Boston College

Differences in Risk of Sexual Debut by Race, Family Structure and Parental Discipline for Adolescents in the NLSY97. *Mignon R. Moore*, Columbia University

Teenage Childbearing and the Transition to Young Adulthood: Sequencing School and Work-Related Activities in the Early Years. *Ann Marie Sorenson*, *Gabriele Dankert*, and *Sandy Welsh*, University of Toronto

4. Family Process

Table Presider: *Nicholas Dempsey*, University of Chicago

The Functions of Television and Other Media in Family Life. *Nicholas Dempsey*, University of Chicago

The Effect of Mother's Monitoring on Youth Anti-social Behavior: A Latent Growth Curve Analysis. *Lance D. Erickson*, Brigham Young University

Do Parents Opinions Matter?: Family Processes and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Laura Fingerson*, Indiana University

Do Childhood Behavioral Problems Predict Outcomes in Young Adulthood?: Exploring the Relationship between Offspring Behavior Problems While Growing Up and Their Outcomes in Young Adulthood. *Chris Knoester*, Pennsylvania State University

5. The Consequences of Early Childbearing

Table Presider: *Tricia Davis*, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

Pregnant Again?: Repeat Pregnancies of Unwed Adolescent Mothers. *Tricia Davis*, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

Effects of the Timing of the Transition to Motherhood on Intergenerational Relationships. *Jenifer Hamil-Luker*, University of North Carolina

Academic and Behavioral Outcomes among the Children of Young Mothers. *Judith A. Levine*, University of Chicago; *Harold Pollack*, University of Michigan; and *Maureen E. Comfort*, University of Michigan

6. Imagining the Filial Bond
 Table President: *Kate Linnenberg*, Northwestern University
 A Man's Home Is His Castle: Active Fathers Coping with Isolation. *John Hurley*, United States Military Academy
 The Study of Father Presence: The Child as Knower. *Edythe M. Krampe*, University of California, Irvine; and *Paul D. Fairweather* (deceased)
 Conceptions of Parenthood: The Impact of New Reproductive Technologies on the Ambiguity of What Makes a Person a Parent. *Kate Linnenberg*, Northwestern University
 Stepparents: De Facto Parents of Legal Strangers? *Nicholas H. Wolfinger*, University of Utah; *Mary Ann Mason*, *Sydney Harrison Jay*, and *Gloria Svare*, University of California
7. Families in Africa
 Table President: *Michelle Hindin*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 The Family in Botswana: Is It in a State of Transformation or Disintegration? *Gwen N. Lesetedi*, University of Botswana
 Persistent Social, Economic and Political Challenges that Impede on the Effective Discharge of Function by the African Family. *Munyae M. Mulinge*, University of Botswana
8. Work and Family I
 Table President: *Qin Chen*, University of Chicago
 What Matters More, Jobs or Children? A Study of Time Use and Experience of Happiness among Dual-Earner Couples. *Qin Chen* and *Ye Luo*, University of Chicago
 Time for Theoretical Housekeeping: Reexamining Theories of the Division of Household Labor. *Amy Kroska*, Kent State University
 Managing Family Life: Implications for Success at Home, Work, and Balancing Both. *Robert Orrange*, *Francille M. Firebaugh*, and *Ramona K.Z. Heck*, Cornell University
 Exploring the Impact of Working Reduced Hours and Hiring Paid Help on the Division of Household Tasks: A Study of Married, Professional Women. *Jean E. Wallace*, University of Calgary
9. Immigration and the Family
 Table President: *Calvin Goldscheider*, Stockholm University
 Family and Work Attitudes in Sweden: Turkish and Polish Second-Generation Immigrants Confront a Gender Equal Society. *Eva Bernhardt* and *Calvin Goldscheider*, Stockholm University; *Frances Goldscheider*, Brown University
 Fertility Expectations and Reasons: A Comparison of Immigrant and U.S. Native Born Women 18-39 Years. *Kristin Smith*, *Jason Fields*, and *Martin O'Connell*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
10. Work and Family II
 Table President: *Wendy Furst*
 Macro-level Determinants of the Division of Household Labor: The Influence of Social and Economic Alternatives to Marriage. *Wendy Furst*
 Trends and Gender Differences in Market and Non-Market Work. *Liana Sayer*, University of Maryland
11. Health and the Family
 Table President: *Clifford Broman*, Michigan State University
 Marital Satisfaction and Health. *Clifford Broman*, Michigan State University
 Family Factors and Social Support in the Developmental Outcomes of Children Who Were Very Low Birthweight at 32 to 38 Months of Age. *Dennis P. Hogan* and *Jennifer Park*, Brown University
 She Does It All: Determents of Health Care Behaviors in the Dual-Earner Family. *Janice K. Purk*, Kent State University
 Does Cohabitation Matter?: Union Status and Health. *Zheng Wu*, *Michael S. Pollard*, and *Margaret J. Penning*, University of Victoria
12. "Parenting" by Nonparents
 Table President: *JoAnn DeFiore*, University of Washington, Bothell
 "Comadres en el barrio": The Cultural Practice of Co-Mothering in a Rural Paraguayan Neighborhood. *JoAnn DeFiore*, University of Washington, Bothell; and *Valarie King*, Pennsylvania State University
 What Grandparents Do: Social Influences on Grandparenting. *Brenda Wilhelm* and *Margaret M. Mueller*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
13. Family and the Labor Market
 Table President: *Sarah Avellar*, University of Michigan
 Education and the Motherhood Wage Penalty. *Sarah Avellar*, University of Michigan
 Continuity and Change in the Structure of Occupations, Opportunity Costs, and Work/Family Accommodation: The Case of Employed Mothers and Preschoolers. *Mark Evan Edwards*, Oregon State University
14. Gender Ideology, Work, and Family
 Table President: *Pamela R. Davidson*, University of Massachusetts
 Have Breadwinner Dads and Homemaker Moms Petered Out?: An Interdisciplinary Analysis of Changing Gender Norms in the U.S., 1977-1998. *Lee Badgett*, *Pamela R. Davidson*, *Nancy Folbre*, and *Jeannette Lim*, University of Massachusetts
 Like Mother, Like Daughter? The Influence of Mother's Work on the Work Activities of Unmarried Adolescent Girls in Pakistan. *Valerie Durrant*, The Population Council
 Career Hierarchy in Dual-Earner Couples: Self Reports of Career Balancing Decisions. *Joy E. Pixley*, Cornell University

Gender Role Attitudes and Family Value Attitudes of Married Women in China. *Yantao Wang* and *Kazuo Yamaguchi*, University of Chicago

15. Imagining Sexual Unions

Table President: *Lynn Magdol*, State University of New York, Buffalo

The Concept of Family: Families of Choice among Gays and Lesbians. *Angela L. Wadsworth* and *Joanna M. Badagliacco*, University of Kentucky

High Hopes: Unmarried Parents' Expectations about Marriage at the Time of Their Child's Birth. *Maureen Waller*, Public Policy Institute of California

Section on Sociology of the Family Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

385. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Organizational Theory, Organizational Change

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Organizers: *William P. Barnett* and *Aimee-Noelle Swanson*, Stanford University

President: *Aimee-Noelle Swanson*, Stanford University

The Lost Twin Strikes Back: Rejoining Heterogeneity and Density Dependence within Organizational Ecology. *Luca Solari*, Università degli Studi di Trento; and *Ruggero Rossi*, Università Commerciale L. Bocconi

Dynamics of Niche-Width and Resource Partitioning. *Stanislav D. Dobrev*, Tulane University; and *Tai-Young Kim* and *Michael T. Hannan*, Stanford University

The Emergence of Organizational Forms: A Community Ecology Perspective. *Martin Ruef*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Adaptive Organizations and Emergent Forms. *Kathleen M. Carley*, Carnegie Mellon University

The Resource Partitioning of a Corporate Legal Market: The Proliferation of Specialist Law Firms in Silicon Valley, 1966-1997. *Jonathan Jaffee*, University of California, Berkeley

Discussion: *Jesper Sorensen*, University of Chicago

386. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Beyond the Individual: Macrostructural and Cultural Influences on Mental Health and Illness

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer and President: *Jo C. Phelan*, Columbia University

Structural Contexts of Adolescent Depression. *Carol S. Aneshensel*, *Dawn Upchurch*, *William Mason*, and *Richard G. Wight*, University of California, Los Angeles

Recession and Gender Differences in Exposure to Labor Market Stressors. *Mark Tausig* and *Rudy Fenwick*, University of Akron

Unfair Treatment, Neighborhood Effects, and Mental Health in the Detroit Metropolitan Area. *Amy Schulz*, *David Williams*, and *Barbara Israel*, University of Michigan; *Adam Becker*, Tulane University

What's Variance Got to Do with It?: On Wholes and Parts, Facts and Counterfactuals and Errors of the Third Type. *Sharon Schwartz*, Columbia University
Discussion: *Peggy A. Thoits*, Vanderbilt University

387. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Biotechnology, Medicine, and Society

Hilton Washington, Caucus

Organizer and President: *Troy Duster*, University of California, Berkeley

To be announced. *Joanna Kempner*, University of Pennsylvania

Empowering Technologies: Connecting Women and Science in Microbicide Research. *Susan Bell*, Bowdoin College

Genes, Gender, and the Popular Press: Fads and Foibles in Scientific Reporting. *Ann Marie Wood*, University of California, Berkeley

388. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Equality and Justice Issues in Race, Gender, and Class

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and President: *Suzanne Vaughan*, Arizona State University West

The Effects of "Extraordinary Family Circumstances" Departures on Federal Sentencing for Women. *Amy Farrell*, Northwestern University

Silence as Resistance: Words as Weapons. *Katherine O'Donnell*, Hartwick College

Discussion: *Wendy Carter*, Arizona State University West; and *Paul C. Luken*, Arizona State University

9:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of the Family Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East

10:30 a.m. Meetings

MOST Coordinators/Chairs—Marriott Wardman Park, Hoover Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements

Council Meeting (to 11:30 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Task Force on Implications of Assessing Faculty Productivity and Teaching Effectiveness—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8210

10:30 a.m. Sessions**389. Thematic Session. Strategies for Social Justice
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3**

Organizer and Presider: *David Wellman*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Panel: *Stanley Aronowitz*, City University of New York Graduate Center

David Montejano, University of Texas, Austin
Dana Takagi, University of California, Santa Cruz
Becky Thompson, Simmons College

Discussion: *Troy Duster*, University of California, Berkeley, and New York University

390. Special Session. Spotlight on Environmental Racism: Strategies for the New Millennium**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Organizer: *Glenn S. Johnson*, Clark Atlanta University

Presider: *Beverly Wright*, Xavier University of Louisiana

The Costs and Consequences of Environmental Racism.

Robert D. Bullard and *Glenn S. Johnson*, Clark Atlanta University; *Beverly Wright*, Xavier University of Louisiana

The Law and Legal Remedies to Address Environmental Injustice. *Natalie Walker* and *Monique Harden*, Earthjustice Legal Defense Fund

Research Methods and Tools for Assessing Disparate Impact. *Paul Mohai*, University of Michigan

The International Face of Environmental Racism. *Deborah Robinson*, International Possibilities Unlimited; and *Damu Smith*, Greenpeace, USA

391. Special Session. Older Americans: Key National Indicators of Well-Being--What Are the Policy Implications (co-sponsored with the ASA Section on Aging and the Life Course)**Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer: *Kristen N. Robinson*, National Center for Health Statistics

Presider: *Edward J. Sondik*, National Center for Health Statistics

Panel: *Robyn Stone*, American Association of Homes and Services for the Aging

Beth Soldo, University of Pennsylvania

Ted Totman, Senate Special Committee on Aging

Seeing the need to assess the overall status of the U.S. population 65 years of age and over at the end of the century, the Federal Interagency Forum on Aging-Related Statistics produced its first interagency report on indicators of health and well-being among the older population. The *Older Americans: Key Indicators of Well-Being* chartbook includes 30 indicators and focuses on several important areas in the lives of older people, such as population, economics, health status, health risks and behaviors, and health care. Panel members will discuss the policy implications of the key findings in this report.

**392. Special Session. Assessing Welfare Reform
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer: *Florence Bonner*, Howard University

Panel: *Andrew Cherlin*, Johns Hopkins University

Lynn Burbridge, Rutgers University

Ellen Scott, Kent State University

Greg Duncan, Northwestern University

393. Special Session. Women and Service to the Academy: A Form of Oppression or Liberation? (co-sponsored with the ASA Committee on the Status of Women in Sociology)**Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2**

Organizer and Presider: *Robin Jarrett*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Presider: *Jennie Kronenfeld*, Arizona State University

Panel: *Catherine White Berheide*, Skidmore College

Cora Marrett, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Bette Dickerson, American University

Linda Grant, University of Georgia

Kathryn B. Ward, Southern Illinois University

This session examines the impact of service on women's career trajectories and advancement in the academy. Service will be explored both as a form of oppression that stratifies women into lower tiers in the academy by virtue of excessive demands that are unrewarded. It will also be explored as a form of empowerment that enhances women's personal development and that is rewarded in more informal arenas.

**394. Special Session. Interracial Relationships
Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizer: *Clayton Aaron Majete*, Baruch College, City University of New York

Interracial Marriages: Across the Color Line in the 21st Century. *Erica Childs*, Fordham University

What are the Political and Religious Implications of Interracial Relationships: Are They Welcomed into Churches and Political Arenas? *Abby L. Ferber*, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Who Is Marrying Interracially?: A Discussion of the

Gender/Race Patterns in Black/White Marriages.

Sheryline A. Zebroski, St. Louis Community College, Forest Park

What are the Expectations for Their Biracial Children? Are Biracial Couples Less Likely to Have Children? *Clayton Aaron Majete*, Baruch College, City University of New York

Discussion: *Clayton Aaron Majete*, Baruch College, City University of New York

395. Regional Spotlight Session. Ethnic Cultures in Washington, DC**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

Organizer and Presider: *Wendy A. Wiedenhoft*, University of Maryland, College Park

The Government as Marginalizer: Immigrant Lives in Langley Park, Maryland. *William Hanna*, University of Maryland, College Park

Issues in Community Organizing in Socioculturally Diverse Communities: Examples from Washington, D.C. *Tony Whitehead*, University of Maryland, College Park

Caribbean Currents: A Profile of West Indian Immigrants in Greater Washington, D.C. *Ivy Forsythe-Brown*, University of Maryland, College Park

An Ethnic and Cultural Map of D.C.: Some Intimations. *Anthony Alvarez* and *G. Patricia Delacruz*, University of Maryland, College Park

Discussion: *Wendy A. Wiedenhoft*, University of Maryland, College Park

396. Author Meets Critics. *Marxism and Human Nature* (Routledge Studies in Social and Political Thought, 1998) by Sean Sayers, University of Kent

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizer and Presider: *Martha Gimenez*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Book Author: *Sean Sayers*, University of Kent

Critics: *Michael Neuchatz*, American Physics Institute
David N. Smith, University of Kansas
Valerie Scatamburlo-D'Annibale, York University
Paul Paolucci, University of Kentucky

397. Didactic Seminar. Toward a New Culture of Sociological Inquiry: Historicity, Explanation, and Research Methods for the New Millennium

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Ticket required for admission

Leader: *John R. Hall*, University of California, Davis

Despite the historic turn in the human sciences, sociology has remained largely bifurcated between ahistorical approaches, which investigate social phenomena without considering how past events and long-duration processes shape the present and future, and historical sociology, which typically studies social phenomena of other times and places. This seminar erases that division, by exploring how sociology has become an epistemic domain of "integrated disparity." It will propose an integrated approach to understanding the diversity of alternative research practices in relation to each other, that will result in "historicizing" sociology as a whole, rather than treating historical sociology as a subfield. Drawing on John R. Hall, *Cultures of Inquiry: From Epistemology to Discourse in Sociohistorical Inquiry* (Cambridge University Press, 1999), the seminar will specify eight core methodological practices of inquiry that are shared between "presentist" and "historical" sociology. These will be identified in terms of how they resolve key formative problems centered on values, the use of narrative, social theory, and the representation of historicity in explanation. By considering concrete exemplars of research, the seminar will demonstrate how even seemingly radically alternative methodologies (e.g., participant-observation, quantitative sociology, and historical-comparative sociology) share core cultural logics of inquiry, and it will explore the possibilities of resolving the problem of "translation" between seemingly radically different kinds of sociological knowledge.

398. Professional Workshop. Career Opportunities in Non-Profit Organizations and Associations

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony C

Organizer and Presider: *Steven D Nelson*, American Association for the Advancement of Science

Panel: *Catherine Didion*, Association for Women in Science
Daniel Dodgen, American Psychological Association
Robert H. Rich, American Chemical Society
Howard J. Silver, Consortium of Social Science Associations

In discussing career options and opportunities for sociologists in non-profit organizations and associations, panelists will focus on (1) identifying such organizations, (2) career ladders within them, (3) the nature of work in such organizations and how this draws upon sociologists' skills, (4) how one can prepare oneself for approaching and interviewing at such organizations, and (5) making the transition from other settings (including academic) to work in these settings.

399. Academic Workplace Workshop. Strengthening Applied Programs in Sociology Departments

Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer and Presider: *James Sherohman*, St. Cloud State University

Panel: *Harry Perlstadt*, Michigan State University
Jan Marie Fritz, University of Cincinnati
Jeanne Ballantine, Wright State University
Kathy Trier, Indiana University-Purdue University, Fort Wayne

This workshop is designed for those who wish to develop or improve undergraduate or graduate programs in applied sociology, sociological practice, or clinical sociology. Workshop leaders will provide advice and suggest resources that may be of value in program development. In addition, they will identify characteristics of strong programs and will discuss several exemplary programs.

400. Teaching Workshop. Teaching the Sociology of Sexualities

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizer and Presider: *Tracy E. Ore*, Saint Cloud State University

Panel: *Sharon Abbott*, Wittenberg University
Sine Anahita, Iowa State University
Jane D. Downing, University of Missouri, Columbia
Robert Heasley, Ithaca College

This workshop will address a multitude of issues relating to teaching about sexualities in the sociology classroom. A variety of techniques and strategies for negotiating hostility, incorporating identities, and drawing interconnections between issues of race, class, ethnicity, gender, ability, and community will also be discussed. The session format is highly interactive and those attending are encouraged to share what they have experienced as obstacles, opportunities, and the methods they have developed to handle a variety of situations. This workshop is appropriate for those teaching courses on sexualities or those who incorporate such material into their own courses.

401. Teaching Workshop. Writing as a Pedagogical Tool **Hilton Washington, Map**

Leaders: *Carol A. Bailey*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Ellsworth R. Fuhrman, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

While recognizing that writing is important, do you have a series of unanswered questions about using writing in the sociology classroom? How do I design a good writing assignment? Can I use writing in large classes? How can I grade assignments fairly and efficiently? Why should I teach writing instead of sociology? This highly interactive workshop will address these and other questions as determined by the participants. Participants will design writing assignments tailored to their classes. Grading efficiencies and the importance of informal writing assignments will be explored. Using writing to improve teaching and learning is the central theme of the participatory workshop. Workbooks will be provided.

402. Research Poster Session. Open Topic Research Presentations: Health and Well-being

Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall

Organizer: *Amy Schindler*, Columbia University

1. Healthcare Utilization in Matlab, Bangladesh: Who Visits?
J. T. Youngberg and *Jane Menken*, University of Colorado
2. Elderly Dependency and Economic Growth: A Pooled Time-Series Cross-Sectional Analysis of Developing Countries. *Michelle L. Bata*, *Lisa M. Martinez*, and *James M. Noon*, University of Arizona
3. Measuring Attitudinal Barriers to and Motivators for HIV Testing. *Jennifer L. Lauby*, Philadelphia Health Management Corporation; *Dogan Eroglu*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; and *Lisa Bond* and *Heather Batson*, Philadelphia Health Management Corporation
4. cancelled
5. Socio-Demographic Factors, Health Status, and Body Mass Index. *Kristi Rahrig Jenkins*, Wayne State University
6. The Where's and Why's of HIV Testing: An Examination of Reason Given for Last HIV Test and Place of Last HIV Test in a National Sample of Adults, BRFSS 1998. *Karin A. Mack* and *Deborah Holtzman*, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
7. Substance Abuse Treatment: Evaluating a Treatment Improvement Dissemination Activity. *Kevin P. Mulvey*, *Susan Hubbard*, *Kris Hamill*, and *Lynne MacArthur*, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration
8. Knowledge and Behavior about HIV/AIDS among Homeless Mentally Ill Adults. *Russell K. Schutt*, University of Massachusetts, Boston; and *Stephen M. Goldfinger*, State University of New York, Downstate Medical Center

9. Reliability Study of an Adaptive Communication Device for People with Developmental Disabilities. *David G. Loconto*, Northwest Missouri State University; and *Richard A. Dodder* and *Amanda Fullerton*, Oklahoma State University
10. The UK's New Socio-Economic Classification and Its Relationship to Health Inequalities. *David Rose* and *David J. Pevalin*, Institute for Social Economic Research
11. Young Women of the Stone: Long-term Effects of Palestinian Adolescent Involvement in the Intifada and Their Movement from the Private to Public Sphere. *Suzanne L. Maughan* and *Brian K. Barber*, Brigham Young University
12. The Impact of Social Support and Other Coping Strategies on Emergency Worker Health and Performance. *Lolita Burrell*, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research; *Andrew Baum*, University of Pittsburgh; and *Doris Durand*, Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
13. Evidence against Distrust Theories of Racial Division over Voluntary Euthanasia. *William L. MacDonald*, Ohio State University, Newark

403. Student Forum. Policy and Practice: Papers on the Sociology of Culture, Institutions, and Organizations

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and Presider: *Patrick J.W. McGinty*, University of Missouri

- Planned Parenthood and "Project REACH": Preliminary Analysis of the Promise and Impact of a Rural Teen Pregnancy Program. *Lisa Corbin* and *Kate O'Donnell*, Hartwick College
- Movements for Change and Mechanisms of Conflict. *Benjamin B. Bolger*, Stanford University
- The Relevance of Heroes to Narrative and Frame Analytic Perspectives in Social Movements. *Edward T. Walker*, Drexel University
- Working between Culture and Structure: An Ethnographic Study of the Culture of Importance. *Penelope Dane*, University of Massachusetts

404. Regular Session. Policy, Politics, and AIDS in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

- Organizer: *Brenda Seals*, Hunter College
- Presider: *Richard Needle*, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
- NGOs, Fertility, and HIV/AIDS Control in East Africa. *Teresa G. Labov*, University of Pennsylvania
- The Death of AIDS Discourse? A Content Analysis of HIV/AIDS in ASA Programs and Sociology Journals. *Bronwen Lichtenstein*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Session 404, continued

Social and Policy Predictors of Community Vulnerability to HIV among Drug Injectors and of Proportions of Drug Injectors in Metropolitan Populations. *Samuel Friedman*, National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.
 Eco-social World Health and the HIV Epidemic. *Brenda Seals*, Hunter College
 Discussion: *Judith D. Auerbach*, National Institutes of Health

405. Regular Session. Children and Youth: International Perspectives**Hilton Washington, Military**

Organizer: *Roberta Goldberg*, Trinity College
 Presider: *Enrique Pumar*, William Paterson University
 A Comparative Study of the Global Problems of Child Malnutrition and Mortality in Different World Countries and Regions. *Ashraf Ragab El-Ghannam* and *Ahmad Atwan Suleiman*, United Arab Emirates University
 Malnutrition among Preschool Children in China: Levels and Correlates. *Zhanlian Feng*, Brown University
 Does Class Matter?: SES and Psychological Health among Hungarian Adolescents. *Bettina Piko*, Albert-Szent-Gyorgyi Medical University; and *Kevin Fitzpatrick*, University of Alabama, Birmingham
 Discussion: *Konia Kollehlon*, Trinity College

406. Regular Session. The State and Development in World Society**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizer and Presider: *Susan Tiano*, University of New Mexico
 Embedded Autonomy Revisited: An Organizational Framework for State-Building in the Postcolonial Third World. *Matthew Lange*, Brown University
 South African State Capacity and Post-Apartheid Economic Reconstruction. *John Luiz*, University of Witwatersrand
 Interpreting Development and Rights: Adhering to CEDAW in Pakistan. *Anita M. Weiss*, University of Oregon
 International Norms and Cultural Change: The Case of Female Genital Cutting. *Elizabeth Heger Boyle*, University of Minnesota; *Barbara McMorris*, Institute for Social and Behavioral Research; and *Mayra Gomez*, University of Minnesota
 Discussion: *Robert Fiala*, University of New Mexico

407. Regular Session. Economic Crisis and Class Politics in Global Capitalism**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer: *Hagen Koo*, University of Hawaii
 Presider: *Diane E. Davis*, New School University
 Chronicle of a Re-birth Foretold: Restructuring the Economic Landscape along Asia's Pacific Rim. *Ravi Palat*, University of Auckland

Structural Adjustment, Social Realignment, and Coalition Change in South Korea: From a Comparative Perspective. *Hyun-Chin Lim*, Seoul National University; and *Suk-Man Hwang*, Changwon National University
 Globalization and Inequality: Is Japan Still an Egalitarian Society? *Bai Gao*, Duke University
 Unionized Workers versus Economic Globalization. *Maria Gritsch*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Discussion: *Diane E. Davis*, New School University

408. Regular Session. Education: Race and Schooling in America**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *David A. Kinney*, Central Michigan University
 Presider: *Christopher Weiss*, Princeton University
 Extra-curricular Activity Participation of Philadelphia Students: Opportunity-to-Learn or Mechanism for Social Tracking. *Pamela Quiroz* and *William Edward Wagner, III*, University of Illinois, Chicago
 Special Education or Racial Segregation: Understanding Variation in the Disproportionate Representation of African American Students in Special Education Programs. *Tamela McNulty-Eitle*, University of Miami
 Testing the Peer Relations and School Resistance Aspect of Oppositional Culture Theory: Race/Ethnic and Gender Differences. *Garvey Lundy*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Glenn Firebaugh*, Pennsylvania State University
 School Effects: Explaining the Race Gap in Mathematics Achievement. *Shelly Brown*, University of Michigan
 Race-Ethnicity, Social Background, and Grade Retention. *Robert M. Hauser*, *Devah Pager*, and *Solon Simmons*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 Discussion: *Christopher Weiss*, Princeton University

409. Regular Session. Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis: Interaction in Medical Settings**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer and Presider: *Virginia Teas Gill*, Illinois State University
 The OPSCAN Form as a Not-So-Silent Third Part in an HIV Prevention and Test Counseling Session. *Ann Marie Kinnell*, University of Southern Mississippi
 "Don't Say No...Say Oh You'll Have a Go": Disagreements on Capacity and Competence in Physiotherapy Treatments. *Ruth Parry*, University of Nottingham, England
 An Ethnomethodological Approach to the Study of Patient Compliance and Medical Treatment Regimen Design. *Karen Lutfey*, Indiana University
 Competing Agendas in Genetic Counseling. *Alison Pilnick*, University of Nottingham, England

410. Regular Session. Historical Sociology: Social Issues in Contemporary China**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D**

Organizer: *Fatma Muge Gocek*, University of Michigan
 Presider: *Yusheng Peng*, Chinese University of Hong Kong
 Political and Cultural Capital as Axes of Contention in Student Factional Conflict during the Chinese Cultural Revolution. *Joel D. Andreas*, University of California, Los Angeles
 A Comparative Study of Agricultural Reform and Labor Reform in China: Focusing on State Autonomy and Capacity. *Jung-Hee Lee*, Pukyong National University
 (In)Compatibility of Socialism and Feminism: The Changing Meaning of Socialism and Its Impact on the Contemporary Chinese Women's Movement. *Naihua Zhang*, Florida Atlantic University
 Discussion: *Yusheng Peng*, Chinese University of Hong Kong

411. Regular Session. Popular Culture: Rapture, Rupture, and Feminist Cultural Studies**Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge**

Organizer: *Suzanna Walters*, Georgetown University
 Time, Space, and Transgression: Talk Shows as Carnavalesque. *Julie Engel Manga*, Boston College
 Don't Step on My Groove: Women and the Social Experience of Rock. *Danielle Bessett*, New York University
 The Structures of Appeal in "Ally McBeal": Recognition, Identification, and Desire. *Rachel Dubrofsky*, York University
 The discussant, along with the presenters, will raise critical issues around cultural studies, gender, and the politics of interpretive methodologies. This session is intended to be interactive and engaged, with presenters commenting on each others' work and "talking through" their papers.

412. Regular Session. Postmodern Theory**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer and Presider: *Ben Agger*, University of Texas, Arlington
 Critical Theory and Cybersociety. *Douglas Kellner*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Cybercritique: A Critical Theory of Online Agency and Virtual Structures. *Timothy Luke*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
 The Internet as Postmodern Culture. *Mark Poster*, University of California, Irvine
 Discussion: *Karin D. Knorr Cetina*, University of Bielefeld, Germany

413. Regular Session. Public Opinion**Hilton Washington, Independence**

Organizer: *Tom W. Smith*, National Opinion Research Center
 Declining Government Confidence and Policy Preference in the U.S.: Devolution, Regime Effects, or Symbolic

Change? *Clem Brooks* and *Simon Cheung*, Indiana University

Outlook on Life and Political Views in the United States, 1973-1996. *David Weakliem*, University of Connecticut
 European Integration Fatigue?: A Cross-National Comparison of Public Opinion in EU Member States. *Holli A. Semetko*, University of Amsterdam
 The Impact of Celebrity on the Formation of AIDS Knowledge. *Patrick J. Moynihan*, Rutgers University; and *John H. Gagnon*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

414. Regular Session. Social Indicators and Social Well-Being**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206**

Organizer and Presider: *Brett V. Brown*, Child Trends
 Social Indicators and Social Well-Being: A Preliminary Study. *Anna Petra Nieboer* and *Siegwart Lindenberg*, University of Groningen
 Volunteering and Helping: Pro-social Acts and Their Psycho-Social Rewards. *Gretchen DeHart*, Washington State University
 How to Measure What People do for a Living in Research on the Socioeconomic Correlates of Health. *John Warren* and *Hsiang-Hui Daphne Kuo*, University of Washington
 Measuring Material Well-Being in the Survey of Income and Program Participation. *Kurt Bauman*, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census
 Discussion: *Robert Kominski*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

415. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Qualitative Research in the Study of Crime, Law, and Deviance**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

Organizer and Presider: *George S. Bridges*, University of Washington
 Competing Interpretations of Sophistication in the Contemporary Juvenile Court. *Alexes Harris*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Risky Business: Interagency Strategies Used by Public Agencies Serving Aggressive Youth with Mental Health Problems. *Deborah Potter*, Brandeis University
 Community Reparative Boards: Theory and Practice. *David Karp*, Skidmore College; and *Lynne Walther*, Vermont Department of Corrections
 Discussion: *Sara Steen*, Vanderbilt University

416. Section on Sociology of the Family. Families, Caring, and Resource-Sharing**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizer and Presider: *Merril Silverstein*, University of Southern California
 Adult Siblings as Family Resources: Factors that Shape Contact and Care. *Shelley Eriksen*, California State University, Long Beach; and *Naomi Gerstel*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Session 416, continued

- Out of Sight, Out of Mind: Cohesion in Kinship and Friendship Networks with Geographic Distance. *Kristen E. Schultz*, Cornell University
- Achievement, Ascription, and the Structure of Asset Inequality. *Yuval Elmelech*, Columbia University
- Kin Effects on Black-White Account and Home Ownership. *Colleen M. Heflin*, University of Michigan; and *Mary Pattillo-McCoy*, Northwestern University
- Discussion: *Emily M. Agree*, Johns Hopkins University

**417. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work.
Refereed Roundtables on Organizations,
Occupations, and Work**

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Organizers: *Sean O'Riain*, *Eva Skuratowicz*, *Vicki Smith*, and *Anand Swaminathan*, University of California, Davis

- Special Session: A Dialogue on Women of Color in Corporate America
Table Presiders/Discussants: *Elizabeth Higginbotham*, University of Delaware; and *Jacqueline Johnson*, Syracuse University
No More "Business As Usual": Women of Color in Corporate America—Report of the National Women of Color Work/Life Survey. *Jennifer Tucker*, *Leslie R. Wolfe*, *Wendy G. Smooth*, and *Rose Ann M. Renteria*, Center for Women Policy Studies
- Environmental Change and Organizational Evolution
Table President: *James Wade*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Style Wars: Sources of Environmental Uncertainty in the Genre Niches of the Recorded Music Industry. *Linda J. Andes*, Southern Illinois University
Environmental Discontinuities and Organizational Evolution: Functional Orientations and Founding Processes in Argentine Universities, 1973-1999. *Ernesto Gantman* and *Mauricio Contreras*, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina
An Ecology of Utopia: Density Dependence in Mortality of American Communes, 1609-1965. *James A. Kitts*, Cornell University
- Personal and Institutional Determinants of Work Outcomes
Table President: *Carol J. Auster*, Franklin and Marshall College
Death of a Salesman Japanese-Style: The Social Epidemiology of Karoshi. *Scott North*, University of California, Berkeley
Militarization among American Police Departments: The Effects of Military Service on Occupational Tasks in Police Officers. *George T. Patterson*, New York University
Explaining Informal Workplace Deceptions: Dramaturgical Infrastructure and the Shadow Administration of Work. *David Schulman*, Lafayette College

Clinical Nursing Expertise Measures for Outcomes Research. *Eileen T. Lake*, University of Pennsylvania

- Processes Leading to Gender Inequality
Table President: *Rosemary Wright*, Sociological Resources
Industrial Restructuring, Technological Change and Inequality: Gender Differences in Underemployment and Returns to Education, 1971-1993. *Nicole T. Flynn*, University of South Alabama; and *Joan E. Manley*, Louisiana State University
Job Search and Recruitment Strategies: Consequences for Gender-Based Earnings Inequality. *Matt L. Huffman*, University of California, Irvine; and *Lisa Torres*, University of California, Santa Barbara
Stereotypic Work Conditions and Earnings Differences by Race and Sex. *Robert L. Kaufman*, Ohio State University
- Space, Time, and Gender
Table President: *Melinda J. Milligan*, Tulane University
Thwarting Occupational Gender Segregation: Time Off as an Employment Advantage. *Ivy Kennelly*, Georgia Institute of Technology; and *Hiromi Taniguchi*, Carolina Population Center
Maternity and Paternity Leave: Who Thinks They Get It and Who Does Not. *Chardie L. Baird*, Florida State University
Spatial Restructuring and "Demasculinization" in Team-Based Offices. *Marjukka Ollilainen*, Weber State University
- Current Trends in the Employment Contract: Contingent and Part-time Work
Table President: *Kevin D. Henson*, Loyola University, Chicago
Part-time Work in American Organizations. *Eric Barth* and *Naomi Cassirer*, University of Notre Dame
Being a Temp: The Meaning and Experience of Temporary Work. *Melanie A. Hulbert*, State University of New York, Albany
Outwork as Legitimate Labor: The Case of Editorial Freelancing. *Debra Osnowitz*, Brandeis University
- Organizations: Team, Professional, and Managerial Performance
Table President: *Donald Palmer*, University of California, Davis
Management Myopia: The Negotiated Outcome of Increasing Owner Influence and Management Efforts to Maintain Autonomy. *Greg Greenberg*, University of North Carolina
Organizational Change: Marketing Trust and the Move Toward Performance Measurement. *Joan E. Manley*, Louisiana State University
Effects of Organizational Structure on the Behavior and Performance of Polar and Space Work Teams. *Patrick Nolan*, University of South Carolina; and *Marilyn Dudley-Rowley*, OPS-Alaska

8. Demography: Point and Counterpoint
Table President: *Pamela Forman*, University of California, Davis
The Death of the "Organization Man": The Effects of Post-bureaucratic Practices on Sex Composition of the Workplace. *Alexandra Kalev*, Princeton University
Success and Failure Predictors in Professional Athletic Careers: A Study of PGA, LPGA, ATP, and WTA Tour Players. *Eui-Hang Shin* and *Casey Adam Borch*, University of South Carolina
Occupational Integration and Gender Equity. *Mary Lizabeth Gatta* and *Patricia Roos*, Rutgers University
9. Stratification and Mobility
Table President: *Marlese Durr*, Wright State University
Technological Change and the Stratification of Adult Schooling and On-the-job Training. *Lorraine R. Bell*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Bottle Rockets and Falling Stars: Sex, Race, and Mobility within Occupational Internal Labor. *Mikaela Dufur*, Ohio State University
Less-Alienated Labor and the Structuration of Mobility Socialization by Working-Class Parents. *Vincent Serravallo*, Rochester Institute of Technology
10. Professions and Professionalizing Processes
Table President: *Carrie Yang Costello*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
The Social Construction of Professionalism by Non-Professional Workers: Paralegals Working in Private Law Firms. *Kathryn J. Lively*, University of Tulsa, Oklahoma
The Process of Professionalization: An Analysis of the Occupation of Emergency Management in Florida. *Jennifer Wilson*, Florida International University
Stuck in the Middle: Effects of Education Rank on Careers of Life Science PhDs. *Laurel Smith-Doerr*, Boston University
11. Commitment and Satisfaction in Organizations
Table President: *Maura Belliveau*, Texas A&M University
Preferential Treatment of Women and Men on the Job: Equitable, Rational, or Reparative? *Matthew Oware*, Indiana University
"Here Today, Gone Tomorrow:" Outsourcing Electronics Production Jobs and Its Alienating Effects on Temporary Workers. *Jackie Zalewski*, Loyola University, Chicago
Organization within the Church: Sources of Conflict and Change. *Richard Startup*, University of Wales
12. Organizations and Community
Table President: *Sean O'Riain*, University of California, Davis
The Entrepreneurial Lifestyle: Capitalists, Cultural Pockets, and the Cultural Context of Community. *Gregory Peter* and *Peter F. Korsching*, Iowa State University
- Processes of Deinstitutionalization and Reinstitutionalization among Israeli Kibbutzim, 1990-1998. *Raymond Russell* and *Robert Hanneman*, University of California, Riverside; *Schlomo Getz*, Haifa University
13. Occupational Case Studies
Table President: *William Finlay*, University of Georgia
Occupations in Subacute Care: Report of an Ethnographic Study. *Ariel M. Ducey*, City University of New York
Job Quality and Opportunity in Entry-Level Service Sector Jobs: A Case Study of a Supermarket. *Katherine L. Hughes*, Columbia University
Constructing Teams of Distant Workers. *David Schweingruber*, Iowa State University
14. Institutional Power: Unions and Workplace Democracy
Table President: *Jonathan Isler*, University of California, Davis
The Two Faces of Unionism: A Historical Understanding of Union Dual Closure. *Yong-Dal Chung*, North Carolina State University
When Class Isn't Enough: The Politics Behind Workplace Democracy. *Ed Collom*, University of California, Riverside
- 418. Section on Community and Urban Sociology. The Symbolic Economy as a Force for Urban Production**
Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A
Organizer and Presider: *Leonard Nevarez*, Vassar College
The City as an Entertainment Machine. *Richard Lloyd* and *Terry Nichols Clark*, University of Chicago
Exploring Urban Landscapes after Apartheid: Fortification Aesthetics and the Revanchist City. *Martin J. Murray*, Binghamton University
The Bullriders of Silicon Alley: New York Places Its Bets. *Michael Indergaard*, St. John's University
- 419. Section on Social Psychology Miniconference. The State of Sociological Social Psychology at the Millennium: Symbolic Interaction and Its Connection to the Other Faces of Our Field**
Hilton Washington, Monroe West
Organizer and Presider: *Lynn Smith-Lovin*, University of Arizona
Panel: *Sheldon Stryker*, Indiana University
Gary Alan Fine, Northwestern University
Edward Lawler, Cornell University
Peggy Thoits, Vanderbilt University
- 420. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Beyond Psychiatry: What Are the Appropriate Outcomes for the Sociology of Mental Health?**
Hilton Washington, Georgetown East
Organizer: *Allan V. Horwitz*, Rutgers University

Session 421, continued

The Importance of Dimensional and Categorical Measures of Mental Health. *Ronald Kessler*, Harvard Medical School
 Positive Mental Health: The Diagnosis and Epidemiology of Languishing and Flourishing in the United States. *Corey Lee Keyes*, Emory University

Objects, Subjects, and the Assessment of Well-Being. *John Mirowsky*, Ohio State University

Violent Behavior: An Expression of Emotional Upset. *Debra Umberson*, *Kristi Williams*, and *Kristin Anderson*, University of Texas, Austin

421. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology. Refereed Roundtables on Scientific Knowledge and Technology and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, State

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Kathryn A. Henderson*, Texas A&M University

1. Institutions, Standardization, and Culture in Science-based Knowledge

Critical Legal Theory and Critical Science Studies: Engaging Institutions. *Jennifer L. Croissant*, University of Arizona

Insider-Outsiders: Bureaucracy, Politics, and Culture: A Case Study of Institutional Standardizing of Alternative Building Methods. *Kathryn Henderson*, Texas A&M University

Is Science Cultural? *Mark A. Schneider*, Southern Illinois University

2. Pollution, Status, and Identity in the Production of Science Producing Air Pollution: Objects for Scientific Research.

Joshua W. Dunsby, University of California, San Diego

Activists and the Politics of Identity: Producing Science and Re-producing Status. *Marc Chung*, Columbia University

3. Transitions, Gender, and Risk-Taking in the Practice of Science

Gender, Lifecourse, and Risk-taking in Science. *David A. Rier*, Bar-Ilan University

The End of Socialism and the Reinvention of the Self: A Study of the East German Psychotherapeutic Community in Transition. *Christine Leuenberger*, Cornell University

4. Digital Logic, Daily Life, and Decontextualization in an Age of Computer-Mediation

The Logic of Digital Reproduction. *Paul-Brian McInerney*, Columbia University

Connecting Technology to the Time Squeeze: Evidence from the Cornell Couples and Careers Study. *Noelle A. Chesley*, Cornell University

Computer-Mediated Communications and the Decontextualization of Information. *Kenneth Oman*, University of Virginia

Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology Business Meeting and Reception (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

422. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Putting Class Back into Gender and Race Scholarship

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizers: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington; and *Mary Romero*, Arizona State University

Presider: *Mary Romero*, Arizona State University

Border Work between Classes: Race, Identity, and Performance among White and Mexican-American Youth. *Julie Bettie*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Manicuring Interactions: Race, Gender and Class in New York City Korean-owned Nail Salons. *Miliann Kang*, New York University

Putting Class Back in Race and Scholarship: Liberal versus Marxist Approaches. *Steve Rosenthal*, Hampton University; and *Stephanie Shanks-Meile*, Indiana University Northwest

Abstract Subjects: "Class," "Race," "Gender," and Modernity. *Jeffery M. Paige*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Mary Romero* and *Eric Margolis*, Arizona State University

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, State

12:30 p.m. Meetings

Committee on Professional Ethics—Hilton Washington, C326
 Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance Council Meeting (to 1:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work Council Meeting (to 1:30 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Social Psychology Quarterly Editorial Board—Hilton Washington, State

Sociological Methodology Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

Sociology of Education Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

12:30 p.m. Sessions**423. Thematic Session. Asians and Race Relations in the U.S. and Canada: Emerging Patterns, Increasing Diversity****Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer and Presider: *Eric Fong*, University of Toronto
Residential Segregation and Socio-Economic Integration of Asians in Canadian Cities. *T. R. Balakrishnan*, University of Western Ontario

Pan-Asian Ethnic Boundaries in the United States. *Pyeong Gap Min*, Queens College, City University of New York

The "Boat People's" First Ten Years in Canada: Factors that Helped and Forces that Hindered Their Integration. *Morton Beiser*, University of Toronto
Forms of Capital in Asian American Occupational Mobility. *Jimmy Sanders*, University of South Carolina
Discussion: *Charles Hirschman*, University of Washington

424. Special Session. Neoliberal Restructuring and Social Movement Unionism**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Ian Robinson*, University of Michigan
Presider: *Howard Kimeldorf*, University of Michigan
Is Neoliberal Restructuring Promoting Social Movement Unionism in the USA and Canada? *Ian Robinson*, University of Michigan; and *Michael Dreiling*, University of Oregon

Social Movement Unionism in South Africa: A Reassessment Where It All Began. *Glenn Adler* and *Eddie Webster*, University of Witwatersrand

European Union Responses to Neoliberal Restructuring: An Overview. *George Ross*, Brandeis University,

Neoliberal Restructuring and Union Responses: Northern Europe and East Asia Compared. *Juhana Vartiainen*, Labor Institute, Helsinki

Discussion: *Howard Kimeldorf*, University of Michigan

425. Special Session. The Progressive Traditions of Sociology: Rekindling C. Wright Mills**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizer: *Lauren Langman*, Loyola University Chicago
Presider: *David Simon*, San Jose State University
Biography and History in a Global Age. *Lauren Langman*, Loyola University Chicago

The Sociological Imagination Today: The Legacy of C. Wright. *David Simon*, San Jose State University

The Power Elite and Politics: Is There Any Hope for Left Insurgents? *William Domhoff*, University of California, Santa Cruz

Knowledge for What?: Robert Lynd and C. Wright Mills as the Conscience of Sociology. *Stanley Aronowitz*, City University of New York Graduate Center; and *William DiFazio*, Fordham University

426. Special Session. Women's Struggles for Reproductive Rights**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer and Presider: *Vilna Bashi*, Northwestern University
Regional Variations in Women's Reproductive Rights: A Matter of Human Rights. *Vijayan K. Pillai*, University of Texas, Arlington; and *Guang-zhen Wang*, University of Arkansas, Little Rock

To be announced. *Radhika Ramasubban*, Centre for Social and Technological Change

Beggars and Choosers: How the Politics of Choice Shapes Abortion, Adoption, and Welfare in the U.S. *Rickie Solinger*

To be announced. *Cheryl Meyer*, Wright State University
Discussion: *Dorothy Roberts*, Northwestern University

427. Special Session. The Commodification of Leisure: Trends, Trajectories, and Implications**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizer: *Daniel Thomas Cook*, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana

Enchanting the Settings in Which Leisure Is Consumed: Fundamental Contradictions. *George Ritzer* and *Todd Stillman*, University of Maryland, College Park

Exchange Value as Pedagogy in Children's Leisure. *Daniel Thomas Cook*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Ethical Transformations and Consumption: From Asphalt Bodies to the New Urban Health Culture. *C. L. Cole*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Discussion: *Chris Rojek*, Nottingham Trent University

428. Special Session. The School to Work Life Course Transition**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer: *John Robert Warren*, University of Washington
The School to Work Transition: Ethnic and Gender Issues Early in the Life Course. *Doris R. Entwisle* and *Karl L. Alexander*, Johns Hopkins University

Adolescent Work as an Expression of Agency in the School-to-Work Transition. *Jeylan T Mortimer* and *Sabrina Oesterle*, University of Minnesota

Early Occupational Careers of Black, White and Hispanic Women. *Marta Tienda* and *Sigal Alon*, Princeton University

Adolescent Employment and Schooling Outcomes: New Data, New Perspectives. *Paul C. LePore*, University of Washington

Discussion: *Ralph B. McNeal*, University of Connecticut

428x. Special Session. Achieving Gender Equality in a Gendered Society

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3

Organizer and Presider: *Beth B. Hess*, County College of Morris

Using Gender to Undo Gender: A Feminist Degendering Movement. *Judith Lorber*, Brooklyn College and Graduate Center, City University of New York

Where the Boys Aren't: Anti-Sexist Work in the University. *Michael Schwalbe*, North Carolina State University, Raleigh

Who Cares?: Toward Race and Gender Justice in Caring Work. *Evelyn Nakano Glenn*, University of California, Berkeley

Looking for Levers in the Policy Machinery: Lessons from the Rest of the World. *Myra Marx Ferree*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

429. Professional Workshop. Science and Education Indicators: Data Access and Use

Hilton Washington, Map

Leader: *Jennifer Bond*, National Science Foundation

430. Academic Workplace Workshop. Evaluating Non-Traditional Forms of Scholarship

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer: *Hugh F. Lena*, Providence College

Panel: *Garry Hesser*, Augsburg College

Hugh F. Lena, Providence College

Rachel Parker-Gwin, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

The mission of institutions of higher education invariably rest on the three pillars of research, teaching, and service. So too, evaluations of faculty for tenure and promotion are based on these activities. Today, on campuses across the nation, there is a recognition that faculty reward systems do not match the full range of academic activities and that faculty must increasingly evaluate non-traditional forms of scholarship. In this workshop, panelists will discuss faculty roles and rewards and provide advice and examples of methods for evaluating non-traditional forms of scholarship.

431. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Sport

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer and Presider: *Jim Steele*, James Madison University

Panel: *Jay Coakley*, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

Leslea Haravon-Collins, University of Iowa

Earl Smith, Wake Forest University

Jim Steele, James Madison University

Shari L. Dworkin, The University of Southern California

The goal of this workshop is to explore with instructors the status of the study of sport in sociology and various approaches to current issues and their consequences for student research. We will examine theoretical and methodological techniques used in teaching sport, and workshop participants will receive handouts of teaching resources.

Leaders will also discuss some of the concerns of female and minority athletes and advocates, including gender, socialization, the body, and the emerging cultural studies perspective.

432. Informal Discussion Roundtables. Knowledge and Identity

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Stella M. Capek*, Hendrix College

1. Politics of the Body in the 21st Century. *H. Hugh Floyd*, Samford University
2. Straddling Borders: Western Enunciative Modalities and the "Nativized" Feminist Ethnographer. *Josephine Ann Cutajar*, University of Toronto
3. Expert Knowledges as Disciplinary Technologies. *Roblyn Rawlins*, *Carol S. Lindquist*, and *Jacob Heller*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
4. Consumption, Identity, and the Self. *Robert Dunn*, California State University, Hayward
5. National Identity and Social Ritual: The Role of Festivals and Other Ritualized Practices during Societal Disruption. *J. David Knottnerus*, *Jean Van Delinder*, and *Jennifer Wolynetz*, Oklahoma State University
6. Social Identity Factors and the Distribution of Mental Health Problems. *David Rohall* and *Marybeth Mattingly*, University of Maryland
7. Exploring Roles and Identities: Caregivers in the 1990s. *Patricia Fanning*, Bridgewater State College
8. Excluded Identities and Structural Violence. *Jeanne Curran*, California State University, Dominguez Hills; and *Susan R. Takata*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside
9. Measuring Race/Ethnicity: Identification(s) for Mixed-Race Children in Schools. *Alejandra Marcella Lopez*, University of California, Los Angeles
10. The Insanity Defense and Juror Decision Making. *Jason Ford*, Bowling Green State University
11. Focus Group on C. Wright Mills' Ideas: Sexism, Feminism, and Racism. *Richard Edgar*, University of New Orleans
12. How Experiences of Collectivization Shape the Peasant's Ideas and Actions: A Case Study in One Chinese Village. *Lu Huilin*, Chinese University, Hong Kong
13. Theorizing about Asian Americans and Racial Theory: Past, Present, and Future. *Susan A. Suh*, University of California, Los Angeles
14. Cultural Values: An Applied Perspective. *Purna Mohanty*, Paine College

433. Regular Session. Applied Research and Evaluation Hilton Washington, Edison

Organizer and Presider: *Robert B. Hill*, Westat, Inc.

Evaluation of an Educational Reform Initiative: Connections to Work Culture. *Cheryl Albers*, Buffalo State College

Applying Sociology to Jury System Challenges: Revealing Biases and Affecting Outcomes. *Andrew Beveridge*, Queens College, City University of New York

Credit Cards on Campus: Current Trends and Informational Deficiencies. *Robert Manning*, Georgetown University

Assessing A Multi-Intervention Youth Program: A Formative Evaluation of the Youth Fair Chance Program. *Anne Statham, Xun Wang, and Helen Rosenberg*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

Discussion: *Robert B. Hill*, Westat, Inc.

434. Regular Session. Online Academic Publication: Debate and Controversy

Hilton Washington, Military

Organizer and Presider: *Timothy McGettigan*, Wake Forest University

The NOESIS Model of Academic Publishing. *Anthony Beavers*, University of Evansville

The Impact of Electronic Publishing in the Medical World. *Olivier Wenker*, University of Texas

Discussion: *Mike Sosteric*, Athabasca University

435. Regular Session. Environmental Sociology: Mobilization, Disputes, and Claimsmaking

Hilton Washington, Farragut

Organizer: *Shirley Laska*, University of New Orleans

Presider: *Chris Biga*, Washington State University

Towards a Sociology of the Weather. *Steve Matthewman*, Ackland University of Technology

Public Awareness of Environmental Issues Prior to Earth Day, 1970. *Harry R. Potter*, Purdue University

Dealing with Toxicity in the Risk Society: The Case of the Hamilton, Ontario, Plastics Recycling Fire. *Harris Ali*, University of Toronto, Scarborough

A Gulf of Difference: Disputes over Gulf War-Related Diseases. *Phil Brown*, Brown University; *Sabrina McCormick, Aracely Alicea, Joshua Mandelbaum, and Theo Luebke*, Brown University

Discussion: *Valerie Gunter*, University of New Orleans

436. Regular Session. Ethnographic Studies

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Spencer Cahill*, University of South Florida

Presider: *Clinton Sanders*, University of Connecticut

Friendly Gatekeeping: How Frontline Medical Workers Shape Lay Problems into Medical Cases. *Yvette Guerra*, University of California, Los Angeles

Narrative Editing and the Interactive Dynamics of Client Work. *Amir Marvasti*, Bethune-Cookman College

Teaching Wedding Rules: How Bridal Workers Accomplish Control over Brides. *Marisa Corrado*, University of Connecticut

Rhythmicity and Seasonality in Resorts: The Social Construction of "Commercial Time". *Patricia Adler*,

University of Colorado; and *Peter Adler*, University of Denver

437. Regular Session. Young People, Gender, and Social Structures

Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge

Organizer: *Joey Sprague*, University of Kansas

Presider: *April Brayfield*, Tulane University

Gendering Violence: The Youth Violence/Adult Intimate Violence Connection. *L. Susan Williams and Elizabeth Cauble*, Kansas State University

Do Single Gender Schools Address the Needs of At-Risk Students?: The Case of California's Single Gender Public Schools. *Lea Hubbard*, University of California, San Diego; and *Amanda Datnow*, Ontario Institute for Studies in Education

The North End Teen Clinic: The Production of Sexuality. *Elizabeth Campbell*, University of Chicago

Gender Integration at Virginia Military Institute and the United States Military Academy at West Point. *Diane Diamond and Michael Kimmel*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussion: *April Brayfield*, Tulane University

438. Regular Session. Globalization and Its Consequences

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizer and Presider: *Robert K. Schaeffer*, San Jose State University

Two Hundred Year Trajectories of Trade and Investment Globalization. *Chris Chase-Dunn, Yukio Kawano, Ben Brewer, Phil Hough, Corey Patterson, and Jennifer Johnson*, Johns Hopkins University

North American Free Trade and Changes in the Nativity of the Garment Industry Workforce in the United States. *David Spener*, Trinity University; and *Randy Capps*, University of California, Irvine

Breaking the Neo-Liberal Consensus: The Multilateral Agreement on Investment and Its Links to the Seattle Protests Against the World Trade Organization. *Lorna Mason*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Globalization and Social Movement Solidarity: Mobilization and Conflict in an Era of Global Trade Liberalization. *Jackie Smith*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussion: *Robert K. Schaeffer*, San Jose State University

439. Regular Session. Historical Sociology: Race in U.S. History

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony D

Organizer and Presider: *Fatma Muge Gocek*, University of Michigan

Centers, Peripheries, and Boundaries: Rethinking the Origins of American Racism. *Chris Smaje*, University of Surrey, England

Session 439, continued

Narrative, Process, and the Development of Political Interests: Race and the Agrarian Revolt in Virginia. *Joseph Gerteis*, University of Minnesota

Whiteslavery Narratives, Racial Boundaries, and the Trial of Belle Moore. *Brian Donovan*, Northwestern University

Inverse Cyclical Fluctuations in the U.S. Federal Policy toward American Indians and in the Soviet Nationality Policy. *Elena Ermolaeva*, Shepherd College

Discussion: *Sherri-Ann P. Butterfield*, University of Michigan

440. Regular Session. Intergenerational Processes**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer: *Lynne M. Casper*, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

President: *Jason Fields*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Multigenerational Families in the 1990s: Parents and Adult Children Living Together. *Philip N. Cohen*, University of California, Irvine; and *Lynne M. Casper*, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development

Parental Marital Disruption and Children's Health. *Sharon K. Houseknecht* and *Darcy W. Hango*, Ohio State University

Perceptions of Parenting Across Generations: How Involved Are Fathers? *Melissa A. Milkie*, University of Maryland, College Park

The Effects of Parent's Self-Efficacy, Work Conditions, Marital Conflicts, and Family Economic Condition on Parenting Behaviors and Adolescents' Self-Efficacy: A Longitudinal Study. *Cheng-hsien Lin* and *Howard B. Kaplan*, Texas A&M University

Discussion: *Nan Marie Astone*, Johns Hopkins University

441. Regular Session. Sociology of Science**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer and President: *Andrew Pickering*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

How New Markets Are Made: How the Minimoog Was Sold to Rock 'n' Roll. *Trevor Pinch*, Cornell University

The "Soul of the Brand": Breast Cancer-related Marketing, Women's Health Policy, and the Feminization of American Culture. *Samantha King*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

The Search for Other Worlds: Faith and Fact among UFO Researchers. *Ann Cross*, Yale University

An Intertwining of Ethnography and History in the Study of a Hybrid Controversy: The Case of DNA Profiling. *Mike Lynch*, Cornell University

Knowledge Regimes in a Global Era: Five Transitions in Post-Social Knowledge Societies. *Karin D. Knorr Cetina*, University of Bielefeld, Germany

442. Section on Medical Sociology. Mental Health Services Research: Sociology's Role in Influencing the Agenda (co-sponsored with the Section on Sociology of Mental Health)**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

Organizers and Presiders: *Bernice A. Pescosolido*, Indiana University, Bloomington; and *Ann A. Hohmann*, National Institute of Mental Health

Racial and Ethnic Differences among Mentally Ill Offenders in the Context of Social Distance Theory. *Stephanie Hartwell*, University of Massachusetts, Boston

Divergent Views of Clients and Professionals: Implications for Mental Health Services Research. *Jami Stockdale*, University of Pittsburgh; *Rosalyn Benjamin Darling*, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; *Mark Hager*, Americans for the Arts; and *D. Alex Heckert*, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

Stigmatization and Mental Illness: An Example of Useful Cumulative Theory Building. *Laura Blankertz*, Matrix Research Institute

Does Theory Have Any Place in Today's Sociology? *Monica Morris*

Discussion: *Ann A. Hohmann*, National Institute of Mental Health

443. Section on Sociology of the Family. Families, Social Policy, and Civil Society**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizer: *Rosanna Hertz*, Wellesley College

President: *Naomi Gerstel*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Race, Gender and the FMLA: The Successes and Failures of Gender Neutrality. *Naomi Gerstel* and *Amy Armenia*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Competing Interests: Legislating Responsibility for After-School Care. *Anita Garey*, University of Connecticut

Working Hours and Community Involvement of Dual-Earner Couples: Building Social Capital or Competing for Time? *Penny Edgell Becker* and *Heather Hofmeister*, Cornell University

Caught between the Family and the State: China's Migrant Women in an Era of Economic Reform. *Eileen M. Otis*, University of California, Davis

In Search of Prosperity, Justice, and a Good Life: Globalization and the Future of the Family. *Janet Zollinger Giele*, Brandeis University

444. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. Mobilizing Structures and Culture in Social Movement Communities**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

Organizer and President: *Suzanne Staggenborg*, McGill University

More than One Feminism: Organizational Structure and the Construction of Collective Identity. *Jo Reger*, Skidmore College

Organizing One's Own: The Competitive Social Movement Sector and the Rise of Organizationally Distinct Feminist Movements. *Benita Roth*, Binghamton University

Political Commemorations as Symbolic Resources of Collective Action: Protest Mobilization in Eastern Europe and China in 1989. *Steven Pfaff*, University of Washington; and *Guobin Yang*, University of Hawaii, Manoa

More than Motherhood: Explaining Women's High-Risk Activism in El Salvador. *Jocelyn S. Viterna* and *Kent Redding*, Indiana University

Discussion: *Carol Mueller*, Arizona State University West

445. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Roundtables on Race, Gender, and Class and Business Meeting
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Refereed Roundtables (12:30-1:30 p.m.):

Organizer: *Lora Bex Lempert*, University of Michigan, Dearborn

1. Constructing Power: Mothers and Workers
Table President: *Manuela Romero*, Texas A&M International University
Mothers and Workers: Gender, Class, and the Construction of Need in a Welfare-to-Work Program. *Stephanie A. Limoncelli*, University of California, Los Angeles
2. Constructing Quality in Marriage and Parenthood
Table President: *Judy Aulette*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
What a "Good" Mom Knows: The Construction of Maternal Identity in an Adolescent Parenting Program. *Chishamiso T. Rowley*, Wayne State University
Class, Class Background, Marital Quality, and Marital Stability: A Longitudinal Study. *Michael D. Grimes*, *Yoshinori Kamo*, and *Michelle Livermore*, Louisiana State University
3. Race, Gender, and Class Issues for Women of Color in Careers/Employment
Table President: *Joyce Chinen*, University of Hawaii, West O'ahu
Explaining the Gap in Black and White Women's Employment: Why are Black Women More Likely than White Women to Exit Employment? *Lori L. Reid*, Florida State University
Family and Career Trajectories among African American Female Attorneys. *Mary Blair-Loy* and *Gretchen DeHart*, Washington State University
African American Women and Leadership. *Roxana Moayed*, Trinity College

4. Contexts and Consequences
Table President: *Melinda Goldner*, Union College
Some of My Best Friends Are...: Toward an Understanding of Friendships Which Cross Social Boundaries. *James A. Vela-McConnell*, Augsburg College
5. Cultural Products
Table President: *Mimi Schippers*, Albion College
Martha Stewart as a Sociological Phenomenon. *Magalene Harris Taylor*, University of Arkansas
The Crossroads of Race and Sexuality: Mate Selection among Men. *Voon Chin Phua*, Graduate School and University Center, City University of New York; *Gayle Kaufman*, Davidson College
6. Race, Gender, and Class Issues in Health and Well-being
Table President: *Kim Blankenship*, Yale University
Social Inequality, Neighborhood Effects, and Women's Health. *Amy Schulz*, University of Michigan; and *Lora Bex Lempert*, University of Michigan, Dearborn
A Study of Ethnic Minority's Psychosocial Well-being: Korean American Women in Kansas. *Kyoung-Ho Shin* and *Jang-Ae Yang*, Northwest Missouri State University
The Intersections of Race, Class, and Gender and Drug Use in Washington, DC, 1991. *Stephani Hatch* and *Mark F. Pioli*, University of Maryland, College Park
7. Media Representations of Race, Gender, and Class
Table President: *P.J. McGann*, Radcliff Institute
Prescribing Privilege: Racialized and Gendered Images in Medical Advertisements. *Emily Drew*, *Christine Carr*, and *Stephanie Nawyn*, Loyola University Chicago
The Media and Executing Women: A Race, Class, Gender and Religion Analysis. *Christopher Kudlac*, Fordham University
8. Race, Gender, and Class Effects on Earning Power
Table President: *Judith Warner*, Texas A&M International University
Social Class and Earning in Taiwan Labor Force: A Marxist Analysis of Earning Determination. *Tian-Yow Wang*, National Central University
Payback Time: Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Differences in the Effects of Education on Annual Income and Earned Income, 1976-1998. *Mary E. Campbell*, University of Wisconsin
9. Historical Perspectives on Race, Gender, and Class
Table President: *Kirsten Paap*, Hamilton College
10. Theorizing Race, Gender, and Class
Table President: *Beverly Lundy Allen*, Iowa State University
Getting Past Class: Hegemony and Ideology in Race, Gender, and Class Issues. *Seth Adler*, University of California, Santa Cruz
Attacking the Iron Cage from Within: Race, Class, Gender, and the Paradoxes of Anti-Racist Work. *Kristen Myers*, Northern Illinois University

Session 445, continued

Nathan Glazer Changes His Mind, but not about Latinas/os. *Theresa A. Martinez*, University of Utah

Informal Discussion Roundtables:

11. The Subversive Syllabus in Practice: Linking Classroom and Community for Social Transformation. *M. Bahati Kuumba*, Buffalo State College; *Jerome Scott*, Project South; *Stan Mosley*, University of Maryland, Eastern Shore; *Tomas Encarnacion*, Howard University; *Rebecca L. Naser*, Project South; and *Benedict Ngala*, Howard University
12. Theorizing Difference: Conducting Research on Health, Illness, and Biomedicine. *Laura A. Mamo*, University of California, San Francisco

Section on Race, Gender, and Class Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

445x. Section on Community and Urban Sociology Award Presentations and Business Meeting**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A**

Presider: *Barry Wellman*, University of Toronto

Robert E. Park Book Award Presentation:

Award Committee Chair: *Hilary Silver*, Brown University
Award Recipient: *Urban Exodus: Why the Jews Left Boston and the Catholics Stayed* (Harvard University Press, 1999) by *Gerald H. Gamm*

Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)

1:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Community and Urban Sociology Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A

Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Section on Race, Gender, and Class Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

2:30 p.m. Meetings

1999-2000 ASA Council (to 6:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere

Honors Program closing session—Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Rose Series in Sociology Editorial Board—Marriott Wardman Park, Hoover

2:30 p.m. Sessions**446. Thematic Session. Beyond Triple Jeopardy: Women of Color, Public Policy, and the Limits of Citizenship****Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2**

Organizer and Presider: *Bonnie Thornton Dill*, University of Maryland

State Supervision of Black Mothers: Welfare Reform and the Child Welfare System. *Dorothy Roberts*, Northwestern University

Migration, Citizenship, and Intersectionality. *Pierrette Hondagneu-Sotelo*, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Yen Le Espiritu*, University of California, San Diego; and *Lynn Weber*, University of South Carolina

447. Special Session. Patterns and Consequences of Race-Ethnic Differences in Educational Attainment**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizers: *Charles Bidwell*, University of Chicago; *Adam Gamoran*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame

Presider: *Maureen T. Hallinan*, University of Notre Dame
Racial Test-Score Trends, 1971-1996: Popular Youth Culture and Community Academic Standards. *Ronald Ferguson*, Harvard University

Racial and Ethnic Differences in Social Capital and Educational Attainment. *Gary Sandefur*, *Mary E. Campbell*, *Jennifer Eggerling*, and *Ann Meier*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Wage Consequences of Educational Continuation Decisions of Black, White and Hispanic Men and Women. *Kim Lloyd* and *Marta Tienda*, Princeton University

Race-Ethnicity, Educational Attainment, and Aging in the United States. *Robert Hauser*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

448. Special Session. The Sociology of the Superordinate: Masculinity, Heterosexuality, Whiteness**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer and Presider: *Michael Kimmel*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Masculinity: *Michael A. Messner*, University of Southern California

Discussion: *Judith Lorber*, Graduate Center and Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Whiteness: *Mike Hill*, State University of New York, Albany

Discussion: *Noel Ignatiev*, University of California, Riverside
Heterosexuality: *John H. Gagnon*, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Discussion: *Calvin Thomas*, Georgia State University

449. Special Session. The Life Course in the 21st Century
Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Jill Quadagno*, Florida State University
 The Life Course and Human Development. *Glen H. Elder, Jr.*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Retirement as a Complex Transition: Gender, Marriage and Well-Being. *Phyllis Moen*, Cornell University
 Family Matters: Solidarity across the Life Course. *Vern L Bengtson*, *Roseann Giarrusso*, and *Merrill Silverstein*, University of Southern California
 Agency, Structure, and the Life Course in the Era of Reflexive Modernization. *Victor Marshall*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

450. Special Session. The Welfare State in Comparative Perspective

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B

Organizer and Presider: *Walter Korpi*, Stockholm University
 The Political Economy of Pension Reform: Latin America in Comparative Perspective. *Evelyn Huber* and *John D. Stephens*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Power, Equality, Institutions: The Gender Aspects of Welfare Regimes. *Ann Shola Orloff*, Northwestern University
 Globalization, the Welfare State and Comparative Studies of Regulation and Deregulation. *Robin Stryker*, University of Iowa
 Distributive Conflict, Political Mobilization and the Welfare State: Comparative Analyses of Long-term Developments in the Western Countries. *Walter Korpi* and *Joakim Palme*, Stockholm University
 Discussion: *John Myles*, Florida State University

451. Special Session. Globalization: Asian Perspectives

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer: *Hsiao-Chuan Hsia*, Shih Hsin University
 The Regime of International Capital Accumulation: The Case of Asia. *Pao-Yu Ching*, Marygrove College
 Internationalization of Capital and the Trade in Asian Women. *Hsiao-Chuan Hsia*, Shih Hsin University
 To be announced. *Judy M. Taguiwalo*, University of the Philippines
 Globalization and Formation of Transnational Civil Societies. *Lucie Cheng*, Shih Hsin University
 Discussion: *Lucie Cheng*, Shih Hsin University

452. Author Meets Critics. Reconstructing Reconstruction: The Supreme Court and the Production of Historical Truth (Duke University Press, 1999) by Pamela Brandwein, University of Texas, Dallas

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer: *Gideon Sjoberg*, University of Texas, Austin

Presider: *Karen Manges Douglas*, Prairie View A&M University
 Book Author: *Pamela Brandwein*, University of Texas, Dallas
 Critics: *Mark Gould*, Haverford College
William Chambliss, George Washington University
Boyd Littrell, University of Nebraska, Omaha

453. Professional Workshop. Activism and Participatory Learning: Doing Activist Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer: *Jose Z. Calderon*, Pitzer College
 Panel: *Jose Z. Calderon*, Pitzer College
Juan de Lara, Pitzer College
Sandra Enos, Rhode Island College
Sam Marullo, Georgetown University
Kerry J. Strand, Hood College
 Panelists will discuss how they use Service and Participatory Learning in their courses, in their research, and in the community. The workshop will draw out examples of "activist" service learning models which promote and advance social change, critical thinking, values formation, civic participation, and positive intergroup relations.

454. Academic Workplace Workshop. Making the Most of an Interdisciplinary Department: Sociology and Anthropology

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizers: *A. Douglas Kincaid* and *Richard Tardanico*, Florida International University
 Presider: *A. Douglas Kincaid*, Florida International University
 Panel: *Marilyn Fernandez*, Santa Clara University
Ralph Gomes, Howard University
Joseph Scimecca, George Mason University
Richard Tardanico, Florida International University
Michael Timberlake, Kansas State University

455. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Introductory Sociology for the First Time

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Organizer: *Diana Kendall*, Baylor University
 Panel: *Diana Kendall*, Baylor University
Kathryn S. Mueller, Baylor University
Robyn L. Bateman, Baylor University
 Whether you are teaching Introduction to Sociology for the first time or want to rethink how you teach this important course, this participatory workshop provides tried-and-true techniques for teaching smaller classes and large lecture sections (100+ students), as well as ways to incorporate Internet learning activities into your teaching. The workshop is designed to facilitate interaction among participants.

456. Teaching Workshop. Teaching on the Internet

Hilton Washington, Military

Leaders: *Joan M. Morris*, University of Central Florida
David Jaffee, University of North Florida
Vincent N. Parrillo, William Paterson University

Session 456, continued

The goal of this workshop is to help instructors develop internet assignments. We will focus on: enhancing face-to-face courses with online components, the process of transforming a face-to-face course for web delivery, software tools for course content, course management packages, online sociology resources, and inter-institutional collaboration on web-course delivery. Handouts will be provided, and there will be time for questions.

457. Research Poster Session. Modes of Visual Research and Analysis**Hilton Washington, Exhibit Hall**

Organizer: *Pablo Vila*, University of Texas, San Antonio

1. Using Multimedia and Visual Images of Civil Rights Struggles from the Cairo, IL, Oral History Project: An Interactive Poster Presentation. *Robert Jenkot*, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
2. Places Remembered. Places Change. *Judith Friedman*, Rutgers University
3. Visual Clues in Data Collection: Collecting Retrospective Data with a Residential History Calendar. *Barbara Downs* and *Jane L. Dye*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
4. Seeing Ourselves: The Draw-a-Sociologist Project. *Leslie Irvine* and *Patrick Krueger*, University of Colorado, Boulder
5. Illness as Visual Metaphor: Visual Props in the Study of Childhood Chronic Illness. *Cindy Dell Clark*, Pennsylvania State University, Delaware County

458. Regular Session. At-Risk Youth**Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred**

Organizer: *Cynthia C. Harper*, University of California, San Francisco

President: *Christopher Weiss*, Princeton University

An Analysis of Health Risk Behaviors among Adolescents. *Shelley McDonough*, Harvard University

Social and Behavioral Correlates of Refusing Unprotected Sex among African American Adolescent Females. *Catlainn Sionean*, *Ralph DiClemente*, and *Gina Wingood*, Emory University

Childhood Trauma among Violent Mexican-American Male Gang Members. *Avelardo Valdez*, University of Texas, San Antonio; and *Alice Cepeda*, City University of New York Graduate Center

Family Violence and Smoking among Young Adolescent Females: An Extension of the Link to Risk Behavior. *Gregory C. Elliott*, *Brandon Hoshiko*, and *Roger Avery*, Brown University

Gender Labels and Identity as Predictors of Drug Use among Ethnically Diverse Middle School Students. *Stephen Kulis* and *Flavio Marsiglia*, Arizona State University

Discussion: *Christopher Weiss*, Princeton University

459. Regular Session. Critical Theory**Hilton Washington, Caucus**

Organizer and President: *Neil McLaughlin*, McMaster University

Gouldner's Nightmare Marxism. *James Chriss*, Cleveland State University

Connections between Parsonian and Critical Theory, 1930s-1980s. *Uta Gerhardt*, Heidelberg University

Symbolic Interaction and Radical Democracy: Understanding Domination and Resistance in a Legislative Hearing.

Peter L. Callero, Western Oregon University

Weber and the Intercultural Foundations of Critical Theory. *Fuyuki Kurasawa*, York University

460. Regular Session. Environmental Sociology: Organization and Equity Issues**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Organizer: *Shirley Laska*, University of New Orleans

President: *Patrica Widener*, University of New Orleans

Environmental Aid: Driven by Recipient Need or Donor Interests? *Tammy Lewis*, Denison University

Water, Power and Gender: Pressing Questions and Overlooked Interests in a Poor and Crowded Delta. *Ben Crow*, University of California, Santa Cruz; and *Farhana Sultana*, United Nations Development Program

Where the Hogs Are: Corporate Swine Production and Environmental Justice in North Carolina, 1982-97. *Bob Edwards*, East Carolina University; and *Anthony Ladd*, Loyola University

Is Big Good or Bad for the Environment?: An Empirical Analysis of the Effects of Organization Size on Toxic Emissions. *Don Grant*, *Albert J. Bergesen*, and *Andrew Jones*, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Betty Morrow*, Florida International University

461. Regular Session. Mass Media and Social Change**Hilton Washington, Monroe East**

Organizer and President: *William Hoynes*, Vassar College

The Evolution of Questioning in Presidential Press

Conferences. *Steven Clayman* and *John Heritage*, University of California, Los Angeles

Charting Race: The Success of Black Performers in the Mainstream Recording Market, 1940-1990. *Timothy Dowd* and *Maureen Blyler*, Emory University

Symbiosis: Mass Media and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of South Africa. *Ron Krabill*, New School for Social Research

Television Viewing Behavior of Specific Reader Types, 1975-1995. *Kees van Rees*, Princeton University; and *Koen van Eijck*, Tilburg University

Discussion: *David Croteau*, Virginia Commonwealth University

462. Regular Session. Quantitative Methodology**Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge**

Organizer: *Guang Guo*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Liang-Zeger Method for Dyadic Interdependence in the Analysis of Nonsymmetric Social Networks. *Kazuo Yamaguchi*, University of Chicago

When Not to Select a Growth Curve: The Case for a Piecewise Model. *Peter Tice*, Rutgers University

Does Neighborhood Context Affect Age at Onset of Cigarette Use? An Analysis of Individual and Neighborhood Effects Using Multi-Level Discrete-Time Hazard Models: Methods and Preliminary Results. *Sean F. Reardon*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Robert Brennan* and *Stephen L. Buka*, Harvard University

Fixed Effects Methods for the Analysis of Non-Repeated Events. *Paul D. Allison*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Nicholas Christakis*, University of Chicago

Discussion: *Tim Futing Liao*, University of Illinois, Urbana

463. Regular Session. Nations and Nationalism**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

Organizer and Presider: *H.H. Michael Hsiao*, Academia Sinica, Taiwan

Nation and Empire: English and British National Identity in Comparative Perspective. *Krisham Kumar*, University of Virginia

Ethnic Nationalism and Liberalism in Post-War Croatia. *Garth Massey*, University of Wyoming; *Randy Hodson*, Ohio State University; and *Dusko Sekulic*, Flinders University, Australia

The Reproduction of the Nation-State in the European Union: The Case of France. *Antonio V. Menendez-Alarcon*, Butler University

National Self-Determination: The Emergence of an International Norm. *Michael Hechter*, University of Washington; and *Elizabeth Borland*, University of Arizona

Discussion: *Russell A. Stone*, American University

464. Regular Session. Sociology of Sport**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer: *Becky Beal*

Presider: *Stephan Walk*, California State University, Fullerton
The Social Production of Racial Difference in High School Sports Participation. *Pat Antonio Goldsmith*, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

Are They Apologizing?: Adolescent Female Athletes and the Apologetic Defense. *Nancy Malcom*, Vanderbilt University

Gender, Sport, and Spectacle: Cheerleading and the Bid for Cultural Legitimacy. *Laura Grindstaff*, University of California, Davis

Adoption and Abandonment Patterns in Men's Collegiate Athletics: The Impact of Competing Institutional

Pressure in the Post-Title IX Era. *Marvin Washington*, Texas Technical University; and *Pamela Forman*, University of California, Davis

465. Regular Session. Symbolic Interaction II**Hilton Washington, Grant**

Organizer: *Norma Williams*, University of Texas, Arlington
Presider: *Cherylon Robinson*, University of Texas, San Antonio

The Fashion of Their Dreams: Nocturnal Identities in a Chicago Blues Club. *David Grazian*, University of Chicago

"Don't Tell Me to Just Relax!:" An Identity Theory Approach to Women's Infertility. *Jeni Loftus* and *Paul Ruggerio*, Indiana University

Tracking Discourse: Symbolic Interactionist Theory and Method in the Information Age. *Martin Innes*, University of Surrey, England

A Reexamination of the Influence of American Pragmatism on Symbolic Interactionist Theory. *Frank J. Page*, University of Utah

466. Section on Medical Sociology. Caregiving: What Structures are in Place for 2020?**Hilton Washington, International West**

Organizer and Presider: *Debora A. Paterniti*, Houston VA Medical Center and Baylor College of Medicine

The Structure of Non-Metropolitan HIV Care Services in the United States. *J. Gary Linn*, VA Medical Center
Innovations in Health Care Delivery for the Medically Indigent. *Anne M. Hornsby*, Health Care Financing Administration

Conceptualizing Sports Medicine as Occupational Health Care: Ethnographic Illustrations. *Joseph A. Kotarba*, University of Houston

Home versus Hospital as the Setting for Hi-Tech Treatment of Chronic Illness. *Gene Gallagher* and *Betty Ann Ray Duke*, University of Kentucky

Discussion: *Jacqueline L. Angel*, University of Texas, Austin

467. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. The Contexts and Consequences of Imprisonment**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

Organizer: *John R. Sutton*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Culture and Politics in Accounts of Penal Expansion. *Katherine Beckett*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Incarcerated Youth Grown Up: Prison and Its Aftermath. *John H. Laub*, University of Maryland, College Park; and *Robert J. Sampson*, University of Chicago

Incarceration and Educational Inequality. *Bruce Western*, Princeton University and Russell Sage Foundation
Labor Markets, Macroeconomic Performance, and Prison Expansion. *John R. Sutton*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Session 467, continued

Politics and Punishment: A Pooled Cross-National Analysis of Imprisonment Rates. *David Jacobs* and *Richard Kleban*, Ohio State University

468. Section on Sociology of the Family. Family Demography**Hilton Washington, Lincoln East**

Organizer and Presider: *Laura Sanchez*, Tulane University
The Dynamics of Nonresidential Fatherhood in the U.S., 1968-1992. *Sanjiv Gupta* and *Pamela J. Smock*, University of Michigan; *Wendy D. Manning*, Bowling Green State University

Are Parents Investing Less in Children?: Trends in Mothers' and Fathers' Time with Children. *Suzanne Bianchi* and *Liana Sayer*, University of Maryland

Children's Perspectives on Family Structures: An International Perspective. *Patrick Heuveline* and *Jeffrey M. Timberlake*, University of Chicago; *Frank F. Furstenberg, Jr.*, University of Pennsylvania

When Unwed Mothers Marry: A Prospective Study of the Men in Women's Lives. *Deborah Roempke Graefe*, Pennsylvania State University

Discussion: *S. Kelly Raley*, University of Texas, Austin

469. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Organizations and Risky Technologies: Managing Hazards and Disasters (co-sponsored with the ASA Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology)**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B**

Organizers: *Thomas D. Beamish*, University of California, Davis; and *Kathleen Tierney*, University of Delaware

Presider: *Gary R. Webb*, University of Delaware

Identifying Threats to the Safety of the Blood Supply: An Exercise in Organizational Definitions of Danger. *Michal Tamuz*, University of Texas, Houston; *James B. Battles*, University of Texas, Dallas; and *Harold S. Kaplan*, Columbia University

Communicative Ecologies and Intellectual Capital: The Case of Nuclear Power Plant Operations. *Constance Perin*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Cognitive Aspects of Organizational Failure: Power, Culprits and Complacency. *Lee B. Clarke*, Rutgers University

The Agency Beat: Waiting for a Tanker on the Rocks. *Thomas D. Beamish*, University of California, Davis

Discussion: *Charles B. Perrow*, Yale University

470. Section on Community and Urban Sociology. Urban Neighborhoods in Theory and Practice**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A**

Organizer and Presider: *Philip Olson*, University of Missouri, Kansas City

Urban Space, Restrictive Covenants and the Origin of Racial Residential Segregation in a U.S. City, 1900-1950.

Kevin Gotham, Tulane University

The Role of Organizations in Neighborhood Unemployment: San Francisco, 1940-1970. *Jacqueline Olvera*, Stanford University

Consequences of Neighborhood Disadvantage for Residents' Levels of Trust. *Catherine Ross* and *Shana Pribesh*, Ohio State University

Understanding Community: Combining Standard Methods with Directions in Research. *Jewlya Lynn*, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

Beyond Poverty and Ethnicity: The Characterization of Urban and Suburban Neighborhoods and Their Effects on School Achievement. *Vicki Lamb*, *John Hipp*, *Elizabeth Stearns*, and *Judith Blau*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

471. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Refereed Roundtables on Mental Health and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, International East**

Refereed Roundtables on Mental Health (2:30-3:30 p.m.):
Organizer: *Teresa L. Scheid*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

1. Sources of Psychological Distress

Table Presider: *Patricia Drentea*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Psychological Distress among HIV Infected Urban Adolescents. *Lee Martin*, University of Maryland School of Medicine

Debt and Anxiety. *Patricia Drentea*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

Why Does Self Disclosure Decrease Psychological Distress?: Social Psychological Explanations. *Rebecca Brooks*, Kent State University

2. The Community Context of Mental Health

Table Presider: *Jeff Davis*, California State University, Long Beach

The Impact of Race and Community Socioeconomic Context on Diagnosis, Treatment, and Service Costs for Schizophrenia and Mood Disorder in Riverside County. *Glenn T. Tsunokai*, *Yoko Katsuyama*, and *Edgar W. Butler*, University of California, Riverside

Acculturation in Context: The Psychological Well-Being of Chinese Immigrants. *Jason Schnittker*, Indiana University

3. Work Transitions and Mental Health

Table Presider: *Marta Elliott*, University of Nevada, Reno

Do Race and Sex Segregated Jobs Affect Workers' Psychological Well-Being? *Jacqueline D. Brooks*, Ohio State University

Unemployment and Self Esteem in Socio-economic Context. *Marta Elliott*, University of Nevada, Reno

4. Appropriate Measure of Mental Illness and Treatment
Table Presider: *Karen Pugliesi*, Northern Arizona University
Gender and Depression: The Sociology of Antidepressant Drug Use. *Regina E. Smardon*, University of Pennsylvania
Measuring the Subjective Well-Being of Clients in Psychosocial Rehabilitation Center. *Piet Bracke*, University of Ghent, Belgium
5. Studies of Clients in Treatment Settings
Table Presider: *Richard Adams*, Mount Sinai School of Medicine
Psychosis, Aggressive Behavior, and the Criminal Justice System. *Richard Adams*, Mount Sinai School of Medicine; and *Kimberly Hornak*, State University of New York
Recovery, Inc.: A Self Help Group. *James R. Davis*, St. Peter's College
Assessing the Impact of the New York Supported Housing Initiative for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness on Public Shelter Use in NYC. *Stephen Metraux*, *Steven Marcus*, and *Dennis Culhane*, University of Pennsylvania
6. Studies of Mental Health Care Providers
Table Presider: *Mark F. Pioli*, University of Maryland, College Park
Mastery, Social Status, and Health Outcomes among Alzheimers' Caregivers. *Mark F. Pioli*, University of Maryland, College Park
Accessing Mental Health Specialists and General Medical Providers for Mental Health Care. *Stephanie Taylor*, Columbia University; *M. Audrey Burnam*, *Cathy Sherbourne*, and *Ron Anderson*, University of California, Los Angeles
7. Gender and Depression
Table Presider: *Susan Roxburgh*, Kent State University
Gender Differences in Depression: Can We Generalize Across Race? *Susan Roxburgh*, and *Jennifer Ali*, Kent State University
Taking the Therapeutic Space while Sharing the Blues: Results from a Feminist Project for Depressed Women. *Irmeli Laitinen* and *Elizabeth Ettorre*, University of Plymouth
8. Transitions and Other Life Dilemmas: Effects on Mental Health
The Well-Being of Married People and Its Effect on Attitudes Toward Abortion for Genetic Defect. *Lori Heald* and *Marieke Van Willigen*, East Carolina University
Stressors and Distress: Reciprocal Influences during the Transition from Adolescent Adulthood. *Lora Ebert Wallace*, Institute for Social and Behavioral Research
- The Well Being of Married People and Its Effect on Attitudes toward Abortion for Genetic Defect. *Lori Heald* and *Marieke Van Willigen*, East Carolina University
- Informal Discussion Roundtables:
9. Teaching Resources for the Sociology of Mental Health and Illness: An Open Discussion to Innovative Approaches to Teaching and Learning
Table Presiders: *William Magee*, University of Toronto; and *Teresa L. Scheid*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte
- Section on Sociology of Mental Health Business Meeting (1:30-2:10 p.m.)
- 472. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. Refereed Roundtables on Collective Behavior and Social Movements**
Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1
Organizer: *Kelly Moore*, Barnard College
1. Countermovements
Table Presider: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University, Northwest
Preparing for Counterrevolution: Solidarity vs. the Communist Party in Poland. *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University, Northwest
Defending a "One Hundred Percent American President": The Ku Klux Klan and the President's Politics in Indiana, 1924. *Rory McVeigh*, Skidmore College
2. The Development and Use of Movement Tactics
Table Presider: *Marci Eads*, University of Colorado, Boulder
Analyzing Video Records of Collective Action. *Clark McPhail*, University of Reading and University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana; *David Schweingruber*, Iowa State University; *Alin Ceobanu*, University of Illinois, Champaign-Urbana; and *P.A.J. Waddington*, University of Reading
The Tactics of Contention: Native American Political Activity, 1890-1997. *Daniel M. Cress* and *Marci Eads*, University of Colorado, Boulder
Breaking Barriers: A Participant-Observation Approach to the Theory and Practice of Consensus-Building. *G. E. Mortimore*, Green Victoria Challenge Society
3. States and Social Movements
Table Presider: *Patrice LeClerc*, Saint Lawrence University
Social Movements and State Reconfiguration. *Carol McClurg Mueller*, Arizona State University
Between Co-optation and Irrelevance: A Comparison of State Linked and Autonomous Women's Movement Organizations. *Rita Jalali*, Middle East Technical University

Session 472, continued

- Challenging and Changing: Canadian Women's Movements, the State, and the Law. *Patrice LeClerc*, Saint Lawrence University
4. Conceptualizations and Determinants of Movement Success
Table President: *Afroza Anwary*, Concordia College
Making of the Combination of an Alternative Politics and Popular Culture: Success of the National Language Movement of East Bengal. *Afroza Anwary*, Concordia College
Consequences and Evaluations: Activists' Perceived Efficacy and the Meaning of Social Movement Success. *Rachel Einwohner*, Purdue University
Emergence of Multiculturalism: The Case of Black Studies. *Fabio Rojas*, National Opinion Research Center
5. Gender and Political Mobilization
Table President: *Eric Magnuson*, Pomona College
Mobilizing the Montreal Women's Movement Community. *Suzanne Staggenborg* and *Josee Lecompte*, McGill University
The Cultural Construction of Political Discourse in Social Movement Communities: The Case of Liberational Masculinity. *Eric Magnuson*, Pomona College
Subversive Femininity: Women and the Cuban Revolution: 1952-1959. *Julia Denise Shayne*, University of California, Santa Barbara
6. The Role of Organizations in Social Movements
Table President: *Pauline Cullen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Negotiating Donor Relations: Accountability and Representativeness among European Union Social NGOs. *Pauline Cullen*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Philanthropic Activism: The Environmental Justice Movement and Progressive Philanthropy. *Deborah McCarthy* and *Daniel Faber*, Northeastern University
Social Movement Organizations and Protests: A Re-clarification of the Mobilization of Civil Society. *Dana Fisher*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
7. Ideologies and Beliefs in Political Mobilization
Table President: *Ziad Munson*, Harvard University
Ideological Production in the Christian Right: The Case of the Christian Coalition. *Ziad Munson*, Harvard University
The Remaking of an Agrarian Capitalist Class in Mexico. *Delores Trevizo*, Occidental College
The UAW and the Question of Race: Interviews with Rank and File. *Adriana Leela Bohm*, Temple University
Demarcating Democracy: Deliberation and Control in Contemporary Social Change Organizations. *John D. Krinsky*, Columbia University
8. The Media and Social Movements
State, Media, and the Construction of Public Opinion during the 1989 Beijing Student Movement. *Dingxin Zhao*, University of Chicago
9. Struggles, Alliances, and Interactions within Movements
Discontinuity and Consequences in the History of Social Movements. *Chris Rhomberg*, Yale University
Addressing Temporality in a Social Movement: The Case of Harm Reduction. *Neil Wieloch*, State University of New York, Buffalo
Transnational Social Movements: Moving Beyond the McAdam and Rucht Model. *Sean Chabot* and *Jan Willem Duyvendak*, Verwey-Jonker Institute, The Netherlands
10. Emotional and Social Psychological Aspects of Social Movements
Table President: *Chad Alan Goldberg*, New School for Social Research
Political Repression as a Substitute for Political Mobilization: The Case of the Puerto Rican Nationalists. *Gilda Zwerman*, State University of New York, Old Westbury
Rethinking the Emotional and Social Psychological Context of Collective Action. *Mustafa Emirbayer*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Chad Alan Goldberg*, New School for Social Research
Emergence in Collective Behavior: A Case Study of Improvisational Theater. *R. Keith Sawyer*, Washington University, St. Louis
11. Structural Determinants of Movement Emergence
Table President: *Rima Wilkes*, University of Toronto
The Re-Emergence of Social Movements in the Transition to Democracy in El Salvador. *Adam Flint*, State University of New York, Binghamton
Collective Action by Native Bands in Canada, 1981-1998. *Rima Wilkes*, University of Toronto
Political Protest, Rationality and Lifestyles: An Empirical Test of Alternative Propositions. *Karl-Dieter Opp*, University of Leipzig
Community Structure and Rape Crisis Center Mobilization Against a Pro-Rape Climate. *Patricia Yancey Martin* and *Robert Gately*, Florida State University; *Tracy Burkett*, College of Charleston
12. Strategic Framing in Social Movements
Table President: *Anne F. Eisenberg*, State University of New York, Geneseo
Mom, Apple Pie, and Chevrolet: How the "Parents" in PFLAG Mainstreamed Fringe Issues into a Social Movement. *Anne F. Eisenberg*, State University of New York, Geneseo
Packaging a Social Movement. *Mary J. Fischer*, University of Pennsylvania

473. Section on Race, Gender, and Class. Teaching Race, Gender, and Class in Undergraduate and Graduate Programs

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizers: *Mary Romero*, Arizona State University; and *Theresa Martinez*, University of Utah
 Presider: *Theresa Martinez*, University of Utah
 Teaching Anti-Racist Research from the Academy. *Tania Das Gupta*, Atkinson College
 Subverting the Syllabus: Radical Pedagogy and the New Politics of Race-Gender-Class Equality. *Walda Katz Fishman*, Howard University
 Educating Global Citizens: Critical Thinking and Faculty Partnerships in Teaching Race, Gender, and Class. *Deborah M. LaFond* and *Marica Hernandez*, State University of New York, Albany
 Discussion: *Theresa Martinez*, University of Utah

3:30 p.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Mental Health Business Meeting (to 4:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East

4:30 p.m. Meetings

Student Forum Officers—Hilton Washington, C326
 Section on Medical Sociology Business Meeting—Hilton Washington, International West

4:30 p.m. Sessions

474. Thematic Session. Microfoundations of Domination

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer and Presider: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington
 Panel: *Judith A. Howard*, University of Washington
Cecilia L. Ridgeway, Stanford University
David A. Snow, University of Arizona
Kum-Kum Bhavnani, University of California, Santa Barbara

475. Special Session. Nuclear Power and Anti-Nuclear Struggles

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizer: *Lester R. Kurtz*, University of Texas, Austin
 The Future of Anti-Nuclear Movements. *William A. Gamson*, Boston College

Nukes as a Way of Life?: Contextualizing the Nuclear Madness in South Asia. *S.P. Udayakumar*, University of Minnesota
 NO NUKES: Global Strategies, Setbacks, and Successes. *Barbara Wien*, U.S. Institute of Peace

476. Special Session. Southeastern Europe at the Dawn of the 21st Century

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer: *Victor Roudometof*, University of Pittsburgh
 Presider: *Mike-Frank Epitropoulos*, University of Pittsburgh
 The Dwindling of Balkan Jewry at the Turn of the Millenium. *Yitzchak Kerem*, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
 Civil Society in Southeastern Europe. *Tina Mavrikos-Adamou*, American College of Thessaloniki, Greece
 "We belong to the West"?: Representations of Eastern and Western Europe in the Greek Press and the Positioning of the "We." *Anna Triandafyllidou*, Euopean University Institute, Italy
 Economic Realignments in Southeastern Europe. *Robert Donnorummo*, University of Pittsburgh
 Discussion: *Victor Roudometof*, University of Pittsburgh

477. Special Session. Queer Politics for a New Millennium: Culture, Policy, and Mobilization (co-sponsored by the ASA Committee on the Status of Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Trangendered Persons in Sociology)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizers and Presiders: *Nancy Whittier*, Smith College; and *Stephen Valocchi*, Trinity College
 Panel: *Barry Adam*, University of Windsor
Jason Heffner, Gay and Lesbian Alliance Against Defamation
Verta Taylor, Ohio State University
Suzanna Walters, Georgetown University

478. Special Session. Race, Law, and Civil Liberties: U.S. Government Treatment of the Japanese in the U.S. during World War II

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer and Presider: *Akihiro Yamakura*, Tenri University
 The U.S. Government's Internment of Japanese Peruvians during World War II: A Legal Analysis. *Natsu Taylor Saito*, Georgia State University
 Loss of Nationality: Expatriation of U.S. Citizens of Japanese Descent. *Yoko Murakawa*, Chiba Keiai University
 Two Wartime Japanese Policies: Government Treatments of the Japanese Population on the Mainland and in Hawaii. *Akihiro Yamakura*, Tenri University
 Discussion: *Tetsuden Kashima*, University of Washington

479. Special Session. Humanist Sociology for a New Day (co-sponsored by the Association for Humanist Sociology)

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer and Presider: *Chet Ballard*, Valdosta State University

Advocating for Humane Urban Transit Systems in a Democratic Mileau. *Brian Sherman*, Albany State University

Humanizing Housing: The Cohousing Movement, Community-Building, and Political Activism. *Heather Sullivan-Catlin*, State University of New York, Potsdam

Social Activism and the Vocation of Sociology: Compatible Relevance Structures? *Monte Bute*, Metropolitan State University

Humanizing our Schools. *Christopher Dale*, New England College

480. Professional Workshop. Writing for the Trade Press and Using Agents and Publicists

Hilton Washington, Map

Organizer and Presider: *Pepper J. Schwartz*, University of Washington

Panel: *Virginia E. Rutter*, University of Washington
Barry Glassner, University of Southern California
Marcia Millman, University of California, Santa Cruz
Lisa Jasie, SIEBUS

The workshop panel is composed of people who have either worked as professionals promoting other people's books, or sociologists who have entered trade publishing and learned to utilize agents, editors and public relations people. Each panelist will speak for a short time, tell about their own experience, and give practical advice about navigating the tradebook world. We will reserve significant time for discussion.

481. Academic Workplace Workshop. Making Community Service More Sociological

Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony A

Leaders: *John W. Eby*, Messiah College

Rachel Parker-Gwin, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

This workshop will explore ways to design community service activities to help students connect sociological knowledge with societal issues and with approaches to service and social change. It will draw on the participants' experience and expertise to explore issues such as facilitating reflection, using service-learning to help students understand sociological concepts, creating productive connections with community partners, and integrating sociological understanding with volunteer service.

482. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Sociology of Education

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer and Presider: *Jeanne Ballantine*, Wright State University

Panel: *Jeanne Ballantine*, Wright State University
Floyd Hammack, New York University
Caroline Hodges Persell, New York University

483. Teaching Workshop. Teaching Social Policy Courses

Hilton Washington, Military

Leaders: *Janet Zollinger Giele*, Brandeis University
Joya Misra, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Catherine Mobley, Clemson University

The goal of this workshop is twofold: first, to provide a forum for instructors who already teach policy courses in such fields as family, gender, health, or criminal justice to share their knowledge and experience; and second to help instructors who are contemplating such courses to design their own. The workshop leaders will provide examples of course outlines, syllabi, and assignments at both the graduate and the undergraduate level.

484. Open Refereed Roundtables. Marriage, Family, Work, Gender, and Feminism

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Che-Fu Lee*, The Catholic University of America

1. Intimate Relations

Table Presider: *Jennifer Gossett*, University of Cincinnati
Love and the "Lecherous Professors": Consensual Relationships between Professors and Students.
Marcia L. Bellas and *Jennifer Gossett*, University of Cincinnati

Spatial Determinants of Black Outmarriage. *Jennifer Bratter*, University of Pennsylvania

Social Selection and Social Causation: Dual Processes in Relationships between Marriage and Body Weight.
Jeffery Sobal, *Barbara S. Rauschenbach*, and
Edward A. Frongillo, Jr., Cornell University

Changes in Quality of Marital Sex: Theory and Evidence.
Chien Liu, Wagner College University of Kansas

2. Family, Work, and Social Supports

Table Presider: *Lauren Rauscher*, Emory University
Social Networks, Social Support, and Employment among Low-Income Black and White Female Heads of Households. *Lauren Rauscher*, Emory University
Neighborhood Inequalities and Children's Well-Being: Seeking the Linkages. *Jason D. Joyner*, North Carolina State University

Grandmothers, Mothers, Granddaughters: Generations and Labor Life. *Marta Caballero*, El Colegio Mexico
Major Family and Employment Trends among American Women at the End of the 20th Century. *Mary Jo Huth*, University of Dayton

3. Family Values, Divorce, and Impacts

Table Presider: *Carolyn A. Kapinus*, Ball State University
The Intergenerational Transmission of Attitudes Toward Divorce: The Influence of Gender and Parental Divorce. *Carolyn A. Kapinus*, Ball State University

4. Fertility, Women's Employment, and Child Health
Table President: *Ashraf R. El-Ghannam*, United Arab Emirates University
An Examination of Factors Affecting Fertility Rate Differentials as Compared among Women in Less and More Development Countries. *Ashraf R. El-Ghannam*, United Arab Emirates University
5. Topics and Issues in Gender and Parenting
Table President: *James Gramlich*, University of Illinois, Chicago
MYTH-ter Mom: Some Polemical Observations on Contemporary American Fatherhood. *James Gramlich*, University of Illinois, Chicago
The Military as "Other Mother": An Exploratory Analysis of Black British G.I. Wives' Experiences with Mothering in the U.S. *Rhonda E. Dugan*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Child-Rearing Patterns and Gender Differences in Personality. *Mary Jean Cravens*, University of Illinois, Chicago
(School) Work and Family: The Conflicting Demands of Marriage, Parenthood, and Law School. *Jennifer Tello Buntin*, University of Chicago
6. Gender Roles
Table President: *Nancy Theberge*, University of Waterloo
"No Fear Comes": Adolescent Girls, Ice Hockey, and the Embodiment of Gender. *Nancy Theberge*, University of Waterloo
The Impact of Woman-Centered University Courses on Student Attitudes about Gender. *Terri LeMoyné* and *Leila J. Pratt*, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga
Media, Women, and Sports: A Cultural Theory Approach to Explaining Women's Fight Against Hegemony. *Tania H. Cantrell*, Brigham Young University
7. Sexual Orientation and Social Structure
Table President: *Adam Isaiah Green*, New York University
Sexual Orientation and Social Structure: A Comparative Study of the Sexual Careers of Heterosexual and Homosexual Men. *Adam Isaiah Green*, New York University
Fashioned Beauty: The Creation of a Hegemonic Ideal Male Beauty through Gay Sensibilities. *Daniel K.H. Cortese*, University of Texas
8. Sexuality
Table President: *James M. Noon*, University of Arizona
Gay White Male, Healthy, in Search of Same: Presentation of Health Status in the Personals by Gay Men in the Age of AIDS. *James M. Noon*, University of Arizona
Embracing the "Monstrous": The Performance of Liberatory Gender. *Jennifer K. Wesely*, Arizona State University
Reverse Objectification?: Watching Men Strip. *Beth Montemurro*, University of Georgia

9. Feminists and Feminism
Table President: *Suzanna Crage*, Brigham Young University
Agenda-setting and Framing: A Theoretical Approach to the Gap between Acceptance of Feminist Ideals and Identification with Feminism. *Suzanna Crage*, Brigham Young University
Toward Developing a Relevant Discussion of Chinese Women, Socialism, and Economic Globalization: A Consideration of Discourse from a Western Feminist Woman of Color. *Pok H. Binh*, Cornell University

485. Regular Session. Children and Youth: Children, Parents, and Peers

Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

- Organizer: *Roberta Goldberg*, Trinity College
President: *Paul Perl*, University of Notre Dame
Precocity as Pathology: 19th Century Constructions of Early Intellectual Development in Children. *Roblyn Rawlins*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
Psychological Aggression by American Parents: National Data on Prevalence, Chronicity, and Severity in Relation to Child and Family Characteristics. *Murray A. Straus* and *Carolyn Field*, University of New Hampshire
Maternal Work and the Behavior of School Age Children: Married versus Single Mother Families. *Jessica Ziembroski*, University of Notre Dame
"You Want to Be a Girl and Not My Friend": African-American/Black Girls' Play Activities with and without Boys. *Kimberly A. Scott*, Hofstra University
Discussion: *Roxana Moayedí*, Trinity College

486. Regular Session. Cross-Cultural Comparative Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206

- Organizer: *Jose Itzigsohn*, Brown University
President: *Mahua Sarkar*, State University of New York, Binghamton
Changing the Worldviews of Islamic Publics: Findings of Pilot Surveys in Egypt, Iran, and Jordan. *Mansoor Moaddel*, Eastern Michigan University; *Ronald Inglehart*, University of Michigan; *Saad ed- Din Ibrahim*, Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Study; *Abdul Hamid Safwat*, Suez Canal University; *Taghi Azadarmaki* and *Hamid Abdollahyan*, University of Tehran; *Mustafa Hamarneh* and *Tony Sabbagh*, University of Jordan
Sexuality and Modernity: Towards a Comparative Sexual Ethics. *Amy Schalet*, University of California, Berkeley
Twentieth Century Trends in Inequality: Towards a World-System Analysis. *Roberto Patricio Korzeniewicz* and *David Consiglio*, University of Maryland, College Park; *Timothy Moran*, State University of New York, Stony Brook; and *Angela Stach*, University of Maryland, College Park

Session 486, continued

Gender and the Political Economy of Poverty in Central America. *Richard Tardanico*, Florida International University

Discussion: *James Mahoney*, Brown University

487. Regular Session. Global Production Networks in the World Economy**Marriott Wardman Park, Balcony B**

Organizer and Presider: *Susan Tiano*, University of New Mexico

Generative Sectors and the New Historical Materialism: Development and Underdevelopment in the World and National Economies. *Stephen C. Bunker*, University of Wisconsin, Madison; and *Paul S. Ciccantell*, Kansas State University

Trading Places: Social Networks and Regional Development in the Dominican Republic. *Andrew Schrank*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Torreon: The New Blue Jeans Capital of the World. *Gary Gereffi*, *Martha Martinez*, and *Jennifer Bair*, Duke University

NAFTA, Economic Development, and Regional Reconfiguration: The Southern California-Mexico Apparel Commodity Chain. *Judi Kessler*, University of California, San Diego

Moving Up the Timber Commodity Chain: The Politics of Indonesian Producers and Japanese Plywood Markets. *Paul Gellert*, Cornell University

488. Regular Session. Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis: Misunderstanding in Social Interaction**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer and Presider: *Virginia Teas Gill*, Illinois State University

Greeting Preferences: Interaction Orders of Race. *Anne Warfield Rawls* and *Waverly Duck*, Wayne State University

Some Limitations of Standardized Interviewing as a Form of Talk. *Robert Moore*, Xerox Corporation, Palo Alto Research Center

Disputing Neutrality: When Routine Mediation Practice Is Perceived as Bias. *Angela Garcia*, *Kristina Vise*, and *Stephen Whitaker*, University of Cincinnati

The Consequences of Methodological Choices in Studying Misunderstandings. *Anita Pomerantz*, State University of New York, Albany

489. Regular Session. Feminist Theory**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer and Presider: *Denise A. Segura*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Feminism, Black Feminist Thought, and Resistance. *Maria Teresa Baquero*, University of Florida

Are Court Determinants of Legal Parental Status Affected by Race and Gender?: An Application of West and Fenstermaker's Theory "Doing Difference". *Susan Dalton*, California State University, Chico, and University of California, Santa Barbara

Performance and Accomplishment: Reconciling Feminist Conceptions of Gender. *Molly Moloney* and *Sarah Fenstermaker*, University of California, Santa Barbara

What Do the Most Liberated Women Have in Common?: Cases from Ecuador, Thailand, Guinea-Bissau, and China, and Links to a General Theory of Gender Stratification. *Rae Lesser Blumberg*, University of Virginia and University of California, Santa Barbara

Discussion: *Elisa Facio*, University of Colorado, Boulder

490. Regular Session. Gay and Lesbian Studies: Normative Discourses of Sexuality and the Politics of HIV/AIDS**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B**

Organizer: *Lionel Cantu*, University of California, Santa Cruz

HIV/AIDS and Migrant Sexualities in Southeast Asia: Governments Quest for Control and Increase Condom Use. *Peter Chua*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Soul Warfare and the Politics of Sexuality: The Religious Right, the Secular Left, and Socio-political Claimsmaking in the 1992 National Republican Convention. *Thomas Michael Conroy*, Saint Peter's College

Gendered Sexuality in the Age of AIDS. *Peter M. Hennen*, University of Minnesota

Integrating Theories of Collective Action: Lesbian HIV Risks and the "Sex Wars" in the Alternative Press. *Sarah Wilcox*, University of Pennsylvania

Intergenerational Exorcisms: White and Latino Gay Youth's Parental Stories. *Matt G. Mutchler*, University of California, Santa Barbara

491. Regular Session. Gender and Responses to Inequality**Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge**

Organizer: *Joey Sprague*, University of Kansas

Presider: *Barbara Risman*, North Carolina State University

Masculinity and Femininity in Contemporary American Society: A Reevaluation Using the Bem Sex Role Inventory. *Carol J. Auster* and *Susan C. Ohm*, Franklin and Marshall College

The Stigman of Charity. *Alice Fothergill*, University of Colorado

Gender Consciousness and Welfare Attitudes: Paradoxes in Public Opinion. *Cynthia Deitch*, George Washington University

Feminist Generations?: The Long-Term Impact of Social Movement Involvement on Working-Class Palestinian Women's Lives. *Frances Hasso*, Oberlin College
Discussion: *Barbara Risman*, North Carolina State University

492. Section on Medical Sociology. Award Ceremony and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, International West

Organizer: *Mary L. Fennell*, Brown University

493. Section on Crime, Law, and Deviance. Refereed Roundtables on Crime, Law, and Deviance

Hilton Washington, State

Organizer: *Rodney L. Engen*, North Carolina State University

1. Explaining Crime and Deviance: Advances in Social Process Theories

Table President: *Stacy DeCoster*, North Carolina State University

Common Antecedents and Mutual Influences of Law Violation and Depression: Extending Differential Social Control Theory. *Stacy DeCoster*, North Carolina State University; and *Karen Heimer*, University of Iowa

"What's Love Got to Do with It?": Stress, Strain and Social Support in Gendered Models of Juvenile Delinquency. *Monica L. P. Robbers*, Marymount University

Peer Pressure, Sibling Influence, and Parental Control: The Effects of Close Social Relations on Adolescents' Deviant Attitudes and Behavior. *Monika Ardelt* and *Laurie Day*, University of Florida

Social Network Ties and the Structure of Illegitimate Opportunities: Integrating Differential Opportunity and Social Embeddedness Theories. *C. Wesley Younts*, University of Iowa

2. Explaining Crime and Deviance: The Importance of Social Structure and Context

Table President: *Rodney L. Engen*, North Carolina State University

The Effects of Structural and Lifestyle Factors on Urban Homicide: An Examination of Race and Gender Specific Homicide. *Mari De Wees* and *Karen F. Parker*, University of Florida

City Kids and Country Cousins: Communities, Deviance and Social Control. *L. Susan Williams*, Kansas State University

Community Involvement and Adolescent Resilience in Disadvantaged Neighborhoods. *Raymond R. Swisher*, University of Montreal

Race, Neighborhood Context, and Criminal Severity among Male Juvenile Offenders. *Jeb A. Booth*, Northeastern University

3. Reactions to Crime and Deviance: Formal Social Control

Table President: *Lloyd Klein*, University of Tennessee

Where Have All the Children Gone?: Habitual Sexual Offenders and the Legacy of Megan's Law. *Lloyd Klein*, University of Tennessee

Community Policing and the Mentally Disordered: Theoretical Implications of the New Policing on an Old Problem. *Robert A. Brooks*, American University
Predictors of Support by Whites for Greater Spending on Law Enforcement. *Steven E. Barkan* and *Steven F. Cohn*, University of Maine

4. Reactions to Crime and Deviance: Informal Social Control

Table President: *Edem F. Avakame*, Temple University

Under Siege: Fear, Experience, Viability and GunOwnership. *Sarah Butler*, Temple University
Gun Ownership and Attitudes toward Gun Control in the U.S. *Katarzyna Celinska*, University of Utah

The Rugged Individual: Honor and Youth Violence in the U.S. *Gail P. Myers*, Ohio State University

The Social Structure of Right and Wrong: An Empirical Assessment of Black's Theory on the Determinants of Violent Self-Help as an Instrument of Non-Governmental Social Control. *Edem F. Avakame*, Temple University

5. Evidence on the Nature of Deviance

Table President: *David J. Hartmann*, Western Michigan University

The Prevalence of Pathological Gambling and Its Variation by Key Demographic Characteristics in Michigan. *David J. Hartmann*, Western Michigan University

Becoming a Body Deviant: The Process of Collecting Tattoos. *Katherine Irwin*, University of Colorado, Boulder

When Religion Becomes Deviance: Introducing Religion in Deviance and Social Problem Courses. *Robin D. Perrin*, Pepperdine University

494. Section on Sociology of the Family. Families and Work

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer and Presider: *Marin E. Clarkberg*, Cornell University

Family Conflict in the Context of Rising Inequality. *Elizabeth Rudd*, University of Michigan

Transitions of Women in the Period Surrounding a First Birth. *Jiyoun Chang* and *Lawrence Wu*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Paradox of the Family Friendly Workplace: Employee's Use of Family Responsive Policies and the Workplace Social Context. *Mary Blair-Loy* and *Amy Wharton*, Washington State University

Segregation and Gender Differences in Work-Family Conflict. *David Maume, Jr.*, and *Paula Houston*, University of Cincinnati

Discussion: *Linda J. Waite*, University of Chicago

495. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Authors Meet Critics: *The Changing Nature of Work: Implications for Occupational Analysis* (National Academic Press, 1999) by the NRC Committee on Techniques for the Enhancement of Human Performance: Occupational Analysis

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2

Organizers: *Nicole W. Biggart*, University of California, Davis; and *Ken Spenner*, Duke University

Members of the NRC Committee on Techniques for the Enhancement of Human Performance: Occupational Analysis: *Thomas A. Kochan*, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Nicole W. Biggart, University of California, Davis

Arne L. Kalleberg, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Ken Spenner, Duke University

Robert J. Vance, Pennsylvania State University

Critics: *Donna Dye*, U.S. Department of Labor

Paula England, University of Pennsylvania

Richard Klimoski, George Mason University

Barbara F. Reskin, Harvard University

496. Section on Community and Urban Sociology. Refereed Roundtables on Community and Urban Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1

Organizer: *John C. Kilburn, Jr.*, Eastern Connecticut State University

1. Cities in Poor Countries

Table President: *Josef Gugler*, University of Connecticut

World Cities in Poor Countries. *Josef Gugler*, University of Connecticut

Joining the Competition for World City Status: Shanghai.

Weiping Wu, Virginia Commonwealth University; and *Shahid Yusuf*, World Bank

2. Urban Culture

Table President: *Margarethe Kusenbach*, University of California, Los Angeles

From Places to Practical Maps: Contextualizing Everyday Practices in the Urban Environment. *Margarethe Kusenbach*, University of California, Los Angeles

City People, County Fairs: Adaptive and Transformative Uses of Cultural Institution. *Krista E. Paulsen*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Irrational Belief Systems of the Drug Addicted Community of Northeastern Connecticut. *Michael Cancellaro*, Eastern Connecticut State University

A Religious Community in a Secular Metropolis. *Yona Ginsberg*, Bar-Ilan University

3. Ethnic Communities

Table President: *Robert Adelman*, State University of New York, Albany

Ethnicity, Niches, and Retail Enterprise in Northern Cities, 1900. *Robert L. Boyd*, Mississippi State University

The American Dream: Household Structure, and Income Pooling among Asian Immigrant Groups. *Quynh-Giang Tran*, Pennsylvania State University

A Multivariate Analysis of Teenage Pregnancy among African American Women in the Kansas City, Missouri, School District. *Jessica Dumas*, University of Missouri, Kansas City

4. Visual Sociology I

Table President: *Judith Friedman*, Rutgers University

A Web-based Visual Exploration of Changing New York City, 1910-2000. *Susan Weber* and *Ahmed Lacevic*, Queens College, City University of New York;

Kenneth Trippel, Aperture Foundation; *Michiyo Yamashiki*, *Handa Hizmetli*, and *Iris Schweitzer*, Queens College, City University of New York

BrooklynSoc.Org: A Multimedia Site for Teaching and Research. *Mary Howard* and *Timothy Shortell*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Virtual Communities: An Exploratory Study of Feminists in Cyberspace. *Tracy L.M. Kennedy*, Brock University

5. Visual Sociology II

Table President: *Diana Papademas*, State University of New York, Old Westbury

Perceptions of Neighborhoods and Computer Mapping Techniques. *Emily Talen*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Teaching City Profiles: Using the Web to Explore Cities in Urban Sociology Courses. *Chris Toulouse*, Hofstra University

A Day in the Life of Novosibirsk. *Sarah Busse*, University of Chicago; and *Aron Spencer*, University of California, Irvine

6. Visual Sociology III

Table President: *Jerome Krase*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Navigating Ethnic Vernacular Landscapes. *Jerome Krase*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

Privatizing Public Space: A Phenomenological Approach to the Study of New York City's Cellar Doors. *Ariadna Rodenstein*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

In Search of Latino Religiosity. *Teresa Vazquez* and *Esther Polanco*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York

7. Neighborhoods

Table President: *Richard Adams*, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Gender, Neighborhood Disorder and Well-being.

Townsend Price-Spratlen, Ohio State University

Inter-household Exchange and Social Engagement in Rural Hungary. *David L. Brown*, Cornell University; and *Laszlo Kulcsar*, Saint Stephens University, Hungary

- Ethnic Assimilation in the Suburbs... and Other Myths of Human Ecology. *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay
- The Mediation of Neighborhood Effects on Educational Achievement. *James Ainsworth-Darnell*, Georgia State University
8. Municipal Investments
- Public Housing and Paid Work: Help of Hindrance? *Jennifer A. Stoloff*, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
- Labor Market Dynamics in a Postindustrial City: A Spatial and Sectoral Analysis of Employment Changes in the Phoenix MSA. *Amy L. Nelson* and *Sharon L. Harlan*, Arizona State University
9. Trans-regional Community
- Table President: *James Elliott*, Tulane University
- The Global Chronopolis in the Global City. *Michel S. Laguerre*, University of California, Berkeley
- Rural-Urban Migration and Urbanization in Pakistan and Peru. *Luis A. Posas*, Minnesota State University, Mankato
- Northeast Asian Cities in Transborder Regional Spaces. *Xiangming Chen*, University of Illinois, Chicago
10. Methods
- Table President: *Kimberly B. Dugan*, Eastern Connecticut State University
- Researcher/Community-Based Organization Relations Guidelines for Researchers. *Louise Cainkar*, University of Illinois, Chicago; and *Ada Skyles*, University of Chicago
- An Analysis of Changes to the Segregation Scores over Time in the U.S. Metropolitan Areas. *Wenquan Zhang*, State University of New York, Albany
11. Civic Involvement
- Table President: *Rob Kleidman*, Cleveland State University
- Challenging Racism: Faith Based Community Activism in the Inner City. *Mark Warren*, Fordham University
- Beyond Populism? Multiculturalism, Regionalism, and Religious Values in Faith-Based Community Organizing. *Rob Kleidman*, Cleveland State University
- The Influences of Social Capital and Human Capital on Civic Involvement in an Urban Context. *Douglas B. Currivan* and *Amy Nyman*, University of Massachusetts, Boston
12. Urban Politics
- Table President: *Jack Kinton*, Northern Illinois University and SSSR
- Before the Growth Machine and the City on the Edge: The Social Foundations of Uneven U.S. Urban Political Development. *Perry Chang*, New School for Social Research
- Residential Segregation and the Rise of African-American Female-Headed Households. *James Dentice*, University of North Texas

497. Section on Sociology of Mental Health. Open Topics in Mental Health and Illness

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

- Organizer and Presider: *Pamela Braboy Jackson*, Duke University
- Parent-Child Relationships, Family Structure, and Children's Mental Health. *Christina Falci*, University of Minnesota
- Linking Trajectories of Self-Rated Health to Illness, Stress, and Distress in Czech Couples. *Frederick O. Lorenz* and *Joseph Hrabá*, Iowa State University; *Zdenka Pechacova*, Czech Agricultural University
- Expecting Stress: Americans and the "Midlife Crisis." *Elaine Wethington*, Cornell University
- To What Degree Does Racial Inequality at Work Explain Black-White Differences in Depression Symptoms? *Jeffrey Davis*, California State University, Long Beach
- Discussion: *Deborah Carr*, University of Michigan

498. Section on Collective Behavior and Social Movements. The Macro-Social Consequences of Social Movements

Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

- Organizer: *Edwin Amenta*, New York University
- Presider: *Kenneth T. Andrews*, Harvard University
- The Townsend Movement's Image Problem: Understanding the Impact of Social Movements. *Edwin Amenta*, New York University
- Historical Institutions, Opposing Movements, and the Macro-Social Impacts of the Anti-Abortion Movement. *Drew Halfmann*, New York University
- Victory, and then What?: Outcomes of the Abortion Movements in Sweden and United States, 1962-1983. *Annulla Linders*, University of Cincinnati
- How Women Won the Vote in the West: The Political Successes of the State Suffrage Movement, 1866-1919. *Holly J. McCammon* and *Karen E. Campbell*, Vanderbilt University
- The Symbolic Influence of Protest: Black Protest and the Civil Rights Decisions of the Supreme Court. *Wayne Santoro*, Vanderbilt University

499. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities. Race and Racism in the 21st Century

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

- Organizer: *Eduardo Bonilla-Silva*, Texas A&M University
- Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, and...Racial Formation: The Reproduction of Racial Boundaries in Three Schools. *Amanda E. Lewis* and *Tyrone Forman*, University of Michigan
- Hyper-Isolation and Discourses on Race: What Poor Black Men May Think and Say in the Next Century. *Alford Young, Jr.*, University of Michigan
- Legacies of the Three-Fifths Compromise: Race, Citizenship, and Criminal Justice in the Twentieth Century. *Geoffrey Ward*, University of Michigan

**500. Section on Science, Knowledge, and Technology.
Information and Media Technologies and Society**

Hilton Washington, Caucus

- Organizer and Presider: *Joan H. Fujimura*, Institute of Advanced Study
- The Informatics of Social Dis-ease: Cybernetics and Psychiatry. *Jackie Orr*, Syracuse University
- Programs, Promises, and the Genomics Futures Market: How Tomorrow Gets Spliced Into the Bio-informatic Systems of Today. *Michael Fortun*, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Assessing Collective Action in Social Cyberspaces: Cooperation and Conflict in Usenet Newsgroups. *Marc A. Smith*, Microsoft Research
- Only Connect: The Cultural Context of Generating an Information City. *Sarah Green* and *Penny Harvey*, Manchester University
- Global Labor: Indian Programmers in American Corporations. *A. Aneesh*, Rutgers University
- Discussion: *Mike Lynch*, Cornell University

**501. Section on Race, Gender, and Class.
Interdisciplinary and Global Perspectives in Race,
Gender, and Class Scholarship**

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

- Organizers: *Christina F. Brinkley* and *Jyoti Puri*, Simmons College
- Presider: *Christina F. Brinkley*, Simmons College
- Agents of Knowledge and Action: Selected Africana Scholars and Their Contributions to the Understanding of Race, Class, and Gender Intersectionality. *Assata Zerai*, Syracuse University
- Constructing Class and Race Globally and Locally: Filipina Migrant Domestic Workers and Taiwanese Employers. *Pei-Chia Lan*, Northwestern University
- The Significance of Group Structure in Building Capabilities for "Social" Empowerment: The Case of MSK (India). *Mangala Subramaniam*, University of Connecticut
- Mullahs, Martyrs, and "Men": Conceptualizing Masculinity in the Islamic Republic of Iran. *Shahin Gerami*, Southwest Missouri State University
- Discussion: *Jyoti Puri*, Simmons College

6:30 p.m. Receptions

- 2000 Program Committee—Hilton Washington, Parlor 8101
- Joint Section Reception (Comparative Historical Sociology; Crime, Law, and Deviance; Sociology of Law; and Sociology of Sexualities)—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 3
- Section on Community and Urban Sociology Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 1
- Section on Medical Sociology and Section on Sociology of Mental Health Reception—Hilton Washington, International Terrace
- Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work Reception—Marriott Wardman Park, Marriott Ballroom Salon 2
- Section on Sociology of Children Reception—Hilton Washington, Parlor 2101
- Section on Sociology of the Family Reception—Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

6:30 p.m. Other Groups

- "Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis" Social Gathering (Virginia Teas Gill)—Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A
- Japan Sociologists Network (Patricia G. Steinhoff)—Hilton Washington, Edison
- National Council of State Sociological Associations—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8209
- Sociological Imagination Group: Open Research Conference on Bridging Specialized Fields IV (to 10:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Wednesday, August 16

The length of each session/meeting activities is one hour and forty minutes, unless noted otherwise. Session presiders and committee chairs are requested to see that sessions and meetings end on time to avoid conflicts with subsequent activities scheduled into the same room and to allow participants time to transit between hotels.

7:00 a.m. Meetings

Section on Sociology of Children Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, Grant

7:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology Council Meeting (to 8:15 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8218

8:30 a.m. Meetings

Honors Program Advisory Board—Hilton Washington, Farragut
Orientation for New 2000-01 ASA Council Members—Hilton Washington, Edison
Section on Methodology Council Meeting (to 9:30 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

8:30 a.m. Other Groups

New Frontiers in Rational Choice Theory Miniconference (co-sponsored by ISA Research Committee #45 on Rational Choice and the ASA Section on Rational Choice)—Hilton Washington, Thoroughbred

8:30 a.m. Sessions

502. Thematic Session. Grassroots Movements to End Racism in the 21st Century: The Struggle Continues

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizers: *Walda Katz-Fishman*, Howard University; and *Jerome Scott*, Project South
Presider: *Walda Katz-Fishman*, Howard University
Ending Racial Icons: American Indian Movement Coalitions. *James V. Fenelon*, California State University, San Bernardino
Radical Legacies: Sociology for Whom in the Struggle for Racial Transformation. *Rose Brewer*, University of Minnesota
Struggles from the Grassroots: Linking the U.S. South and the Global South. *Jerome Scott*, Project South
Discussion: *Hernan Vera*, University of Florida

503. Special Session. Criminalization and Disenfranchisement: The Unintended Consequences of Incarceration

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer: *Dina R. Rose*, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
Presider: *Tracey Meares*, University of Chicago, Law School
The Unintended Impacts of Sentencing Guidelines on Family Structure. *Samuel L. Myers*, University of Minnesota
Crime, Coercion and Community: The Effects of Incarceration and Arrest Policies on Informal Social Control in Neighborhoods. *William J. Sabol*, The Urban Institute; and *James P. Lynch*, American University
Coercive Mobility and Crime: The Impact of Removing and Returning Offenders on the Community. *Dina R. Rose*, *Todd R. Clear*, and *Judith Ryder*, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
Discussion: *Robert J. Bursik, Sr.*, University of Missouri, St. Louis

504. Special Session. Inequality in Urban America Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge

Organizer: *Anthony J. LaGreca*, University of Florida
Presider: *Kent P. Schwirian*, Ohio State University
Panel: *Elijah Anderson*, University of Pennsylvania
Nancy Denton, State University of New York, Albany
Mark LaGory, University of Alabama, Birmingham
Kent P. Schwirian, Ohio State University
The world political economy will have an ever increasing impact on the structure and quality of life of people in cities throughout the world. Our cities will encapsulate the effects of the major, forceful issues that will change our society: economic re-structuring, racial/ethnic relations, class marginality, and power solidification. These issues of inequality are reaching a critical mass in our dominant settlements of urban America. This panel discusses these issues and their impact in this new century.

505. Special Session. Institutional Ethnography and the Study of Ruling Relations

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8216

Organizers: *Peter R. Grahame*, Mount St. Mary's College; and *Dorothy E. Smith*, University of Toronto
 Presider: *Peter R. Grahame*, Mount St. Mary's College
 Standardized Testing and the Family-School Relation. *Alison I. Griffith*, York University
 Mapping the Textual Trails of U.S. Health Insurance: Practicing the Skills of Institutional Ethnography. *Timothy Diamond*, Western Michigan University
 The Textual Politics of Land Development: How Texts Shape Residents' Strategies. *Susan Turner*, Guelph University
 Another Look at Institutional Ethnography. *Dorothy E. Smith*, University of Toronto

506. Professional Workshop. Preparing Your File for Promotion and Tenure

Hilton Washington, Military

Leader: *Idee Winfield*, College of Charleston
 The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with information and tools which will help them prepare the tenure and promotion file. We will start with general rules for the road and then break out into smaller groups based on the teaching and research focus of the participants' institutions. We will address learning about your review process, evaluation of scholarship, the teaching portfolio, outside reviewers, student evaluations, and starting the file on the first day of your job.

507. Academic Workplace Workshop. Setting Up an Effective Advising System within the Department

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer and Presider: *Carol M. Albrecht*, Texas A&M University
 Panel: *Carol Ray*, San Jose State University
Kathy Frank, University of Minnesota
James Barrum, Sam Houston State University
Ruth Schemmer, Texas A&M University
Christina Morales, Texas A&M University
Sarah Skinner, Texas A&M University

508. Teaching Workshop. Tested Methods in Teaching Criminology/ Criminal Justice Courses: Activities and Assignments

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer: *Kim Davies*, Augusta State University
 Panel: *David P. Aday, Jr.*, College of William and Mary
Kim Davies, Augusta State University
Kevin Early, Oakland University
Elizabeth Mustaine, University of Central Florida
 The goal of this workshop is to provide participants with examples of assignments and activities that will be of use to those who teach criminology and criminal justice type courses. Panelists who are instructors from a variety of universities, will talk about exercises/activities/assignments that they have used in the classroom. Some of the teaching topics which will be discussed are environmental design and crime, criminal events, and methods and statistics in criminology. Handouts will be provided, and there will be time for discussion.

509. Regular Session. The Sociology of the Body
Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206

Organizer and Presider: *Eleanor M. Miller*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
 Women's Hair, Women's Power, and the Nature of Resistance. *Rose Weitz*, Arizona State University
 "Holding Back:" Fitness, Bodies, and the New Culture of True Womanhood. *Shari L. Dworkin*, University of Southern California
 Theorizing Hair: Articulations among Black Women. *Ingrid Banks*, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
 The Uses of Sleep: Care, Bodies and Meaning. *Allison Pugh*, University of California, Berkeley
 Discussion: *Carrie Yang Costello*, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

510. Regular Session. Women and Development: Fertility, Reproduction, and Women's Health

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizer: *Amy Kaler*, University of Pennsylvania
 Women's Reproductive Health and Reproductive Rights in Developing Countries: An Empirical Approach. *Guangzhen Wang*, University of Arkansas, Little Rock; and *Vijayan Pillai*, University of Texas, Arlington
 The Politics and Policies of Breastfeeding and Child Health: Implications for Maternal Health in Nepal. *Vrushali Patil* and *Sonalde Desai*, University of Maryland, College Park
 Women's Status, Fertility Decline and Women's Health in Developing Countries: Direct and Indirect Influences of Women's Social Status on Women's Health. *K. A. S. Wickrama* and *Lakhath Peeris*, Iowa State University
 "Rariu" and Luo Women: Deviance and Social Illness in Africa. *Nancy Luke* and *Ina Warriner*, University of Pennsylvania

511. Regular Session. Sociology of Knowledge

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizer: *Larry T. Reynolds*, Central Michigan University
 Presider: *J. David Knottnerus*, Oklahoma State University
 Sociology and American Indians: Out of Irrelevance. *Brian Alan Baker*, Cornell University
 The New Sociology of Economics. *Roger Krohn*, McGill University
 Excavating Masada: The Politics/Archaeology Connection in Work. *Nachman Ben-Yehuda*, Hebrew University
 Do Sociologists Fiddle While Rome Burns? *James Abbott*, Rowan University
 Discussion: *Jay A. Weinstein*, Eastern Michigan University

512. Regular Session. Political Consciousness and Progressive Change in the 21st Century**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219**

Organizer and Presider: *Richard Flacks*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Passionately Political Parents: Nurturing the World While Politicizing the Family. *Marita McComiskey*, University of Connecticut

Identity Politics and Israeli/Palestinian Peace. *Sherry Gorelick*, Rutgers University

Friendship and Democracy. *Francesca Polletta* and *Miriam Bearnse*, Columbia University

Toward a New Consciousness of Class Consciousness: Reflections on the Study of Middle Class Economic Populist Attitudes in the Contemporary U.S.. *Jonathan Martin*, Brandeis University

Discussion: *Gordon Fellman*, Brandeis University

513. Regular Session. Technology, Computers, and Society**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer: *Marc A. Smith*, Microsoft Research

Netting Scholars: Online and Offline. *Emmanuel Koku*, *Nancy Nazer*, and *Barry Wellman*, University of Toronto

Netville to Nations: Social Capital and Internet Use in the Wired Suburb. *Keith Hampton*, University of Toronto

Internet Technology in the Classroom. *Mary E. Virnoche* and *Matt Lessem*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Public Betrayals and Private Portrayals: Activist Intentions in Tension on the WWW. *Lynn Owens* and *L. Kendall Palmer*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

514. Section on Medical Sociology. Communities and Organized Delivery Systems: How Does Context Change the Relationship and Outcome?**Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer and Presider: *Richard B. Warnecke*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Overview: Context and Mediating Organizations in Strategies for Building Community Empowerment. *Richard B. Warnecke*, University of Illinois, Chicago

The Appalachian Leadership Initiative for Cancer: Rural Partnerships for Community Organizations for Health Promotion. *Jennifer Parsons*, University of Chicago

The Black Leadership Initiative for Cancer: Urban Partnerships for Community Organization for Health Promotion. *Rise' Dawn Jones*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Bureaucratic Partnering: Community Empowerment to Enhance Access to Breast Cancer Screening. *Charles LeHew*, University of Illinois, Chicago

Reconceptualizing Social Movement Outcomes: The Impact of the Complementary and Alternative Medicine Movement. *Melinda Goldner*, Union College, Schenectady

Discussion: *Constance Nathanson*, Johns Hopkins University

515. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Technological Innovation, Information, and Organizations**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B**

Organizer: *Toby Stuart*, University of Chicago

New Arenas for University Competition: Accumulative Advantage in Academic Patenting. *Jason Owen-Smith*, University of Arizona

Organization Endowments and the Performance of New Ventures. *Holly Raider*, INSEAD; and *Scott Shane*, University of Maryland, College Park

Entrepreneurship and the Structure of Social Capital: The Effects of Corporate Sponsorship at Founding on Organizational Survival. *Patricia H. Thornton*, Duke University

516. Section on Environment and Technology. Refereed Roundtables and Business Meeting**Hilton Washington, International East**

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University

1. Environmental Advocacy and Activism
Table Presider: *Shelly K. Habel*, Whitman College
The Emancipatory Possibilities of Faith-Based Organizing. *Sherrie Steiner-Aeschliman* and *Ruthann Hionides*, Eastern College
The Politics of Cycling: Bicycle Advocacy Groups in an Environmental Context. *Eric J. Petersen*, Northwestern University
2. Environmental Inequality
Table Presider: *Karen O'Neill*, Rutgers University
The Migration of Hazardous Industries to the Export Processing Zones of East Asia. *R. Scott Frey*, Kansas State University
Ecological Fallacy or Environmental Fact?: An Investigation of Aggregation Bias in the Study of Environmental Justice. *Glynis Daniels*, Pennsylvania State University
3. Global Environmentalism and Local Actions
Table Presider: *Suzanne B. Maurer*, Syracuse University
Natural Pragmatism and the Grassroots Environmental Movement. *Jerry L. Williams*, Stephen F. Austin State University
The Downside of Global Environmentalism: How Global Actors Stifle Local Solutions to Conflict in the Amazon. *Michael J. Reynolds*, University of Chicago

Session 516, continued

4. Environmental Values

Table President: *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University

Environmental Values: Qualitative Evidence of "Ruralism." *Lori M. Hunter*, Utah State University

Sustainable Development as a Dialogue of Values. *Blake D. Ratner*, TIGER Research

5. Fisheries

Table President: *Christopher K. Vanderpool*, Michigan State University

Local Effects of a Large-Scale Change: Newfoundland after the Codfish Collapse. *Lawrence C. Hamilton* and *Cynthia M. Duncan*, University of New Hampshire

Conflicting Environmental Discourses in the Estuary: Mariculture, Ecotourism, and Nostalgia. *Steven Lang*, Nassau Community College

6. Toxic Hazards and Sustainable Development

Table President: *Stephen R. Couch*, Pennsylvania State University

The Hidden Costs of Manufacturing: Economic Change and Environmental Hazards in Vermont. *Eric J. Krieg*, Buffalo State College

The Role of Network Management Coordinative Interstitial Groups toward Sustainable Development. *Arthur Oyola-Yemaïel*, Florida International University

7. Actions of Nation-States and Environmental Impacts

Table President: *Paul Gellert*, Cornell University

Toward a Theory of the Environmental State: Directions for Research. *Debra J. Davidson*, University of Alberta

Which Nations Sign Which Environmental Treaties and Why?: Patterns in Ratification and Gaps in Understanding a Decade after Dietz and Kalof. *Alexis A. Vasquez* and *J. Timmons Roberts*, Tulane University

8. Environmental Attitudes and Behaviors

Table President: *Annette P. Hanada*, George Mason University

Household Energy Use and Attitudes toward Energy Conservation: Implications for Voluntary Energy Conservation Programs. *Monica J. Nevius*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Explaining Curbside Recycling Behavior: The Relative Effects of Cognitive and Affective Components. *Trent Wade Moore*, Florida State University; and *Mary McLaughlin*, University of Texas, Arlington

9. Risk, Science, and Modernity

Table President: *Kenneth A. Gould*, St. Lawrence University

The Paradoxes of Modernity: Scientific Advances, Environmental Problems, and Risks to the Social

Fabric? *Margarita Alario*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; and *William R. Freudenburg*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Trust, Risk, Contamination, and Recreancy: Community Divisions at DOE's Oak Ridge Site. *Tamara L. Mix*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

10. Framing of Environmental Issues and Policies

Table President: *Erin E. Robinson*, University at Buffalo

Environmental Concern and Environmental Policy in International Comparison. *Axel Franzen* and *Andrea Hungerbuhler*, University of Berne, Switzerland

The Role of German and U.S. Environmental Organization in Shaping Public Opinion and Public Policy: Members and Fundraising as Constraints. *William T. Markham*, University of North Carolina, Greensboro

11. Growth, Change, and Environmental Quality

Table President: *J. Stanley Black*, Illinois Environmental Protection Agency

How Do Environmental Battles Change the Growth Machine?: A Conceptual Discussion and an Application. *Melissa M. Toffolon-Weiss*, University of Alaska, Anchorage

Neighborhood Change and Environmental Quality. *Jennifer S. Barber*, *Ann E. Biddlecom*, and *William G. Axinn*, University of Michigan

12. Other Issues

Table President: *Susan H. Roschke*, City of Norwood, Ohio

Dam Ecology and Dam Politics: The State of Nature and the Nature of the State in the American West. *Kevin Wehr*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

An Application of the Irrationality of Rationality Thesis: Human-Nonhuman Animal Relations, the Meat-Eating Ethos, and Environmental Degradation. *Lisa Anne Zilney* and *Sam J. Zahran*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville

Reduce, Reuse, Recycle--Do They Really Go Together?: Patterns of Environmental Activity. *Sabrina Oesterle*, University of Minnesota

Section on Environment and Technology Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

517. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities. Whiteness: Current Research and Activism on Racial Privilege**Hilton Washington, Jefferson West**

Organizers: *Melanie Bush*, City University of New York; and *Rod Bush*, St. John's University

President: *Rod Bush*, St. John's University

Rarticulation versus Abolition: White Identities in the Struggle for Racial Justice. *Jennifer Eichstedt*, Humboldt State University

Rarticulate Rape and Child Abuse, but Do Not Ask Me to Rarticulate Whiteness. *Noel Ignatiev*, Massachusetts College of Art

The Recovery School of Whiteness Studies. *Joe I. Kincheloe*, Brooklyn College, City University of New York; *Belle Zeller*, Pennsylvania State University; and *Shirley R. Steinberg*, Adelphi University

Whites Will Be Whites: Interrogating Racial Privilege. *John Powell*, University of Minnesota

Everyday Whiteness: Discourse, Story, and Identity. *Karyn McKinney*, University of Florida

Everyday Understandings: The Role of Race in Public Higher Education. *Melanie Bush*, City University of New York

518. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. The Past in the Present

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C

Organizers: *Jeff Goodwin*, New York University; and *Ewa Morawska*, University of Pennsylvania

Presider: *Steven Pfaff*, University of Washington

Three Trajectories: The Shaping of National Health Policy in Canada, Australia, and the United States. *Pamela Behan*, University of Houston-Downtown

Rethinking the Origins of Affirmative Action: Race, Institutions, and the Politics of Anti-discrimination Policy in the New Deal Order, 1941-1971. *Anthony Chen*, University of California, Berkeley

From Irish Land Insurgency to Structuring the Irish Republic: The Transformation, Construction, and Endurance of Irish National Narratives. *Anne Kane*, University of Texas, Austin

Power of the Past: Turkish Secularists and Islamists Debate the Lausanne Treaty (1922-23). *Fatma Muge Gocek*, University of Michigan

Discussion: *Arthur L. Stinchcombe*, Northwestern University

519. Section on Sociology of Children. Refereed Roundtables on Children and Business Meeting

Hilton Washington, State

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Katherine Brown Rosier*, Louisiana State University

1. Children's Public/Private Voices

Table Presider: *Spencer Cahill*, University of South Florida

Engaging the Voice of Children: An Observational Study of a Mentoring Program in Urban Elementary Schools. *Suellen Gawler Butler*, West Chester University

Pint Sized Participants: Children's Verbal Contributions to Parent Interviews. *Ingrid Castro*, Northeastern University, Boston

International Adoption: Private and Public Contexts. *Roberta Goldberg*, Trinity College

2. Social Policy and Children's Well-Being

Table Presider: *Joel Best*, University of Delaware

Preschool Education and Public Policy in the U.S. and Taiwan. *Katherine G. Hadley*, Indiana University, Bloomington

Ambivalent Policy: Children's Rights and Child Adoption. *Suzanne Shanahan*, Duke University

3. Race/Class/Gender

Table Presider: *David A. Kinney*, Central Michigan University

Contextual Continuities and Discontinuities in Adolescent Lives. *Mary J. Fischer* and *Frank F. Furstenberg, Jr.*, University of Pennsylvania

The Intersection of Race and Gender in the Transition to Adulthood: A Longitudinal Study of Urban Philadelphia Youth. *Julie A. Kmec*, University of Pennsylvania

Comparing Kids' Constructions of Race and Gender. *Valerie Ann Moore*, University of Vermont

4. Adolescent Sexuality

Table Presider: *Jennifer Manlove*, Child Trends, Inc.

Examining the Connection between Adolescent Networks and Sexual Activity. *Grace M. Barnes*, State University of New York, Buffalo

Effects of Social Control and Individual Characteristics on Interracial Romantic Involvement among Adolescents. *Kara Joyner* and *Grace Kao*, McGill University

Gender Differences in the Effects of Sport on the Number of Sexual Partners: Identity Development as a Mediating Variable Explaining the Differential Effects of Sports on Sexual Activity in Males and Females. *Lisa Cafferata Zurn* and *Michael P. Farrell*, State University of New York, Buffalo

5. Representations of "Children"

Table Presider: *Katherine Brown Rosier*, Louisiana State University

Images of Children in Family Sociology. *April Brayfield* and *Sue Falter Mennino*, Tulane University

"Don't Write That We Are Children!": On the Dual Nature of Ethnographic Research with Preadolescents. *Ann-Carita Evaldsson*, Linkoping University, Sweden

Gender Roles in Children's Literature: A Review of Non-Award Winning Books. *Rena M. Poarch* and *Elizabeth Monk-Turner*, Old Dominion University

6. Children's Household Work

Table Presider: *Barbara Schneider*, University of Chicago

Parents and Family Structure: An Examination of Ethnic-Based Variations in Children's Household Labor. *Sampson Lee Blair*, Arizona State University; and *Michael P. Johnson*, Pennsylvania State University

Money and Children's Sense of Responsibility for Housework. *Yun-Suk Lee* and *Linda J. Waite*, National Opinion Research Center, Chicago

Section on Sociology of Children. Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

520. Section on Sociology of Law. Refereed Roundtables on Sociology of Law and Business Meeting

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Refereed Roundtables (8:30-9:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *Nancy Reichman*, University of Denver

1. Socio-legal Perspectives on Crime and Justice
Rationality and Death Row Volunteering: Defense Attorneys' Perceptions of Client Competence. *C. Lee Harrington*, Miami University
- Homicide, Bereavement and the Criminal Justice System. *Sarah Goodrum*, University of Texas, Austin
2. Women, Identity, and Law
The Good (Welfare) Mother: Identity and the Law of Welfare. *Karen McCormack*, Wellesley College
- Legal but Prosecuted: The State of Prostitution in Tanzania. *Sheldon Bernard Lyke*, University of Chicago; *Deidre Sullivan* and *Hillary Levitt*, Northwestern University
3. Law and Social Change
Social Changes and the Legal Profession in Taiwan. *Shang-Luan Yan*, Chung Cheng University
4. Legal Frames
Table President: *Nancy Reichman*, University of Denver
- The Contract as Social Artifact. *Mark C. Suchman*, University of Wisconsin
- From the Crisis of Legitimacy to Compensation Culture. *Tracey Brown*, University of Kent
- Statutory Frameworks and Agency "Praxis Framing": The Creation of Social Regulatory "Domains." *Caitilin R. Rabbitt*, New York University

Section on Sociology of Law Business Meeting (9:30-10:10 a.m.)

521. Section on Sociology of Sexualities. Exploring the Relationship between Genders and Sexualities: Creating, Affirming, and Moving Beyond Dichotomies

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

Organizer: *Valerie Jenness*, University of California, Irvine
 President: *Beth Schneider*, University of California, Santa Barbara

- Gay Men Are Still Guys: Everyday Sexism among Lesbians and Gay Men in Political Organizing. *Sara L. Crawley*, University of Florida
- Living and (Im)possibility: Narratives of Identity among Lesbian Mothers. *Amy Hequembourg*
- Explanations for the Gendered Nature of Homosexuality: Testing the Materialist Hypothesis. *Greggor Mattson*, University of California, Berkeley
- Four Renditions of Doing Female Drag: Feminine Appearing Conceptual Variations of a Masculine Theme. *Steven P. Schacht*, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

Discussion: *Beth Schneider*, University of California, Santa Barbara

9:30 a.m. Meetings

- Section on Environment and Technology Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, International East
- Section on Methodology Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Harding
- Section on Sociology of Children Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Hilton Washington, State
- Section on Sociology of Law Business Meeting (to 10:10 a.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

10:30 a.m. Meetings

Advisory Committee on the Fund for Advancement of the Discipline—Hilton Washington, Edison

10:30 a.m. Sessions

522. Thematic Session. The Ideology and Politics of Meritocracy

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer and President: *Nancy DiTomaso*, Rutgers University

Oral Language and Reading Deficits for Low-Income and Ethnic Minority Children: How Important Are They? How Can We Narrow Them? *George Farkas*, Pennsylvania State University

Meritocracy: Ideology and Reality. *Barbara Reskin*, Harvard University

Assets Matter. *Thomas M. Shapiro* and *Heather Beth Johnson*, Northeastern University

Social Definitions of Virtue and Blame: Moral Fault in Child Care. *Julia Wrigley*, City University of New York, Graduate Center

Discussion: *Nancy DiTomaso*, Rutgers University

523. Special Session. Cybernetworks: The Rise of Social Capital?

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8219

Organizer and President: *Nan Lin*, Duke University

Living and Working Networked in a Wired World: Social Capital Online and Offline. *Barry Wellman*, *Janet W. Salaff*, *Caroline Haythornthwaite*, *Dimitrina Dimitrova*, *Keith Hampton*, *Emmanuel Koku*, and *Nancy Nazer*, University of Toronto

Lost in Cyberspace: Internet Addiction as Social Isolation or Social Connection? *David Greenfield*, Center for Internet Studies, Psychological Health Associates

Academic Communication and Internet Discussion Groups:
Are They Sources of Information or Means for
Extending One's Network? *Uwe Matzat*, University of
Groningen

Cybernetworks and a Social-Capital-Based Economy. *Nan
Lin* and *Bai Gao*, Duke University

524. Special Session. Inner and Outer Realities: Psychoanalysis and Social Theory

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizer: *Catherine Silver*, Brooklyn College and Graduate
Center, City University of New York

Panel: *Lynn Chancer*, St. John University, New York

Wendy Hollway, Leeds University

Tony Jefferson, Keele University

Patricia Clough, Queens College and Graduate Center,
City University of New York

Sonia Gojman, Mexican Institute of

Sociopsychanalysis

Discussion: *Neil McLaughlin*, McMaster University

The dynamics of conscious and unconscious mental states are explored in an effort to heighten the role of psychoanalysis as a form of social criticism of knowledge production. An understanding of social change requires that we pay closer attention to how historically situated individuals and collectivities internalize gendered representations, identify with state ideologies, and conform to social expectations in order to reproduce existing social structures and mentalities. Equally important, one needs to identify sources of inner and outer resistance, symbolization, and representation(s) that produce critical thinking. The papers of the panel discuss the production of new theoretical and methodological knowledge around issues of technologies (technoscience and teletechnology), social movements, education practices, and fear of crime. These topics become the sites to explore the real and imaginary mesh of the intrapsychic and the institutional.

525. Rescheduled as Session 112x on Sunday, August 13, 8:30 a.m.

526. Regional Spotlight Session. Restructuring Sentencing in the Nation's Capital

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer: *Claire Johnson*, George Washington University

Presenter: *James Austin*, George Washington University

Panel: *William Sabol*, The Urban Institute

Robert Wolkins, District of Columbia Public Defender
Service

Michelle Sedgewick, District of Columbia Advisory
Commission on Sentencing

527. Academic Workplace Workshop. Playing on the "Second String"?: Debunking the Myths of Working at a Small College

Hilton Washington, Military

Organizer: *Debra Lemke*, Western Maryland College

Panel: *Debra Lemke*, Western Maryland College

Boni Li, Northern Kentucky University

Stella M. Capek, Hendrix College

Brad Smith, Western Maryland College

Jean Shin, Western Maryland College

The goal of this workshop is to provide information for participants who may be thinking of starting their careers at small colleges. It will also provide a forum for discussing issues of particular interest to current small college faculty. It is sometimes assumed that working at a small college indicates a lack of ability or motivation to compete at a larger, research-oriented university; that there are fewer opportunities for professional growth and visibility; and that there is a lack of resources available at small colleges that is professionally limiting or stifling. The truth is that most who work at small colleges have made a conscious choice to be in that setting, and that small colleges provide research, service, and teaching opportunities not available at larger institutions. This workshop will address the real challenges and benefits of life at small college and debunk some myths about the day to day routine present in these settings.

528. Teaching Workshop. Teaching about Families: A Diversity of Approaches

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer: *Ginger Macheski*, Valdosta State University

Teaching about Families: A Typology of Approaches. *Ginger
Macheski*, Valdosta State University

Active Learning: Teaching Marriage and Family on the Web.
Michael Cushion, Aquinas College

Students' Observations vs. Family Myths: Providing
Opportunity, Structure, and Theory. *Barbara Keating*,
Mankato College

Connecting Teaching Strategies to Learner's Lives: An
Approach to Family Sociology. *Meg Wilkes Karraker*,
University of St. Thomas

Built upon the 3rd edition of the ASA publication *Teaching about
Families*, this workshop celebrates the diversity of ways sociologists
approach teaching about families in their courses. Workshop presenters
will offer both pedagogical and hands-on discussion and demonstrations
from a number of contrasting and complementary perspectives.

529. Regular Session. Criminology: Theoretical and Empirical Advancements

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer: *Pamela Wilcox Rountree*, University of Kentucky

Presenter: *Scott A. Hunt*, University of Kentucky

Familial Social Control and Peer Group Interactions: The
Impact of Families and Friends on Trajectories of

Offending Behavior over the Life Course. *Amy D'Unger*,
Emory University

Rethinking Social Relations to Crime: Personal and Altruistic
Fear in Family Households. *Mark Warr*, University of
Texas, Austin

Subcultural Diversity and the Fear of Crime and Gangs. *Jodi
Lane*, University of Florida; and *James W. Meeker*,
University of California, Irvine

Public Support for Gun Control, 1996-1999. *Tom W. Smith*,
National Opinion Research Center; and *Luis Martos*,
University of Chicago

Discussion: *Scott A. Hunt*, University of Kentucky

530. Regular Session. Ethnomethodology and Conversation Analysis: Interaction at Work

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Virginia Teas Gill*, Illinois State University
 Presider: *Douglas W. Maynard*, Indiana University
 Realizing Virtual Objects: Embodiment and Gesture in Hi-Tech Work Settings. *Deirdre Boden*, Copenhagen Business School; *Monika Buscher*, Lancaster University; and *Andreas Wittel*, University of London
 Conversational Practices of Controllers in NASA's Mission Control Center. *Erik Vinkhuyzen*, Xerox Corporation, Palo Alto Research Center
 Interactional Troubles across the Convenience Store Counter: Immigrant Entrepreneurs and Customer Relations. *Gary David*, Bentley College
 Trust and Understanding: Investment Services and Customer Interaction. *Marilyn Whalen* and *Steve Sampson*, Xerox Corporation, Palo Alto Research Center

531. Regular Session. Gender and Bodies

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8206

Organizer: *Joey Sprague*, University of Kansas
 Presider: *Linda M. Blum*, University of New Hampshire
 Negotiating the Constraints of Gender Binarity: Intersexuals Challenge Gender Categorization. *Sharon Preves*, Grand Valley State University
 Romantic Love, Power, and Sexuality: The Sexual Agency of African-American and European-American Women. *Lisa Anne Jones*
 Women, Control, and the Body: How Feminism Influences Women's Understandings of Their Bodies with Regard to Eating Disorders and Work. *Rita Melendez*, Yale University
 The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood? The Case of Breast Feeding: Extolling Science, Reproducing Capitalism. *Orit Avishai*, University of California, Berkeley
 Discussion: *Linda M. Blum*, University of New Hampshire

532. Regular Session. Political Sociology: Globalization and Democracy

Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8216

Organizers: *Lynn Weber*, University of South Carolina; and *Andre Mizell*, University of Akron
 Presider: *Jacqueline M. Keil*, Roanoke College
 The Fate of Anti-Apartheid Social Movements in a Democratic South Africa. *Glenn Adler*, University of the Witwatersrand
 Theorizing Politics in a Globalizing World: Politics Beyond the Nation-State. *Sylvia Walby*, University of Leeds, United Kingdom
 Unto Themselves: Insularity and Democracy. *Robert Faris*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Discussion: *Robert K. Schaeffer*, San Jose State University

533. Regular Session. Race, Class, and Gender: Family Demographics and Choices

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

Organizer: *Lorraine Mayfield-Brown*, University of South Florida
 Interracial Marriage: Social Connection, Marital Conflict and Divorce. *Rose M. Kreider*, U.S. Bureau of the Census
 Shaping the Retirement Experiences of African American Professional Women: The Importance of Race, Class, and Gender. *Kathleen F. Slevin*, College of William and Mary; and *C. Ray Wingrove*, University of Richmond
 Skin Color and Perceptions of Attractiveness among African Americans: Does Gender Make a Difference? *Mark E. Hill*, University of Pennsylvania
 The Demography of Difference and Interracial Marriage: An Empirical Description of Increasing Diversity and Interracial Marriage. *Tukufu Zuberi* and *Jennifer Bratter*, University of Pennsylvania
 Discussion: *Mary Holley*, Montclair State University

534. Regular Session. Rural Sociology

Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge

Organizer: *Angela G. Mertig*, Michigan State University
 Presider: *Alan Rudy*, Michigan State University
 Citizen Participation in Rural Community Development Centers: An Example from Saudi Arabia. *Saleh Alsoghair*, King Saud University
 The Political Economy of Environmental Policy in Rural Hawaii. *Shelly K. Habel*, Whitman College; and *Jon K. Matsuoka*, University of Hawaii, Manoa
 Institutional Sources of Marginality: Midwestern Family Farming in a Period of Economic Decline. *Linda Lobao* and *Katherine Meyer*, Ohio State University
 Environmental Crises and the "Metabolic Rift" in World-Historical Perspective. *Jason W. Moore*, Johns Hopkins University
 Discussion: *Alan Rudy*, Michigan State University

535. Regular Session. Social Movements: Right-Wing Movements

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
 Presider: *Chip Berlet*, Political Research Associates
 The Patterning of Repression: FBI Counterintelligence and the New Left. *David Cunningham*, Brandeis University
 Explaining Variation in Levels of Patriot and Militia Mobilization. *Nella K. Van Dyke* and *Sarah A. Soule*, University of Arizona
 To Counter "the Very Devil" Itself. *Larry Isaac*, Florida State University
 Hegemonic and Marginalized Masculinities in the Promise Keepers. *Melanie Heath* and *Michael Messner*, University of Southern California
 Discussion: *Chip Berlet*, Political Research Associates

536. Section on Methodology. Developments in Qualitative Methods

Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Organizer: *Peter V. Marsden*, Harvard University

Presider: *Gwendolyn Dordick*, Harvard University

CodeRead: A Multiplatform Coding Method for Text-Based Data. *Andrew J. Perrin*, University of California, Berkeley

Listening to the World's Music: Using Psychoanalysis and Anthropology to Enrich Sociological Interviewing and Analysis. *Evelyn Ibatan Rodriguez*, University of California, Berkeley

The Access Problem: Toward a Theory of Beginnings in Ethnography. *Brooke Harrington*, Brown University; *Laura Masterson*, Inter-American University

Policy in Action: Using Ethnography to Evaluate the New Poverty Paradigm. *Gwendolyn Dordick*, Harvard University

Sociology's Chimera: The Qualitative versus Quantitative Debate. *Barbara Hanson*, York University, Atkinson College

537. Section on Medical Sociology. Macro Structures and Health Care Delivery

Hilton Washington, Jefferson East

Organizer and Presider: *Ann Barry Flood*, Dartmouth College

Is Beauty in the Eyes of the Beholder?: Predicting Organizational Identification and Its Consequences Using Identity and Image. *Brian Golden*, University of Western Ontario; *Janet Dukerich*, University of Texas, Austin; and *Stephen Shortell*, University of California, Berkeley

The Effect of Managed Care Markets on Usual Source of Care and Physician Thoroughness. *Andrew R. Sommers*, *Douglas Wholey*, and *Todd Rockwood*, University of Minnesota

Changing Organizational Forms of Managed Care in the Nineties: Some Implication for Institutionalization. *Denise L. Anthony*, Dartmouth College; and *Jane C. Banaszak-Holl*, University of Michigan

Commodification and Contradiction: The Rationalization of Mental Health Care. *Teresa L. Scheid*, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Establishing Geriatric Health Centers: Learning to Navigate the Changing Health Care System. *Donald J. Pratt* and *Joyce M. Iutovich*, Keystone University Research Corporation

Discussion: *Jacqueline S. Zinn*, Temple University

538. Section on Organizations, Occupations, and Work. Technology and Inequality

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizer and Presider: *Steven Peter Vallas*, Georgia Institute of Technology

Professionals, Higher Education, and the Knowledge Economy: Rethinking the Theory of Postindustrial Society. *Steven G. Brint*, University of California, Riverside

Technocratic Teamwork: Combating Gender Differences and Marginalization in High-Tech Firms. *Gerhard Daday* and *Beverly Burris*, University of New Mexico

Resocializing Work?: An Anticipatory Anthropology of the Labor Process. *David Hakken*, State University of New York Institute of Technology, Utica/Rome

Technology and Participation in Elite Scientific Communities: Does Access to Electronic Working Paper Repositories Alter Inequalities? *Eric Meyer* and *Rob Kling*, University of Indiana

Discussion: *Daniel B. Cornfield*, Vanderbilt University

539. Section on Environment and Technology. Environmental Justice: Political Economy, History, and Theory (co-sponsored by the Section on Race, Gender, and Class)

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer and Presider: *David N. Pellow*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Native Americans, National Security, and Toxic Waste: The Environmental Injustice of the Military-Industrial Complex. *Gregory Hooks* and *Chad Smith*, Washington State University

Regulatory Agencies and Environmental Justice: Social Impacts of the Proposed Emergency Outlet at Devils Lake, North Dakota. *Jan Buhmann*, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

How Does the Growth Machine Manufacture Environmental Injustice: Incentives, Politics, and Resistance in Louisiana. *Melissa Toffolon-Weiss*, University of Alaska, Anchorage; and *J. Timmons Roberts*, Tulane University

The Hazards of Work: Environmental Racism at the Point of Production. *David N. Pellow*, University of Colorado, Boulder

Discussion: *David N. Pellow*, University of Colorado, Boulder

540. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities in Sociology. Refereed Roundtables

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Hernan Vera*, University of Florida

1. The Struggle against Racism

Table Presider: *Ted Manley, Jr.*, DePaul University
I Didn't Know I Was a Racist: Uncovering Unconscious Racism. *Ted Manley, Jr.*, DePaul University

Does Diversity Training Challenge or Maintain White Privilege? *Eileen O'Brien* and *Jason B. Willis*, State University of New York, Brockport

2. Colonialism and Ethnicity

Table Presider: *Aziza Khazzoom*, Tel Aviv University

Session 540, continued

- Colonialism, Ethnic Identity, and the Agency of Women: Conversations with Elite Iraqi Women Who Migrated to Israel in the 1950's. *Aziza Khazzoom*, Tel Aviv University
- The Filipino Exclusion Movement in the United States: White Labor and the Logic of Racial Despotism. *Rick A. Baldoz*, Binghamton University
- A Comparison of Whiteness: Presidential Speeches and Quotes from Nixon, Reagan, Verwoerd, and Botha. *Jeremy Van Blomentein*, University of Florida
3. Demographic and Macro Studies
Table President: *Ann Morning*, Princeton University
Who Is Multiracial?: Definitions and Decisions. *Ann Morning*, Princeton University
4. Macro Studies of Brazil
Table President: *Stan Bailey*, University of California, Los Angeles
Racial Imaging and the National Census: A Look at Brazil. *Stan Bailey*, University of California, Los Angeles
A Comparison of the Results of Discriminatory Practice Against Women and Against Blacks in Brazil. *Sergei Suarez Dillon Soares*, Institute for Applied Economic Research
5. Segregation in Black and White
Table President: *Betsy Welch*, University of California, Santa Cruz
Institutions of Disorder and Insecurity: Gated Communities and Loitering Laws. *Betsy Welch*, University of California, Santa Cruz
Race Differences in Public Opinion Towards Policing Practices and the American Court System. *Craig A. Boylstein*, University of Florida
Educational Status and Black/White Segregation in Neighborhoods and Schools. *Michael Emerson*, University of Houston; and *David Sikkink*, University of Notre Dame
Beyond Black: Biracialism and the Black Middle Class. *Kerry A. Rockquemore*, University of Connecticut; and *David L. Brunσμα*, University of Alabama, Huntsville
6. Community and Identity
Table President: *Christina Gomez*, Dartmouth College
Minority Students on an Elite White Campus: Understanding Community and Identity. *Christina Gomez*, Dartmouth College
Black and White NOW Members Talk about the Racial Diversification of the National Organization for Women. *Suzanne Rumph*
Constructing the Non-Prejudiced White Self. *Shannon Krista Houvouras*, University of Florida
7. Whiteness
Table President: *Jose Padin*, Portland State University
The Triple Racial Consciousness of White Americans: Empirical and Conceptual Exploration into the Racial Attitudes in the Post-Civil Rights Era. *Jose Padin*, Portland State University
Whiteness, White Otherness, and Jewish Identity. *Kelly Amanda Train*, York University
The Trouble with Whiteness. *Cynthia Levwe-Rasky*
8. New York, New York
Table President: *Jonathan Markowitz*, University of California, San Diego
Bernhard Goetz and the Politics of Fear. *Jonathan Markowitz*, University of California, San Diego
9. The Media and the Color Line
Table President: *Carla Denise Edwards*, The University of Florida
Reinvestigating the Color Line at the Turn of the Century: An Empirical Analysis of DuBois' Theory of Race Contact. *Carla Denise Edwards* and *Laurel Tripp*, University of Florida
Ebony's Changing Definition of Black Identity, 1950-1975. *Jennifer Eggerling-Boeck*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Fear of Freaknik: A Print Media Analysis. *Lara Foley*, The University of Florida; and *Eileen O'Brien*, State University of New York, Brockport
10. Racial Formations
Table President: *Peter Knapp*, Villanova University
Systemic and Individualistic Forms of Racism. *Peter Knapp*, Villanova University
Studying Race and Racial Formation: Lessons from Black Nationalist Practice. *Algernon Austin*, Northwestern University
Whiteness and the Quandary of Cross Racial Dialogue. *Mark George*, University of New Mexico
- Informal Discussion Roundtables:
11. Black Liberation and the Struggle for Democracy
Table President: *Tomas Encarnacion*, Howard University
Panel: *Ralph Gomes*, Howard University
Benedict Ngala, Howard University
Tomas Encarnacion, Howard University
Rebecca Naser, Howard University
Marie Claude Jipguep, Howard University
Troye Macarthy, Howard University
12. The New Abolitionism
From Anti-Racism to Anti-Whiteism: The Centrality of the New Abolitionism to Freedom Struggles in the 21st Century. *Christopher Niles*, The New Abolitionists Society
13. Community Organization
Anarchism and the Black Revolution. *Lorenzo Ervin*, Black Autonomy Network of Community Organizers

**541. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology.
Refereed Roundtables in Comparative and
Historical Sociology and Business Meeting**

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

Refereed Roundtables (10:30-11:30 a.m.):

Organizer: *George Steinmetz*, University of Michigan

1. The Historical Sociology of Labor, Capital, and the State in the U.S.
Table President: *Charles Post*, Borough of Manhattan Community College
Regional Uneven Development in the Antebellum U.S.: Slavery and Southern Economic Development.
Charles Post, Borough of Manhattan Community College
Strange Bedfellows: How Large Capitalists and Organized Labor Attempted to Jointly Consolidate America's Bituminous Coal Industry. *Max Stevens*, University of California, Los Angeles
The New Deal "Myth" and the 1935 Banking Act: Explaining the Shift in the Legal Independence of the Federal Reserve System. *Susan Stockdale*, University of Arizona
2. The Historical Sociology of Gender and the State
Table President: *Anne Kane*, University of Texas, Austin
A Diminishing Paternal Presence: Public Fatherhood and Poor Relief in New Jersey, 1820-1936. *Jesse Crosson*, UMDNJ
True Womanhood, Economic Rights, and Rearticulations of Gender Identity. *Natasha Kirsten Kraus*, State University of New York, Buffalo
Female Textile Factory Workers in Thailand: Forms of Control and Possibilities of Resistance. *Piyasuda Pangsapa*, State University of New York, Binghamton
3. The Historical and Comparative Sociology of the Middle East
From State-Building to State Disintegration: An Historical Institutional Account of Nationalism in the Ottoman Empire. *Wade Roberts*, University of Arizona
The Rise of Non-Secular Nationalism in Iran, 1870-1905: A World-Historical View. *Farshad Araghi*, Florida Atlantic University
The Sociological Study of Resilience in Religious Institutions: The Ulema as an Example. *Kamel Ghazzi*, Central Missouri State University
The Role of Ibn Khaldun's Personality Traits in the Making of his Pioneering Social Thought. *Mohmoud Dhaouadi*, University of Tunis
4. The Historical and Comparative Sociology of Europe
Table President: *Ewa Morawska*, University of Michigan
Elites and Economic Hegemony: External Opportunities and Internal Limits in Three Historical Cases and the Contemporary United States. *Richard Lachmann*, State University of New York, Albany

The Europeans and the European Union: Dynamics of Public Support for the "European Monetary Union."
Stefano Dominioni, Yale University

Do Nations Matter in the Globalizing Telecommunication Industry?: Comparing Liberalization and Privatization Policies in the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and France.
Willem Hulsink, Erasmus University, Rotterdam

5. Comparative and Historical Sociology of Race
Table President: *George Steinmetz*, University of Michigan
Ethnic Image-Making: A Comparative Analysis of African American and Welsh Stereotypes. *Susan Pitchford*, University of Washington
6. Methods and Theory
Table President: *John R. Hall*, University of California, Davis
Path Dependence in Historical Sociology. *James Mahoney*, Brown University
Cultural Difference and the Comparative-Historical Method. *Chadan Gowda*, University of Michigan
The Comparative Historical Method Applied to "Exemplars". *Barbara R. Walters*, Kingsborough Community College, City University of New York
7. Culture, Violence, and the State
Table President: *Samuel Clark*, University of Western Ontario
Census, Race and Nation-Building in 19th Century Latin America. *Mara Loveman*, University of California, Los Angeles
Transformations in Punishment in 18th and 19th Century Britain: Penal Power, Liberty, and the State. *James Willis*, Yale University
From Economic Imperative to Cultural Dialect: The Development of Colonial Medicine in South Asia.
Warren Fincher, University of Texas, Austin
Violence as Politics: Police, Party Politics, and Violence in New Orleans, 1852-1900. *Stacy McGoldrick*, New School for Social Research

Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology Business Meeting (11:30 a.m.-12:10 p.m.)

542. Section on Sociology of Children. Generational Perspectives on the Sociology of Childhood

Hilton Washington, Jefferson West

Organizer: *Jens Qvortrup*, Norwegian Centre for Child Research, Trondheim

President: *William A. Corsaro*, Indiana University

The Comparative Access of Children and Adults to Market and Public Resources. *Donald J. Hernandez*, State University of New York, Albany

Children's Agency and Theories of Care. *Barrie Thorne*, University of California, Berkeley

Feminization of Childhood. *An-Magritt Jensen*, Norwegian University for Science and Technology, Trondheim

Session 542, continued

Generation as a Category in Sociological Childhood Research. *Jens Qvortrup*, Norwegian Centre for Child Research, Trondheim
 Discussion: *Viviana A. Zelizer*, Princeton University

543. Section on Sociology of Law. Sociology of Law Meets Public Policy**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer and President: *Abigail Saguy*, Princeton University; and *Mia Cahill*, New York University
 Researching Judicial Decision-making on Child Custody: Some Methodological Considerations. *Julie Artis*, DePaul University
 Law and Litigation in Policy Implementation: A Comparative Perspective. *Kathrin Zippel*, University of Wisconsin, Madison
 The Political Consequences of Felon Disfranchisement Laws in the United States. *Christopher Uggen*, University of Minnesota; and *Jeff Manza*, Northwestern University
 The Impact of Legal Counsel on Procedural Outcomes for Poor Tenants in New York City's Housing Court: Results on an A randomized Experiment. *Carroll Seron*, *Gregg Van Ryzin*, *Martin Frankel*, *Jean Kovath*, Baruch College, City University of New York
 Discussion: *Abigail Saguy*, Princeton University; and *Mia Cahill*, New York University

544. Section on Sociology of Sexualities. Sexualities: Theoretical and Empirical Approaches**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C**

Organizer and President: *Kristen Esterberg*, University of Massachusetts, Lowell
 The Cultural and Developmental Significance of American Males' Experiences of First Ejaculation (Semenarche). *Loren Frankel*, Cornell University
 Take It Off and Put It On: Performance of Masculinity in a Male Strip Club. *Malati Gadgil*, Temple University
 Is Sexual Dysfunction a Social Problem? *Karin Martin* and *Joel Puriss*, University of Michigan
 The Queer Makes Good: Notes on the Domestication of Transgressive Sexualities in the Academy. *Jeffery P. Dennis*, State University of New York, Stony Brook
 Discussion: *Don Barrett*, California State University, San Marcos

11:30 a.m. Meetings

Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology Business Meeting (to 12:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware B

12:30 p.m. Meetings

2000-01 ASA Council (to 6:00 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere
 Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities Council Meeting (to 1:30 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West
 Section on Sociology of Sexualities Council Meeting (to 1:30 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

12:30 p.m. Sessions**545. Thematic Session. Prospects for Democracy and Justice in the Global Economy****Hilton Washington, Jefferson East**

Organizer and President: *Robert J. S. Ross*, Clark University
 Fighting Sweatshops: What Role Can Consumers Really Play? The Fair Labor Association and the Workers' Rights Consortium. *Richard P. Appelbaum*, University of California, Santa Barbara
 Global Democracy and the Collapse of Historical Capitalism. *Christopher Chase-Dunn*, Johns Hopkins University; and *Elson Boles*, University of Science and Arts Oklahoma
 Prospects for a New Global Social Contract. *Beverly J. Silver* and *Darlene Miller*, Johns Hopkins University
 Discussion: *James W. Russell*, Eastern Connecticut State University; and *Robert J. S. Ross*, Clark University

546. Cancelled.**547. Special Session. Inequality in Rural America****Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge**

Organizer and President: *Dudley L. Poston, Jr.*, Texas A&M University
 Civic Community and Inequality in Rural America. *Thomas Lyson*, Cornell University; and *Charles M. Tolbert*, Louisiana State University
 Earnings Inequality and Underemployment in Rural America. *Leif Jensen* and *Diane K. McLaughlin*, Pennsylvania State University
 Race and Ethnic Inequalities in Rural America. *Rogelio Saenz*, Texas A&M University
 Declining Welfare Roles in Rural America: Jobs, Poverty and More Inequality. *Thomas Hirschl*, Cornell University
 Discussion: *David Brown*, Cornell University; and *Cynthia M. Duncan*, University of New Hampshire

548. Special Session. Women and the State: Both Friends and Foes**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A**

Organizer and Presider: *Joya Misra*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
 Gendering Men and Welfare States: Obligations, Rights, and the Social Politics of Fatherhood. *Barbara Hobson*, Stockholm University
 A Comparative Analysis of the Chinese and Taiwanese States. *Ping-Chun Hsiung*, University of Toronto
 Discussion: *V. Spike Petersen*, University of Arizona; and *Ann Shola Orloff*, Northwestern University

549. Professional Workshop. Workforce Training, Advocacy, and Policies for Progressive Change**Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A**

Leader: *Patricia Clancy*, Hawaii Pacific University
 A 3.4% per year growth rate is expected in the employment area of "Job Training and Related Services" (Standard Industrial Classification 833) through 2005 [James C. Franklin, 1993, "Industry Output and Employment," *Monthly Labor Review* 116, 11 (November): 41-57.] Sociology has a long history of identifying and challenging inequality due to membership in asocial category: gender, race, ethnicity, national-origin, sexual preference, disability, or age. Its goal is to create more fair and equalitarian systems. In the workplace, sociological practitioners have a great deal to contribute to workforce diversity training and advocacy. Many practitioners specialize in one area, e.g., sexual harassment advocacy; antiracism training; mainstreaming those who are physically challenged; or dealing with age discrimination. Others use a common system and process to end harassment or increase tolerance in a specific workforce. This session seeks to explicate change strategies that are effective in creating a more just organization and more pleasantly diverse workforce. What practices work best in corporate or agency environments to counter harassment by category? What practices foster tolerance, enhance interaction, induce cooperation, or increase productivity? What problem types are resistant to change efforts? Is there a need for continuing academic research concerning these specific resistant problem-types?

550. Teaching Workshop. Active Learning Techniques
Hilton Washington, State

Leaders: *Barbara Heyl*, Illinois State University
Tom Gerschick, Illinois State University
 The goal of this workshop is to enhance student learning by providing theory, context, useful information, and opportunity for discussion about using active learning exercises in our classes. Facilitators and participants will share resources, example strategies and assignments, problems, and solutions related to using active learning techniques. The format of the session will include presentation, discussions, small group work, and activities. Handouts are provided. Participants are encouraged to bring a list of concerns and example strategies or assignments currently used. Because we have less than two hours together, this workshop is meant to serve as a catalyst for further exploration regarding teaching in ways that actively engage students in working through ideas central to our classes.

551. Regular Session. Affirmative Action**Hilton Washington, Georgetown East**

Organizer and Presider: *Fred Pincus*, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
 Explaining Federal Anti-Discrimination Policies in Housing, Employment and Education. *Chris Bonastia*, New York University
 The Paradox of Affirmative Action for Women Directors in Israel. *Dafna N. Izraeli*, Bar-Ilan University
 Race Traitors, Self-Haters or Equal Opportunists? Explaining Support for the "Wrong Views" on Affirmative Action. *Cedric Herring*, University of Illinois, Chicago; *Hayward Derrick Horton*, State University of New York, Albany; *Verna Keith*, Arizona State University; and *Melvin Thomas*, North Carolina State University
 Why Anti-Discrimination Policies Are Not Enough: The Legacies and Consequences of Affirmative Inclusion—For Whites. *Nancy DiTomaso*, Rutgers University

552. Regular Session. Children and Youth: The Social Context of Adolescence**Hilton Washington, Georgetown West**

Organizer: *Roberta Goldberg*, Trinity College
 Presider: *Patricia Weitzel-O'Neill*, Trinity College
 Family Processes, Neighborhood Context, and Adolescent Risk Behavior. *Kathleen Mullan Harris* and *Suzanne Ryan*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Comparing the Effects from Earlier versus Concurrent Parental Constructive Behavior on Adolescent Association with Achievement-Oriented Friends. *Zeng-Yin Chen*, Texas A&M University
 Adolescents' Work Intensity, Time Use, and Substance Use: Is It a Matter of Time Exchange? *Deborah J. Safran*, *John Schulenberg*, and *Jerald G. Bachman*, University of Michigan
 Social Support and the Adolescent Transition: Race and Gender Differences in Adolescent Psychological Distress and Support from Friends and Parents. *Michael P. Farrell*, *David Blake*, and *Grace M. Barnes*, State University of New York, Buffalo
 Discussion: *Roberta Goldberg*, Trinity College

553. Regular Session. Theorizing and Measuring Development**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia C**

Organizer: *Susan Tiano*, University of New Mexico
 Presider: *Robert Fiala*, University of New Mexico
 Demography and Development: The Role of Population in Contemporary Economic Growth. *Edward Crenshaw*, Ohio State University
 The Effects of Foreign Investment on Inequality, Population Growth, and Economic Development: 1980-1995. *Jeffrey Kentor*, University of Utah
 The Developmental Consequences of Foreign Direct Investment. *Lawrence King*, Yale University

Session 553, continued

Development in Russia: Networks and Regionalization in Tatarstan. *Leo McCann*, University of Kent, Canterbury
 Measuring Development: A Critical Assessment of Purchasing Power Parities. *Roberto Patricio Korzeniewicz, Angela Stach, and David Consiglio*, University of Maryland, College Park

554. Regular Session. Hate Crimes**Hilton Washington, Monroe West**

Organizer: *Howard J. Ehrlich*, The Prejudice Institute
 Hate Speech: The Sociological Issues. *Robert D. Purvis*, The Prejudice Institute
 The Characteristics of Perpetrators of Hate Crimes. *Edward Dunbar*, University of California, Los Angeles
 Hate Crime Hot Spots and Institutional Responses. *Karen Umemoto*, University of Hawaii, Manoa
 Hate Crimes on Campus: Strategies for Intervention. *Grant Ingle*, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
 Discussion: *G. Sam Sloss*, Indiana University Southwest; and *Frederika E. Schmitt*, Millersville University

555. Regular Session. Sociology of Intellectuals**Hilton Washington, Lincoln West**

Organizer: *Larry T. Reynolds*, Central Michigan University
 The Role of the Intellectual in Public Affairs: Changing Perspectives in the Modern Era. *Charles Gattone*, Oberlin College
 Intellectuals as the Social Basis of Democratization, 1905-1912 and 1988-1994. *Charles Kurzman and Erin Leahey*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
 Sociologists, Intellectuals, and Sociocide: The Case of Mihailo Markovic. *Keith Doubt*, Truman State University
 Death by Weaselization: The Fate of Intellectuals in the Four-Year Liberal Arts College. *Joseph David Damrell*, Northland College
 Discussion: *Gil Richard Musolf*, Central Michigan University

556. Regular Session. Qualitative Methodology**Marriott Wardman Park, Park Tower 8216**

Organizer and President: *Shulamit Reinharz*, Brandeis University
 Political Narratives and the Production of Legitimacy: The Case of Corruption in Post-Mao China. *Carolyn L. Hsu*, Williams College
 Literature as a Documentary Source for Immigration Studies. *Ethel V. Kosminsky*, UNESP-Marilla, Brazil
 Interview with Female-to-Male Transgenders: A Qualitative Research Project with Transgenders from the San Francisco Bay Area. *Salvador Vidal-Ortiz*, City University of New York Graduate Center
 Discussion: *Rebecca E. Klatch*, University of California, San Diego

557. Regular Session. Business Organizations: Institutional and Population-Ecology Perspectives**Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B**

Organizer: *J. Kenneth Benson*, University of Missouri, Columbia
 President: *Chikako Usui*, University of Missouri, St. Louis
 The Dynamics of Organizational Populations: A Comparison of Three Modes of Organizational Entry, Exit, and Growth. *David Barron*, University of Oxford
 Liability of Illegitimacy and Dynamics of Product Categories. *Tai-young Kim*, Stanford University
 Markets with Hierarchies: "Visible Hand" Effects on the Rate of Organizational Disbanding in Higher Education Publishing. *William Ocasio*, Northwestern University; and *Patricia H. Thornton*, Duke University
 From Stakeholders to Shareholders: The Development of Corporate Public Affairs Offices, 1965-1974. *Man-shan Kwok and Julian Dierkes*, Princeton University
 Ecological Dynamics of Transaction Costs: The Theoretical Framework. *Olga M. Khessina*, University of California, Berkeley

558. Regular Session. Social Movements: Political Opportunities**Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A**

Organizer: *Jack M. Bloom*, Indiana University Northwest
 President: *Michael Foley*, Catholic University
 When Strategic Framing and Exploitation of Political Opportunities Are Not Enough: The Effects of "Organizational Opportunities" on Challenger Success. *Amy Binder*, University of Southern California
 Are Protesters Opportunists?: Political Opportunities and the Emergence of Political Contention. *Jeff Goodwin*, New York University
 Creating Opportunities and Overcoming Constraints: Nonviolent Action and the Anti-Apartheid Movement in South Africa. *Kurt Schock*, Rutgers University
 Political Opportunities for Altruism?: The Role of State Policies in Influencing Crime-Making by British Anti-Racist and Pro-Migrant Movements. *Paul Statham*
 Discussion: *Michael Foley*, Catholic University of America

559. Section on Methodology. Research Methods and Measurement**Marriott Wardman Park, Harding**

Organizer: *Peter V. Marsden*, Harvard University
 Developing Nonresponse Standards. *Tom W. Smith*, National Opinion Research Center
 Study of Non-response in a Community Survey. *Delfino Vargas, Vernon D. Ryan, and Kerry A. Agnitsch*, Iowa State University
 Are Cited Texts Influential Texts? *John H. Evans*, University of California, Los Angeles

The Politics and Practice of Doing Online Surveys: A Case Study of Higher Education Students in Web-Based Courses. *Laura C. Brewer*, Arizona State University

560. Section on Medical Sociology. Refereed Roundtables

Hilton Washington, International East

Organizer: *Jacqueline L. Angel*, University of Texas, Austin

1. New Directions in Research on Religion and Health

Table President: *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin

Religion and Health to the Very End of Life. *Ellen Idler*, Rutgers University; *Judith Hays*, Duke University; and *Stanislav Kasly*, Yale University

Religious Involvement, Lifestyles, and Causes of Death: Evidence from a Followback Study of Death Certificates. *Robert A. Hummer*, *Danielle W. Toussaint*, and *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin

Forgiveness, Stress, and Mental Health. *Marc Musick*, University of Texas, Austin

Congregations, Religious Support and Coping, and Mental Health. *Christopher G. Ellison*, University of Texas, Austin; *Neal Krause*, University of Michigan; and *Mark Chaves*, University of Arizona

2. Poverty, Children, and Health Care Reform

Table President: *Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld*, Arizona State University

Children and Health Programs: An Early Look at Outreach Efforts for the CHIP Program. *Jennie Jacobs Kronenfeld*, Arizona State University

Perceived Barriers and Facilitators to Accessing Medicaid: Factors Central to Assessing the Implementation and Effectiveness of Welfare Reform. *Emily Leventhal*, University of Texas, Austin

3. The Sociology of Health and Illness: Global Perspectives

Table President: *Eugene B. Gallagher*, University of Kentucky

Hi-Tech Home Treatment for Patients with Serious Chronic Illness: A Global Issue. *Eugene B. Gallagher* and *Betty Ann Ray Duke*, University of Kentucky

Health, Health Care and Use: The Jirels of Eastern Nepal. *Janardan Subedi* and *Sree Subedi*, Miami University

Health Life Styles in Russia. *William Cockerham*, University of Alabama

Family Structure Effects on Self-Reported Health among Moscow Wives and Husbands. *Lisa Cubbins* and *Magdalena Szaflarski*, University of Cincinnati

4. Deconstructing Gender: Methodological Issues in Health and Disability Research

Table President: *Robin D. Moremen*, Northern Illinois University

Girlfriends for Life, Girlfriends for Health. *Robin D. Moremen*, Northern Illinois University

Gender Differences in Disability among Older Adults: Methodological Issues and Policy Implications. *Anna M. Campbell* and *Joby Dixon*, University of Texas, Austin

Substantive Issues in Qualitative Research on the Terminally Ill. *Beverly Rosa Williams*, University of Alabama, Birmingham

The Influence of Mid-Life Adult Status and Functional Health Status on Health Lifestyles. *Neale R. Chumbler*, Marshfield Medical Research Foundation; *Ashley Foster*, *James W. Grimm*, and *James W. Williams*, Western Kentucky University

5. Biomedical Ethics Theory and Research

Table President: *Jacqueline Hart*, University of Pennsylvania

The Sociological and Ethical Dimensions of Health Care Resource Allocation. *Jacqueline Hart*, University of Pennsylvania

Locating a Paradigm for Bioethics. *Deborah Cummins*, American Medical Association

The Sociology of Bioethics: Perspectives and Implications of Euthanasia. *Duane A. Matcha*, Siena College

Technoscience and the New Biomedicalization: Western Roots, Global Rhizomes. *Jennifer Ruth Foskett*, *Jennifer R. Fishman*, *Janet K. Shim*, and *Laura Mamo*, University of California, San Francisco

6. Individual and Societal Implications of Maternal/Prenatal Behavior

Table President: *David Pevalin*, University of Essex

Adverse Birth Outcomes, Maternal Prenatal Behavior and Their Social Context. *David Pevalin*, University of Essex; *Terrance J. Wade*, University of Cincinnati; *Augustine Brannigan*, University of Calgary; and *Reginald Suave*, University of Calgary

"How in the World Did Women Lose Control of Childbirth?": A Pilot Study of College Student Knowledge of Pregnancy, Labor, and Delivery. *Elaine R. Cleeton*, State University of New York, Geneseo

Social Interaction, Social Support, and Intent to Get a Mammogram. *Ann Boullis*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Ross Koppel*, Social Research Corporation

Social Interaction, Social Support and Intent to Get a Mammogram.; *Robert W. Bailey*, Rutgers University, Camden

7. Significance of Race in Understanding Help-seeking Behavior

Table President: *Olga Bright*, University of California, Irvine

Predicting Employer Based Health Care Benefits. *Olga Bright*, University of California, Irvine

Depicting the Patient: Racial and Gender Representation in Drug Advertisements in Medical Journals. *Stephanie Nawyn*, *Christine Carr*, and *Anne Figert*, Loyola University Chicago

Session 560, continued

- Income Inequality and Adult Physical Health: Evidence from China. *Ming Wen*, University of Chicago; *Ye Luo*, University of Chicago
8. Immigrant Health and Illness
Table Presider: *Brian K. Finch*, Florida State University
Perceived Discrimination and Depression among Mexican American Immigrants in California. *Brian K. Finch*, Florida State University; *Bohdan Kolody*, San Diego State University; and *William A. Vega*, Robert Wood Johnson Medical School
Asian Bodies in American Medical Settings: Taiwanese Immigrants' Medical Experiences in East Lansing. *Chien-Juh Gu*, Michigan State University
9. Physicians: Education, Training, and Practice Characteristics
Table Presider: *Robert Carrothers*, Kent State University
Emotional Intelligence and Race in Medical School Applicants. *Robert Carrothers* and *Stanford W. Gregory, Jr.*, Kent State University
Client Ascendancy: The Impact of Patient Characteristics on Physician Income. *B. L. McCall*, Vanderbilt University
10. Issues in Rural Health
Table Presider: *Neale R. Chumbler*, North Florida/South Georgia Veterans Health System and the University of Florida
The Psychological Effects of Farm-Related Injuries to Youth in Central Wisconsin: A Pilot Study. *Neale R. Chumbler*, North Florida/South Georgia Veterans Health System and the University of Florida; *John R. Schmelzer*, Marshfield Medical Research Foundation; *Jack M. Geller*, Mankato State University; and *Andrew W. Weier*, Marshfield Medical Research Foundation
Community Perspectives on Rural Health. *Lois Wright Morton*, Iowa State University
11. The Changing Context for Medicaid Providers and Clients
Table Presider: *Mary Zimmerman*, University of Kansas
A Reality Check on the Idea of Consumerism in Medicaid Managed Care. *Mary Zimmerman*, *Shirley Hill*, and *Michael Fox*, University of Kansas
Medicaid Caseload Decline in Wisconsin, 1996-1998. *Michael Soref*, Wisconsin Department of Health and Family Services
12. The Sociology of Reproduction: Building a Network of Researchers I
Table Presider: *Jacquelyn Litt*, Iowa State University
To be announced. *Adele Clarke*, University of California, San Francisco
To be announced. *Christine Morton*
13. The Sociology of Reproduction: Building a Network of Researchers II
Table Presider: *Stephen L. Fielding*, University of Rochester
Taking Control of Their Lives: Comments from Women Who Used Mifepristone (RU486) to End Their Pregnancies. *Stephen L. Fielding* and *Lisa Fuller*, University of Rochester
Fecundity Status and Anxiety. *Rosalind Berkowitz King*, University of Pennsylvania
Neighborhood Context and Condom Use among Female Adolescents. *Catlainn Sionean*, Emory University
14. Gender Roles, Social Inequality, and Subjective Assessments of Health
Table Presider: *Erin Reidy*, University of Michigan
Gender, Class, and Health: Does the Relationship between Socioeconomic Status and Health Differ by Gender? *Erin Reidy*, University of Michigan
Marital Status, Marital Quality, and Health: A Reconsideration and Clarification of Gender Differences. *Kristi Williams*, University of Texas, Austin
Social Structure and Mental Health: An Examination of the Links between Employment, Gender, and Distress. *Sheila R. Cotten*, University of Maryland, Baltimore County; and *Michael D. Schulman*, North Carolina State University
Social Determinants of Mental and Physical Well-Being among Women Living in an Urban Community in the Mid-West. *Barbara Israel* and *Edith Parker*, University of Michigan
15. Perspectives on International Health and Wealth
Table Presider: *William Alex McIntosh*, Texas A&M University
Analyzing the Scope and Worldwide Decline in Infectious Disease in the 20th Century. *Richard Barrett*, University of Illinois, Chicago
Health, Inequality, Social Integration, and Economic Growth: A Test of the Wilkinson Hypotheses. *William Alex McIntosh*, Texas A&M University
16. Health across the Life Course
Table Presider: *Kathleen A. Foley*, University of Pennsylvania
Does the Timing of Low Socioeconomic Position in Early Life Matter for the Adult Health Status? *Kathleen A. Foley*, University of Pennsylvania
Reducing the Survival Gap between the Infants of Educated Black and White Mothers in the U.S. *Jacob Adetunji*, Bowling Green State University
17. The Health Care Delivery System
Table Presider: *Tasleem Padamsee-Garrett*, University of Michigan
Natural Partners: Constructing Collaboration between the Physician and the Pharmaceutical Corporation. *Tasleem Padamsee-Garrett*, University of Michigan

- An Elaborated Theory of Countervailing Powers: The Role of the System of Alliances in the Decline of Physician Dominance. *Heather Hartley*, Portland State University
- The Impact of the For-Profit Conversions of Rural Serving Non-for-Profit and Public Hospitals on Rural Communities. *Sharyn Potter*, University of New Hampshire
- The Method of Legitimizing an Innovation: The Accupuncture Legislation of New York State. *Motoko Yoshida*, Komazawa University
- The Emergence of Chicago's Long-term Care Infrastructure: How Urban Settlement Shapes Health Care Delivery. *Susan C. Reed*, DePaul University
18. The Sociology of Public Health
Table Presider: *Harry Perlstadt*, Michigan State University
Definitions, Models, and Measurement of Need and Unmet Needs for People Living with HIV/AIDS. *Harry Perlstadt*, *Susan Grettenberger*, and *Peter Hovmand*, Michigan State University
- The Immoral Patient: Interactional Constructions of Morality in STD Diagnoses. *Adina Nack*, University of Colorado, Boulder
- A Game Theoretic Model of HIV Transmission: Signaling and Coordination in a Game of Limited Information. *Kirby D. Schroeder* and *Fabio Rojas*, University of Chicago

561. Section on Environment and Technology. Global Economy: Environmental Tradeoffs?

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

- Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
Presider: *Eugene A. Rosa*, Washington State University
A Cross-National Exploration of Social, Political, and Economic Dimensions of Deforestation. *Sandra T. Marquart-Pyatt*, Ohio State University
- Development and the Environmental Crisis. *James Talley*, University of Tennessee
- Environmental and Social Tradeoffs during Economic Development in Comparative Perspective. *Eric Kostello*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Discussion: *Zsuzsa Gille*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

562. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. Law and Domination in Comparative-Historical Perspective (co-sponsored by the Section on Sociology of Law)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

- Organizers: *Bruce G. Carruthers*, Northwestern University; and *Elizabeth Boyle*, University of Minnesota
Presider: *Kathleen E. Hull*, Northwestern University
Colonial Domination and Family Law: French Strategies in North Africa. *M. M. Charrad*, University of Texas, Austin

- Colonizing through Crime: Mexicans and the Criminal Justice System in Territorial New Mexico. *Laura E. Gomez*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Rhetorics of Legitimation in Ancient and Modern Law. *David F. Greenberg*, New York University
- Master and Servant Law, Labour Conflict and Legal Cultures in Mid-Victorian England. *Marc W. Steinberg*, Smith College
- Discussion: *Richard Lempert*, University of Michigan

1:30 p.m. Meetings

- Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Hilton Washington, Jefferson West
- Section on Sociology of Sexualities Business Meeting (to 2:10 p.m.)—Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

2:30 p.m. Sessions

563. Thematic Session. Gay and Lesbian Movements: Oppression, Domination, and Liberation

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland C

- Organizer: *Dennis Altman*, LaTrobe University
Globalization and the Uses of Gay Liberation. *Dennis Altman*, LaTrobe University
- Incomplete Revolution: Confronting Race, Class and Gender Inequalities in LGBT Communities. *Beth Schneider*, University of California, Santa Barbara
- From Liberation to Transgression, or Now What? *Barry Adam*, University of Windsor
- Discussion: *Tamara Jones*, Yale University

564. Special Session. The Politics of Comparability

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia B

- Organizers and Presiders: *Wendy Nelson Espeland*, Northwestern University; and *Mitchell L Stevens*, Hamilton College
- Rationalizing Contemporary Education Policy: Measurement, Comparability, and Fairness. *Meredith Phillips* and *Tiffani Chin*, University of California, Los Angeles
- Uniform Money and Variable Practice. *Viviana Zelizer*, Princeton University
- The Politics of Changing the Translation Parameters of Commensuration. *Arthur L Stinchcombe*, Northwestern University
- The Institutional Sources of Sameness and Difference: How Stratification in Organizational Fields Matters for Comparability. *Marc J Ventresca*, Northwestern University
- Discussion: *Wendy Nelson Espeland*, Northwestern University; and *Mitchell L Stevens*, Hamilton College

565. Moved to Tuesday, August 15, 12:30 p.m.; see session #428x.

566. Teaching Workshop. Management of Hostility in the Classroom

Marriott Wardman Park, Delaware A

Organizers: *Catherine T. Harris*, Wake Forest University; and *Michael Wise*, Appalachian State University

President: *Nancy Kutner*, Emory University

Dissent without Distress: How I Manage Potential Hostility in My Classes. *Betsy Lucal*, Indiana University, South Bend

Mass Class- Chaos? *Jerry M. Lewis*, Kent State University

Chilling Out: Minimizing Confrontation in Heated Discussions. *Rebecca Bach*, Duke University

Passing in the Night: Goal Disjunctions, a Source of Student Hostility. *Michael Wise*, Appalachian State University

On the national level, there has been increasing concern over hostility and violence in the classroom and its relationship to the values of "Generation X." The issues and consequences of student hostility and violence have had a dramatic impact at the secondary school level and are emerging as a concern for post-secondary education. A consequence of this concern among our educators is a need for information, practical suggestions and workable techniques for dealing with classroom disruption, student hostility and the threat of violence.

567. Regular Session. Women and Development: Measuring Women's Autonomy and Power

Marriott Wardman Park, Virginia A

Organizer: *Amy Kaler*, University of Pennsylvania

Women's Rights and Democratization in the Middle East: Examining Activists' Attitudes in Kuwait. *Helen Rizzo*, Ohio State University

Gender Stratification: Application of a Structural Model to Case Examples in Less Developed Countries. *Laurie Wermuth* and *Miriam Ma-at-ka-ra Monges*, California State University, Chico

In Their Own Words: Gender, Social Context, and Family Life in Rural Malawi. *Enid Schatz* and *Kathryn Edin*, University of Pennsylvania

From Singlehood to Widowhood: Changes in Women's Autonomy through the Marital Life Cycle in Zimbabwe. *Michelle Hindin*, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Discussion: *Rita Gallin*, Michigan State University

568. Regular Session. Complexity Theory and Research in Sociology

Hilton Washington, Lincoln West

Organizer and President: *Kenneth D. Bailey*, University of California, Los Angeles

Complexity and Luhmann's *Die Gesellschaft der Gesellschaft*. *Daniel B. Lee*, Pennsylvania State University

Culture, Social Psychology, and Emergence: Building Multilevel Theories. *Kevin Mihata*, University of Washington

Social Evolution and Complexity. *Patrick Baert*, University of Cambridge

Some Notes on Operationalizing Chaos and Complexity: Nonlinear, Discontinuous and Interactive Effects in Macro-Comparative Research. *Thomas J. Burns*, *Mark A. Lewis*, and *Andrew Jorgenson*, University of Utah

The Role of Complexity Theory in Social Science: Linear and Non-Linear Applications. *Thomas E. Kearin*, Weber State University

569. Regular Session. Criminology: Issues of Formal Social Control

Hilton Washington, Georgetown East

Organizer: *Pamela Wilcox Rountree*, University of Kentucky

President: *William F. Skinner*, University of Kentucky

The Social Structure of Deterrence: Conditional Effects of Legal Subjectivity on Criminal Offending. *Michael Massoglia* and *Ross Macmillan*, University of Minnesota

The Civil Rights Movement and Social Control: An Analysis of Conflict Assertions. *Jessica Maguire* and *Richard Lundman*, Ohio State University

Subordination and Violence against State Control Agents: Testing Political Explanations for Lethal Assaults against the Police. *David Jacobs*, Ohio State University

Incarceration and Life Opportunities among Baltimore Minority Youths: Pathways in and out of Trouble. *Cynthia C. Harper*, University of California, San Francisco

Jang's Market: Theoretical Reflections on the Evolution of Criminal Surveillance Strategies in South Central Los Angeles. *Sung Hak Choi*, University of California, Los Angeles

570. Regular Session. Urban Sociology: Social Networks and Community Welfare

Marriott Wardman Park, Coolidge

Organizer: *Michael Indergaard*, St. John's University

President: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

Urban Social Networks and Informal Social Control: Neighborhood Effects on the Sexual Partnering Strategies of Urban Men. *Christopher R. Browning*, Ohio State University

Urban Street Activists: Gang and Community Efforts to Bring Peace and Justice to LA's Neighborhoods. *Juan Francisco Esteva*, University at Albany, State University of New York

Retail Development and the Growth Machine. *Steve Halebsky*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Leader Discrimination during Default. *Mickey Lauria, Vern Baxter, and Bridget Bordelon*, University of New Orleans
 Discussion: *Ray Hutchison*, University of Wisconsin, Green Bay

571. Section on Methodology. Quantitative Methods: Advances and Applications

Marriott Wardman Park, Harding

Organizer: *Peter V. Marsden*, Harvard University
 Estimating Causal Effects in the Presence of Missing Data. *Thomas A. DiPrete*, Duke University; and *Henriette Engelhardt*, Max Planck Institute for Human Development

Network Inference, Error and Informant (In)Accuracy: A Bayesian Approach. *Carter Butts*, Carnegie Mellon University

Age Stratification at Work: Continuity and Change in The American Occupational Structure, 1950-1960. *Alair MacLean*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

Plus ça change: Work and Family Time Trends in France and America, 1965-1998. *John P. Robinson*, University of Maryland, College Park; and *Alain Chenu*, Crest Laboratory of Quantitative Sociology

572. Section on Medical Sociology. Social Determinants of Health

Hilton Washington, Monroe East

Organizer and Presider: *Bruce G. Link*, Columbia University
 It's about Time: The Effect of Wife's and Husband's Employment on Each Other's Health. *Ross Stolzenberg*, University of Chicago

The Influence of Region of Birth and Migration Status on Adult Mortality. *Greg Drevenstedt*, University of Pennsylvania; and *Eric Backlund*, U.S. Bureau of the Census

Is the "Mexican-American Epidemiological Paradox" Advantage at Birth Maintained through Early Childhood Development? *Yolanda Padilla*, *Jason D. Boardman*, and *Marilyn Espitia*, University of Texas, Austin

Inequality, Social Welfare and Children's Health: An Aggregate Analysis in the 50 United States. *Jane McLeod*, Indiana University; *Kathleen Call* and *James Nonnemaker*, University of Minnesota

Discussion: *Stephanie Robert*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

573. Section on Environment and Technology. Science and Activism: Framing Environmental Issues

Hilton Washington, Lincoln East

Organizer: *Carole L. Seyfrit*, Old Dominion University
 Presider: *Tammy Lewis*, Denison University
 Framing Scientist Activism: "Chemical Risk to Future Generations" and the Rise of Genetic Toxicology. *Scott Fricke*, University of Wisconsin, Madison

The Controversy over Global Warming: The Roles of Skeptic Scientists and Their Supporters. *Aaron M. McCright* and *Riley E. Dunlap*, Washington State University

Issue Framing and Citizen Apathy Towards Local Environmental Contamination. *Stephen Zavestoski*, *Kate Agnello*, and *Frank Mignano*, Providence College

Print Media Coverage of Environmental Causation of Breast Cancer. *Phil Brown*, Brown University; *Stephen Zavestoski*, Providence College; *Sabrina McCormick*, *Joshua Mandelbaum*, *Aracely Alicea*, and *Theo Luebke*, Brown University

Discussion: *Loren Lutzenhiser*, Washington State University

574. Section on Racial and Ethnic Minorities. White Privilege in Democratic Society

Hilton Washington, Monroe West

Organizer: *Hernan Vera*, University of Florida

Presider: *Amir Marvasti*, Bethune Cookman College

Taking the Law to Heart: Virgins, Vigilantes, and Juvenile Reform of the Black Rapist as a Show of Southern Civilization. *Annette L. Bickford*, University of Western Ontario

Globalization and the Mobilization of White Privilege in the United States. *Andrew L. Barlow*, University of California, Berkeley

The Christian Right: Shedding Its Racist Reputation?: The Meaning of Racial Reconciliation in the Promise Keepers Movement. *Mary Stricker*, Temple University

"Racing for Innocence": Whiteness, Corporate Culture, and the Backlash against Affirmative Action. *Jennifer Pierce*, University of Minnesota

Reverse Discrimination vs. White Privilege: An Empirical Analysis of Alleged Victims of Affirmative Action. *Fred L. Pincus*, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

575. Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology. Culture, Politics, and the State

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland A

Organizer and Presider: *George Steinmetz*, University of Michigan

When Chinese Medicine Encountered the State, 1928-1937: Medical Group Formation, the Field of the State, and the Making of Chinese Medicine. *Sean Hsiang-lin Lei*, National Tsing-Hua University, Taiwan

Political Cultures of Opposition: Exploring Idioms, Ideologies, and Revolutionary Agency in the Nicaraguan Revolution. *Jean-Pierre Reed* and *John Foran*, University of California, Santa Barbara

Democracy's Breakdown and the Rise of Fascism: The Case of the Spanish Second Republic 1931-1936. *Sarah Schatz*, University of Florida

Discussion: *George Steinmetz*, University of Michigan

576. Section on Sociology of Children. Children and Youth Culture

Hilton Washington, Georgetown West

Organizer and Presider: *William A. Corsaro*, Indiana University, Bloomington

It's in the "Act": The Substance of Black Cultural Capital among Low-Income African American Youth. *Prudence L. Carter*, University of Michigan

Lessons for Life: Adolescent Culture and Society in the World of *True Confessions*. *Lilli M. Downes*, Harford Community College

Children's Attribution of Needs and Feelings to Virtual Pets: Does Gender Matter? *Elizabeth A. Osborn*, St. Mary's College, Maryland

Selfhood Developed: Verbal and Nonverbal Expressiveness in First-Grade African American Girl's Play. *Kimberly A. Scott*, Hofstra University

577. Section on Sociology of Law. Transnational Perspectives on Law (co- sponsored by the Section on Comparative and Historical Sociology)

Marriott Wardman Park, Maryland B

Organizers: *Elizabeth Heger Boyle*, University of Minnesota; and *Bruce Carruthers*, Northwestern University

Presider: *Elizabeth Heger Boyle*, University of Minnesota

Rationales for a Choice: How Substance Enters Formal Law in the "Eastern Enlargement" of the European Union. *Jozsef Borocz*, Rutgers University

Law Against Order: A History of Human Rights Activism in Israel and Palestine. *Lisa Hajjar*, Morehouse College

Lawyers, Guns, and Money: A Devil's Advocate Perspective on Unlocking the Black Box of Globalization. *Thomas Erlich Reifer*, Binghamton University

The Rise of Process Rationality in Modern Law: A Comparative Perspective. *Wolf Heydebrand*, New York University

Discussion: *Elizabeth Heger Boyle*, University of Minnesota

Post-Meeting Activities

2000-01 ASA Council—Thursday, August 17, 8:30 a.m.-1:00 p.m.—Hilton Washington, Hemisphere